



# Statistical Publication

## **NSW Inmate Census 2008: Summary of Characteristics**

**Simon Corben**

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# **NSW INMATE CENSUS 2008**

## **Summary of Characteristics**

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**March 2009**

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## EXPLANATORY NOTES

### (a) General information

The New South Wales Inmate Census was conducted as part of the National Australian Prison Census for the 30th June 2008. The first Australian National Prison Census was conducted on 30th June 1982 and both the NSW and National inmate censuses have been conducted annually since that time. Previous publications of the NSW Inmate Census can be obtained from the Department of Corrective Services' website ([www.dcs.nsw.gov.au](http://www.dcs.nsw.gov.au)). National prison census publications are published by the Australian Bureau of Statistics (ABS) (see "Prisoners in Australia" ABS Catalogue 4517.0).

### (b) Scope of data collection

This publication contains summary statistics of inmates held in full-time custody in New South Wales at midnight on the 30<sup>th</sup> June 2008 and of inmates with a "live" order for periodic detention as at 30<sup>th</sup> June 2008. Inmates temporarily absent from a correctional centre (as at midnight on Census night) under s26 of the *Crimes (Administration of Sentences) Act, 1999* have been excluded with the exception of those inmates housed at Parramatta Transitional Centre and Bolwara House Transitional Centre (Emu Plains). Police custody "police-bail refused" detainees held in police/court complexes as at midnight on Census night under the management of departmental staff (as provided under Part 13 of the *Crimes (Administration of Sentences) Act 1999*) are also included.

Prior to 2007, the scope of the NSW Inmate Census was based strictly on inmates held in gazetted correctional centres and periodic detention centres as at midnight on 30 June each year. Despite the fact that the NSW Department of Corrective Services (NSWDCS) had managed inmates in police/court complexes since 1992 and transitional centres since 1996, these inmates were not considered for inclusion in the scope of the census data collection because they were not held in gazetted correctional centres. Since 1997, this publication has included these statistics as separate totals for inmates held in police/court complexes and transitional centres.

Offenders residing in non-custodial facilities managed by NSWDCS such as Community Offender Community Offender Support Program Centres (COSP Centres) and community residential facilities (such as the Balund-a facility at Tabulam) are excluded from the scope of the inmate census as these offenders are not held in custody.

The scope for this publication is closely aligned with the ABS's National Australian Prison Census. However, as a census of adult prisoners, the National Australian Prison Census excludes all inmates held at Kariong Juvenile Correctional Centre in NSW (regardless of age). On 30 June 2008 there were

39 inmates held at Kariong Juvenile Correctional Centre which have been included in this publication.

### **(c) Concept of an episode of imprisonment**

Statistical information describing legal status, type of sentence, court type, sentence terms, most serious offence etc. all relate to the episode of imprisonment current at the time of the Census. For the purposes of this publication, an episode of imprisonment is taken as a continuous period of imprisonment under the management of the NSW Department of Corrective Services within NSW.

In distinguishing between the current and any previous episode of imprisonment the following rules were applied:

- i. for inmates held in custody for breach of a parole or licence order relating to a previous period(s) of imprisonment, the previous period(s) of imprisonment is/are excluded from the current episode;
- ii. any period of imprisonment prior to a release from a court where the inmate was subsequently freed without having been returned to full-time custody within 1 day, was excluded from the current episode;
- iii. any period of imprisonment prior to a transfer into police custody where the inmate was subsequently freed without having been returned to full-time custody within 5 days, was excluded from the current episode;
- iv. any period of imprisonment prior to release on bail, on a bond or to immigration authorities was excluded from the current episode;
- v. any period of imprisonment prior to transfer to an institution other than a NSW correctional centre (including Kariong Juvenile Correctional Centre), a transitional centre or police/court complex operated by the Department was excluded from the current episode. For example, this excludes detention in a psychiatric hospital, juvenile or interstate correctional institution.
- vi. for inmates who had escaped from the custody of the NSW Department of Corrective Services and had been subsequently returned to custody, the episode of imprisonment current at the time of the escape was included in the current episode;
- vii. for inmates who have had their periodic detention order cancelled and were now serving the sentence by way of full-time imprisonment, or have been placed into full-time custody in

relation to other offences, the period of periodic detention imprisonment was excluded from the current episode.

- viii. for inmates returned to periodic detention (after a period of full-time imprisonment) to serve the remainder of an original sentence by way of periodic detention, the original episode of periodic detention (prior to full-time imprisonment) is included in the current episode.

#### **(d) Aboriginality**

An inmate is recorded as an Aboriginal or Torres Strait Islander (TSI) where they have identified as such (by self report) in any current or previous episode. Prior to 2002 the Aboriginal/TSI status of the inmate current at the time of the census was recorded.

#### **(e) Known prior imprisonment as an adult**

For the purposes of this publication known prior imprisonment includes any episode of imprisonment within periodic detention or full-time custody. Prior imprisonment includes imprisonment under a court issued order within a police/court cell complexes managed by the Department of Corrective Services but excludes any period of detention managed by the NSW Department of Corrective Services as a police-bail refused detainee.

Prior to 1999, prior adult imprisonment was based simply on whether an inmate had any known episode of prior imprisonment as an adult in a gazetted correctional centre in NSW. A hierarchy of sub-categories of known prior imprisonment based on custodial program and legal status was introduced in 1999. Where there is more than one period of prior imprisonment of a particular sub-category, the highest sub-category is used. The sub-categories, from lowest to highest, are:

- i. an episode of periodic detention;
- ii an episode on remand in full-time custody;
- iii. an episode in full-time custody for fine default;
- iv. an episode in full-time custody under sentence.

#### **(f) English speaking status of country of birth**

Country of birth classification is based on the Standard Australian Classification of Countries (SACC) (Australian Bureau of Statistics Catalogue No: 1269.0, ABS 1998). English speaking status of the country of birth is based on the "Main English speaking countries" as identified in ABS publication "Australian Standard Classification of Countries for Social Statistics" (ASCCSS) (ABS Catalogue No. 1269.0). The main English speaking countries comprise: Australia, Canada, New Zealand, Republic of Ireland, South Africa, United

Kingdom (Channel Islands, England, Scotland, Wales and Northern Ireland) and the United States of America).

### **(g) Legal status**

For the purpose of this publication, inmates have been classified to one of the following seven legal status categories:

- i. under sentence - no appeal;
- ii. awaiting result of appeal against conviction or sentence;
- iii. detained as a forensic patient;
- iv. unconvicted (awaiting court hearing/trial);
- v. awaiting deportation;
- vi. awaiting extradition to another jurisdiction; or
- vii. civil inmate (held in custody for an offence other than a criminal offence).

The previously reported category "convicted but awaiting sentence" was removed from this publication in 2007 as this legal status is not able to be determined from available electronic records. Inmates with this status are now included as "unconvicted" inmates. Inmates held as Police custody "police-bail refused" detainees are recorded as unconvicted inmates.

### **(h) Type of sentence**

This item relates to the aggregate sentence imposed (see explanatory note (m)).

The category "Life sentence" is comprised of (a) persons sentenced to an "existing life sentence" (as defined in Schedule 1 of the *Crimes (Sentencing Procedure) Act 1999*) who have either yet to have that sentence redetermined by the Supreme Court or have been prohibited from making further application (b) persons sentenced to an "existing life sentence" who have had that sentence redetermined by the Supreme Court and the court has declined to set a specific term for the sentence but has set a non-parole period of a term of years (c) persons sentenced to "natural life" following proclamation of the *Life Sentences Amendment Act, 1989* and (d) persons sentenced to "Life" with/without a non-parole period under federal/interstate legislation.

The category "Forensic patient" is comprised of those persons identified as "forensic patients" under the terms of the *Mental Health Act 1990*. This incorporates persons found not guilty by reason of mental illness, persons found unfit to be tried and persons certified to be mentally ill. Within the category of persons certified to be mentally ill, since 2006 only those held in a gazetted prison hospital (namely Long Bay Hospital) at the time of the census are recorded as "Forensic patients".

Inmates held in full-time custody (convicted or unconvicted) who also have a current order for periodic detention are treated as full-time custody inmates.

For other sentence types detailed in this publication sentences are described as either "Sentence/Non-Parole" where a court imposed a non-parole period (i.e that component of the sentence that must be served in custody) or as "Sentence/Parole period declined" where the court did not impose a non-parole period.

A new fine enforcement system for NSW was introduced from 27 January 1998 under the *Fines Act 1996* and is based on a hierarchy of civil and non-custodial sanctions with imprisonment as a sanction of last resort. Since that time inmates whose sentence type is recorded as "Fine default" were held only for reason of default on a commonwealth or interstate fine (i.e. there are no outstanding charges or current sentences). The last fine defaulter was received into NSWDCS custody in August 2004.

#### **(i) Level and State of court**

This item represents the level and State of court at which (for sentenced inmates) the current sentence for the most serious offence was imposed. For unsentenced inmates, the court at which the order for detention for the most serious offence (see explanatory note (k) below) current at the time of the census is used. Appeal courts were recorded only where such courts have altered the sentence term imposed for the most serious offence. Where the most serious offence was breach of parole, the court of conviction is shown as State Parole Authority (formerly the NSW Parole Board). Inmates only detained awaiting deportation are shown under "Immigration Authority".

The NSW Drug Court program commenced on February 8, 1999 as a non-custodial program for illicit drug dependant offenders charged with non-violent offences. Inmates shown with a court of "Drug Court" are convicted offenders either (a) held in custody as unsentenced inmates by the Drug Court pending determination of or placement on their program, (b) in custody serving a "sanction" for a breach of the Drug Court order or (c) had their program terminated and were subsequently ordered by the Drug Court to serve the original suspended sentence by imprisonment in full-time custody.

#### **(j) Classification of offences**

In this publication the classification of offences has been based on the Australian Standard Offence Classification, 1997 (ASOC) (ABS Catalogue No. 1234.0). A summary of the classification is given in Appendix 1. Prior to 2007, offences were classified according to the Second Revision of the New South Wales Classification of Offences and of Care and Protection Orders for Children (ANCO). An ASOC to ANCO concordance is provided as part of the

ABS publication (see Appendix 4). In general (as with ANCO), offences involving attempt, inciting, aiding or being an accessory before the fact are classified to the offence category so attempted etc. Under ASOC, however conspiracy offences (with the exception of conspiracy to murder) are classified to "Division 13 - Public Order Offences". In this publication both the offence group and division to which the most serious offence was classified have been reported.

### **(k) Most serious offence**

Although an inmate may be held by the Department of Corrective Services for a number of different offences, only the characteristics of the most serious of all offences in the current imprisonment episode is used in this publication. Generally, the most serious offence is selected as the offence for which the longest sentence was imposed for a single count, regardless of the possible result of any appeals. For the purpose of this calculation, offences where no sentence had been imposed at the time of the sentence (i.e. remand orders) are treated as having a sentence length of zero.

Prior to 2008, where the longest sentence imposed was imposed on more than one offence, the most serious offence was identified as the offence with the lowest NSW offence code. Following the adoption of ASOC in 2007, in 2008 where the longest sentence imposed was imposed on more than one offence, the most serious offence has been selected using the National Offence Index (NOI) associated with the ABS Australian Standard Offence Classification (ASOC). A table detailing historical trends in most serious offence based on ASOC division is provided in Section 5 (see Table 5.8).

### **(l) Federal offences**

The identification of inmates with federal offence(s) is based on the federal status of all offences relating to the current imprisonment episode regardless of whether at the time of the census, a sentence had been imposed or had expired for that offence. Federal offences are identified by DCS staff using only the description of the offence as recorded on court documents provided to the department.

### **(m) Aggregate sentence**

This item represents the longest period that a person may be detained under sentence in the current episode and includes any "balance of sentence" terms. Pending charges that are likely to extend the aggregate sentence are ignored. In the case of an inmate serving the balance of a sentence after revocation of parole or licence, only the balance of the sentence is included, as distinct from publications previous to 1998 where the whole of the original sentence was included.

For the purpose of this publication, the aggregate sentence category "Forensic patient" includes all persons with a legal status or sentence type of "Forensic patient" regardless of any other sentence imposed during the current episode. The aggregate sentence length for "Life" and certain "Forensic patient" sentence types is indeterminate as the sentencing authority does not impose a sentence expiry date for these sentences (refer to explanatory note (h) above).

#### **(n) Inmate security classification**

Inmates in correctional centres are classified in accordance with the *Crimes (Administration of Sentences) Regulation 2001* (Clauses 22, 23 and 24), incorporating the classification system for female inmates introduced on 4 July 1997. Inmates held at the Compulsory Drug Treatment Centre are not classified according to the regulations and are shown separately. Security classification sub-categories for unsentenced inmates were introduced into this publication in 1999. In this publication the security classification current at the time of the census is shown. It should be noted that some convicted inmates may have an "unconvicted" inmate security classification if they were facing further and more serious charges or they had not been re-classified at the time of the Census.

Classification of periodic detainees is undertaken by the Periodic Detention Review Committee. Statistical reporting of the classification of periodic detainees based on this administrative security classification system was introduced into this publication in 1999. Periodic detention Stage 1 security classification refers to detainees who are required to attend a periodic detention centre during each detention period. Periodic detention Stage 2 detainees are not required to attend a periodic detention centre during each detention period, instead these detainees stay overnight in their own home and report to a work site or detention centre (as required) each detention period.

On summary sheets, Maximum security includes all unclassified inmates and both convicted and unconvicted inmates classified as AA, A1, A2, E1 and Category 5 (females). Medium security includes both convicted and unconvicted inmates classified as B, E2 and Category 4 (Females). Minimum security includes both convicted and unconvicted inmates classified as C1, C2, C3, Category 1, 2 and 3 (females) and inmates held at the Compulsory Drug Treatment Centre.

#### **(o) Significant events**

The following is a summary of legislative and operational changes enacted between 30 June 2007 and 30 June 2008 which may have had a significant impact on the size and characteristics of the NSW inmate population:

- the *Crimes (Administration of Sentences) Amendment Act 2007* which commenced on 7 December 2007 amended the definition of the term “parole eligibility date” to ensure that in cases where parole was revoked after being returned to custody the 12 month parole eligibility date is taken from the date return to custody, not the date that the parole order was revoked.
- The last inmates at John Morony II Correctional were transferred on 29 September 2007 and the first inmates at Wellington Correctional Centre were received on 19 August 2007. The last detainees at Norma Parker PDC were transferred on 24 February 2008 and as at the time of the Census the majority of these detainees had been transferred to Wollongong PDC.

## **Symbols**

- \* represents percentage values of less than 0.05%



## Section 1

# ALL INMATES

- inmates held in gazetted correctional centres, transitional centres, police/court complexes and periodic detention centres in NSW



## ALL INMATES Statistical Summary








	<b>Total persons</b>							<b>10549</b>
	<b>Gender</b>							
		Male						9768 (92.6%)
		Female						781 (7.4%)
	<b>Aboriginality</b>							
		Aboriginal/TSI						2150 (20.4%)
		Non-Aboriginal/TSI						8153 (77.3%)
		Unknown						246 (2.3%)
	<b>Age</b>							
	<b>Age group</b>	<b>Male</b>	<b>%</b>	<b>Female</b>	<b>%</b>	<b>Total</b>	<b>%</b>	
	Under 18 <sup>1</sup>	28	0.3%	-	--	28	(0.3%)	
	18 to 24	1977	20.2%	109	14.0%	2086	(19.8%)	
	25 to 34	3520	36.0%	299	38.3%	3819	(36.2%)	
	35 to 44	2548	26.1%	231	29.6%	2779	(26.3%)	
	45 and over	1695	17.4%	142	18.2%	1837	(17.4%)	
	1. Inmates under 18 years of age are held at Kariong Juvenile Correctional Centre.							
	<b>Country of birth</b>							
		Australian born						7709 (73.1%)
		Overseas born						2306 (21.9%)
		Unknown						534 (5.1%)
	<b>English speaking status of country of birth</b>							
		Australian born						7709 (73.1%)
		Other English speaking						575 (5.5%)
		Non-English speaking						1731 (16.4%)
		Unknown						534 (5.1%)
	<b>Prior adult imprisonment (including remand)</b>							
		Yes						7050 (66.8%)
		No						3499 (33.2%)
	<b>Maximum period of imprisonment</b>							
		Unsentenced						2474 (23.5%)
		Periodic detention						690 (6.5%)
		Less than 2 years						2910 (27.6%)
		2 to less than 5 years						1648 (15.6%)
		5 to less than 20 years						2298 (21.8%)
		20 years +						321 (3.0%)
		Life/Forensic patient						208 (2.0%)
	<b>Inmate security classification</b>							
	<b>Security level</b>	<b>Convicted</b>	<b>%</b>	<b>Unconvicted</b>	<b>%</b>	<b>Total</b>	<b>%</b>	
	Maximum	715	9.1%	1031	38.6%	1746	16.6%	
	Medium	1300	16.5%	939	35.2%	2239	21.2%	
	Minimum	4934	62.6%	321	12.0%	5255	49.8%	
	Unclassified	240	3.0%	379	14.2%	619	5.9%	
	Periodic detention	690	8.8%	-	-	690	6.5%	
	<b>Total</b>	<b>7879</b>	<b>100%</b>	<b>2670</b>	<b>100%</b>	<b>10549</b>	<b>100%</b>	

Table 1.1 Demographic characteristics

	GENDER				TOTAL	
	Male		Female			
<b>Age at Census date (years)</b>						
Under 16 <sup>1</sup>	--	--	--	--	--	--
16 <sup>1</sup>	8	0.1%	--	--	8	0.1%
17 <sup>1</sup>	20	0.2%	--	--	20	0.2%
18	90	0.9%	5	0.6%	95	0.9%
19	257	2.6%	9	1.2%	266	2.5%
20	293	3.0%	14	1.8%	307	2.9%
21-22	637	6.5%	26	3.3%	663	6.3%
23-24	700	7.2%	55	7.0%	755	7.2%
25-29	1889	19.3%	170	21.8%	2059	19.5%
30-34	1631	16.7%	129	16.5%	1760	16.7%
35-39	1505	15.4%	139	17.8%	1644	15.6%
40-44	1043	10.7%	92	11.8%	1135	10.8%
45-49	700	7.2%	72	9.2%	772	7.3%
50-54	409	4.2%	40	5.1%	449	4.3%
55-59	290	3.0%	18	2.3%	308	2.9%
60-64	160	1.6%	3	0.4%	163	1.5%
65 +	136	1.4%	9	1.2%	145	1.4%
<b>Aboriginality</b>						
Aboriginal/Torres Strait Islander	1930	19.8%	220	28.2%	2150	20.4%
Non-Aboriginal	7609	77.9%	544	69.7%	8153	77.3%
Unknown	229	2.3%	17	2.2%	246	2.3%
<b>Known prior imprisonment as an adult</b>						
Known prior imprisonment	6560	67.2%	490	62.7%	7050	66.8%
- full-time custody (convicted)	4887	50.0%	332	42.5%	5219	49.5%
- full-time custody (fine only)	77	0.8%	4	0.5%	81	0.8%
- full-time custody (remand)	1502	15.4%	152	19.5%	1654	15.7%
- periodic detention	94	1.0%	2	0.3%	96	0.9%
No prior imprisonment	3208	32.8%	291	37.3%	3499	33.2%
- prior community based order	981	10.0%	77	9.9%	1058	10.0%
- no prior imprisonment or community order	2227	22.8%	214	27.4%	2441	23.1%
<b>Marital status at reception</b>						
Never married	5637	57.7%	390	49.9%	6027	57.1%
Married/de-facto	3041	31.1%	249	31.9%	3290	31.2%
Separated	280	2.9%	36	4.6%	316	3.0%
Divorced	400	4.1%	67	8.6%	467	4.4%
Widowed	51	0.5%	15	1.9%	66	0.6%
Unknown	359	3.7%	24	3.1%	383	3.6%
<b>English speaking status of country of birth</b>						
Australian born	7157	73.3%	552	70.7%	7709	73.1%
Other English speaking	542	5.5%	33	4.2%	575	5.5%
Non-English speaking	1581	16.2%	150	19.2%	1731	16.4%
Country of birth unknown	488	5.0%	46	5.9%	534	5.1%
<b>TOTAL</b>	<b>9768</b>	<b>100.0%</b>	<b>781</b>	<b>100.0%</b>	<b>10549</b>	<b>100.0%</b>

\* Less than 0.05%

1. Inmates under 18 years of age are held at Kariong Juvenile Correctional Centre.

Table 1.2 Legal status characteristics

	GENDER				TOTAL	
	Male		Female			
<b>Legal status</b>						
Under sentence - no appeal	7085	72.5%	533	68.2%	7618	72.2%
Appellant	321	3.3%	28	3.6%	349	3.3%
Forensic patient	98	1.0%	10	1.3%	108	1.0%
Remand/trial <sup>1</sup>	2260	23.1%	209	26.8%	2469	23.4%
Awaiting deportation	--	--	--	--	--	--
Awaiting extradition	4	*	--	--	4	*
Civil inmate	--	--	1	0.1%	1	*
<b>Type of sentence</b>						
Not under sentence	2264	23.2%	209	26.8%	2473	23.4%
Life	99	1.0%	1	0.1%	100	0.9%
Forensic patient	98	1.0%	10	1.3%	108	1.0%
Sentence/Non Parole	5531	56.6%	372	47.6%	5903	56.0%
Sentence/Parole declined	1145	11.7%	130	16.6%	1275	12.1%
Fine default	--	--	--	--	--	--
Periodic (Sen/Non Parole)	440	4.5%	40	5.1%	480	4.6%
Periodic (Sen/Parole declined)	191	2.0%	19	2.4%	210	2.0%
<b>Level of Court of most serious offence</b>						
Supreme	1319	13.5%	78	10.0%	1397	13.2%
District	4060	41.6%	298	38.2%	4358	41.3%
Local	3473	35.6%	334	42.8%	3807	36.1%
Parole Board	755	7.7%	60	7.7%	815	7.7%
Drug Court	111	1.1%	10	1.3%	121	1.1%
Children's Court	45	0.5%	--	--	45	0.4%
Federal/Other	5	0.1%	1	0.1%	6	0.1%
Immigration	--	--	--	--	--	--
<b>State of Court of most serious offence</b>						
New South Wales	9663	98.9%	773	99.0%	10436	98.9%
Victoria	6	0.1%	--	--	6	0.1%
Queensland	8	0.1%	1	0.1%	9	0.1%
South Australia	1	*	--	--	1	*
Western Australia	2	*	--	--	2	*
Tasmania	--	--	--	--	--	--
Northern Territory	--	--	--	--	--	--
Australian Capital Territory	88	0.9%	7	0.9%	95	0.9%
<b>TOTAL</b>	<b>9768</b>	<b>100.0%</b>	<b>781</b>	<b>100.0%</b>	<b>10549</b>	<b>100.0%</b>

\* Less than 0.05%

1. Remand/trial includes awaiting sentence (see explanatory note (g)).

Table 1.3 Characteristics of offences and sentences

	GENDER				TOTAL	
	Male		Female			
<b>Most serious offence (MSO) <sup>1</sup></b>						
<b>Homicide and Related Offences</b>	849	8.7%	66	8.5%	915	8.7%
Murder	570	5.8%	38	4.9%	608	5.8%
Conspiracies and Attempted Murder	99	1.0%	10	1.3%	109	1.0%
Manslaughter and Driving Causing Death	180	1.8%	18	2.3%	198	1.9%
<b>Acts Intended to Cause Injury</b>	1693	17.3%	123	15.7%	1816	17.2%
Assault	1669	17.1%	121	15.5%	1790	17.0%
Other Acts Intended to Cause Injury	24	0.2%	2	0.3%	26	0.2%
<b>Sexual Assault and Related Offences</b>	895	9.2%	8	1.0%	903	8.6%
Sexual Assault	858	8.8%	8	1.0%	866	8.2%
Non-Assaultive Sexual Offences	37	0.4%	--	--	37	0.4%
<b>Dangerous or Negligent Acts Endang. Persons</b>	138	1.4%	5	0.6%	143	1.4%
Dangerous or Negligent Operation of Vehicle	128	1.3%	5	0.6%	133	1.3%
Other Dangerous or Negligent Acts	10	0.1%	--	--	10	0.1%
<b>Abduction and Related Offences</b>	99	1.0%	11	1.4%	110	1.0%
Abduction and Kidnapping	95	1.0%	6	0.8%	101	1.0%
Deprivation of Liberty / False Imprisonment	4	*	5	0.6%	9	0.1%
<b>Robbery, Extortion and Related Offences</b>	1101	11.3%	54	6.9%	1155	10.9%
Robbery	1100	11.3%	54	6.9%	1154	10.9%
Blackmail and Extortion	1	*	--	--	1	*
<b>Unlawful Entry With Intent/Burglary, B&amp;E</b>	887	9.1%	54	6.9%	941	8.9%
<b>Theft and Related Offences</b>	385	3.9%	63	8.1%	448	4.2%
Motor Vehicle Theft and Related	122	1.2%	4	0.5%	126	1.2%
Theft (Except Motor Vehicles)	176	1.8%	44	5.6%	220	2.1%
Recieve / Handle Proceeds of Crime	87	0.9%	15	1.9%	102	1.0%
<b>Deception and Related Offences</b>	271	2.8%	69	8.8%	340	3.2%
Fraud, Forgery or False Financial Instruments	231	2.4%	61	7.8%	292	2.8%
Counterfeiting Currency & Related Offences	--	--	--	--	--	--
Dishonest Conversion	25	0.3%	6	0.8%	31	0.3%
Bribery	5	0.1%	1	0.1%	6	0.1%
Other Deception Offences	10	0.1%	1	0.1%	11	0.1%
<b>Illicit Drug Offences</b>	1210	12.4%	168	21.5%	1378	13.1%
Import / Export Illicit Drugs	165	1.7%	56	7.2%	221	2.1%
Deal / Traffic Illicit Drugs	917	9.4%	100	12.8%	1017	9.6%
Manufact / Cultivate Illicit Drugs	112	1.1%	10	1.3%	122	1.2%
Possess and/or Use Illicit Drugs	16	0.2%	2	0.3%	18	0.2%
Other Illicit Drug Offences	--	--	--	--	--	--
<b>Weapons and Explosives Offences</b>	145	1.5%	8	1.0%	153	1.5%
<b>Property Damage</b>	93	1.0%	4	0.5%	97	0.9%
<b>Public Order Offences</b>	179	1.8%	14	1.8%	193	1.8%
Disorderly Conduct	138	1.4%	13	1.7%	151	1.4%
Regulated Public Order Offences	41	0.4%	1	0.1%	42	0.4%
<b>Road Traffic and Motor Vehicle Reg. Offences</b>	624	6.4%	32	4.1%	656	6.2%
Driving Licence Offences	421	4.3%	25	3.2%	446	4.2%
Road Vehicle Reg. and Roadworthiness	1	*	--	--	1	*
Regulatory Driving Offences	202	2.1%	7	0.9%	209	2.0%
Pedestrian Offences	--	--	--	--	--	--
<b>Offences Against Justice Procedures, Government</b>	1003	10.3%	85	10.9%	1088	10.3%
Breach of Justice Order	940	9.6%	75	9.6%	1015	9.6%
Other Offences Against Justice Procedures	52	0.5%	9	1.2%	61	0.6%
Offences Against Government Security	11	0.1%	1	0.1%	12	0.1%
<b>Miscellaneous Offences</b>	196	2.0%	17	2.2%	213	2.0%
<b>TOTAL</b>	<b>9768</b>	<b>100.0%</b>	<b>781</b>	<b>100.0%</b>	<b>10549</b>	<b>100.0%</b>

1. Offences classified under Australian Standard Offence Classification (see explanatory note (j)).

Table 1.3 Characteristics of offences and sentences (continued)

	GENDER				TOTAL	
	Male		Female			
<b>Length of aggregate sentence</b>						
Not under sentence	2264	23.2%	210	26.9%	2474	23.5%
1 - 7 days	2	*	--	--	2	*
8 - < 1 month	11	0.1%	2	0.3%	13	0.1%
1 month - < 3 months	78	0.8%	10	1.3%	88	0.8%
3 months - < 6 months	291	3.0%	31	4.0%	322	3.1%
6 months - < 9 months	459	4.7%	61	7.8%	520	4.9%
9 months - < 1 year	537	5.5%	55	7.0%	592	5.6%
1 - < 2 years	1269	13.0%	104	13.3%	1373	13.0%
2 - < 5 years	1553	15.9%	95	12.2%	1648	15.6%
5 - < 7 years	664	6.8%	57	7.3%	721	6.8%
7 - < 10 years	753	7.7%	44	5.6%	797	7.6%
10 - < 15 years	527	5.4%	19	2.4%	546	5.2%
15 - < 20 years	225	2.3%	9	1.2%	234	2.2%
20 years +	307	3.1%	14	1.8%	321	3.0%
Life	99	1.0%	1	0.1%	100	0.9%
Forensic patient	98	1.0%	10	1.3%	108	1.0%
Periodic detention	631	6.5%	59	7.6%	690	6.5%
<b>Indeterminate sentences - Life sentence and Forensic patients</b>						
Not Life or Forensic patient	9571	98.0%	770	98.6%	10341	98.0%
Life "Natural Life"	40	0.4%	1	0.1%	41	0.4%
Life - yet to be redetermined	10	0.1%	--	--	10	0.1%
Life / Non Parole period	43	0.4%	--	--	43	0.4%
Life - Breach of parole/licence	1	*	--	--	1	*
Life (ACT)	3	*	--	--	3	*
Life (Federal)	2	*	--	--	2	*
Forensic patient - Type A(1) <sup>1</sup>	61	0.6%	3	0.4%	64	0.6%
Forensic patient - Type A(2) <sup>1</sup>	9	0.1%	3	0.4%	12	0.1%
Forensic patient - Type B(1) <sup>2</sup>	--	--	--	--	--	--
Forensic patient - Type B(2) <sup>2</sup>	28	0.3%	4	0.5%	32	0.3%
<b>Is any offence a federal offence ?</b>						
Yes	540	5.5%	129	16.5%	669	6.3%
No	9228	94.5%	652	83.5%	9880	93.7%
<b>Is the most serious offence a federal offence ?</b>						
Yes	439	4.5%	108	13.8%	547	5.2%
No	9329	95.5%	673	86.2%	10002	94.8%
<b>TOTAL</b>	<b>9768</b>	<b>100.0%</b>	<b>781</b>	<b>100.0%</b>	<b>10549</b>	<b>100.0%</b>

\* less than 0.05%.

- Forensic patient: Type A - not guilty/unfit to plead by reason of mental illness:  
(1) Indeterminate term (2) Limiting term.
- Forensic patient: Type B - found to be mentally ill during custody:  
(1) Sentenced (2) Unsented.

Table 1.3 Characteristics of offences and sentences (continued)

	GENDER				TOTAL	
	Male		Female			
<b>Is the inmate serving a term for breach of parole, licence or escape ?</b>						
Not breach of parole/licence or escapee	8262	84.6%	695	89.0%	8957	84.9%
Breach of parole	1461	15.0%	83	10.6%	1544	14.6%
Breach of licence	--	--	--	--	--	--
Escape	33	0.3%	2	0.3%	35	0.3%
Breach of parole and escape	12	0.1%	1	0.1%	13	0.1%
<b>Are there any other offences for inmates whose MSO is breach of parole/licence ?</b>						
MSO not breach of parole/licence	9112	93.3%	729	93.3%	9841	93.3%
No other offence (excludes fines)	245	2.5%	24	3.1%	269	2.6%
Remand for other offence(s)	221	2.3%	14	1.8%	235	2.2%
Convicted for other offence(s)	190	1.9%	14	1.8%	204	1.9%
<b>Is the inmate in full-time custody having breached an order (other than parole/licence)?</b>						
In full-time - no breach	8970	91.8%	713	91.3%	9683	91.8%
Sentenced - breach of periodic detention	160	1.6%	9	1.2%	169	1.6%
Sentenced - breach of home detention	7	0.1%	--	--	7	0.1%
Remanded - breach of periodic detention	--	--	--	--	--	--
Remanded - breach home detention	--	--	--	--	--	--
Periodic Detention	631	6.5%	59	7.6%	690	6.5%
<b>Has there been an episode in full-time (FT) custody since commencing periodic detention?</b>						
Currently in full-time custody	9137	93.5%	722	92.4%	9859	93.5%
In periodic detention - no FT episode	549	5.6%	51	6.5%	600	5.7%
In periodic detention - at least one FT episode	82	0.8%	8	1.0%	90	0.9%
<b>Time to serve to earliest date of release (EDR)</b>						
Unsentenced	2264	23.2%	209	26.8%	2473	23.4%
Earliest date of release lapsed	375	3.8%	13	1.7%	388	3.7%
< 3 months	1796	18.4%	186	23.8%	1982	18.8%
3 - < 6 months	1416	14.5%	119	15.2%	1535	14.6%
6 - < 12 months	1259	12.9%	89	11.4%	1348	12.8%
1 - < 2 years	1052	10.8%	73	9.3%	1125	10.7%
2 - < 5 years	919	9.4%	58	7.4%	977	9.3%
5 years +	490	5.0%	23	2.9%	513	4.9%
Indeterminate (Life/forensic patient) <sup>1</sup>	197	2.0%	11	1.4%	208	2.0%
<b>TOTAL</b>	<b>9768</b>	<b>100.0%</b>	<b>781</b>	<b>100.0%</b>	<b>10549</b>	<b>100.0%</b>

\* less than 0.05%.

1. Includes all inmates with a type of sentence of Life or Forensic patient regardless of whether an earliest date of release exists for that inmate.



Table 1.4 Inmate security classification

	GENDER				TOTAL	
	Male		Female			
<b>Security classification of inmate <sup>1</sup></b>						
<b>Maximum security classification</b>						
<i>Maximum security - Convicted</i>	<i>713</i>	<i>7.3%</i>	<i>2</i>	<i>0.3%</i>	<i>715</i>	<i>6.8%</i>
AA	1	*	--	--	1	*
A1	28	0.3%	--	--	28	0.3%
A2	600	6.1%	--	--	600	5.7%
E1	84	0.9%	2	0.3%	86	0.8%
Category 5 (Female)	--	--	--	--	--	--
<i>Maximum security - Unconvicted</i>	<i>1031</i>	<i>10.6%</i>	<i>--</i>	<i>--</i>	<i>1031</i>	<i>9.8%</i>
Unconvicted AA	9	0.1%	--	--	9	0.1%
Unconvicted A2	982	10.1%	--	--	982	9.3%
Unconvicted E1	40	0.4%	--	--	40	0.4%
<b>Sub-total Maximum security</b>	<b>1744</b>	<b>17.9%</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>0.3%</b>	<b>1746</b>	<b>16.6%</b>
<b>Medium security classification</b>						
<i>Medium security - Convicted</i>	<i>1253</i>	<i>12.8%</i>	<i>47</i>	<i>6.0%</i>	<i>1300</i>	<i>12.3%</i>
B	902	9.2%	--	--	902	8.6%
E2	351	3.6%	19	2.4%	370	3.5%
Category 4 (Female)	--	--	28	3.6%	28	0.3%
<i>Medium security - Unconvicted</i>	<i>866</i>	<i>8.9%</i>	<i>73</i>	<i>9.3%</i>	<i>939</i>	<i>8.9%</i>
Unconvicted B	780	8.0%	--	--	780	7.4%
Unconvicted E2	86	0.9%	11	1.4%	97	0.9%
Unconvicted Category 4 (Female)	--	--	62	7.9%	62	0.6%
<b>Sub-total Medium security</b>	<b>2119</b>	<b>21.7%</b>	<b>120</b>	<b>15.4%</b>	<b>2239</b>	<b>21.2%</b>
<b>Minimum security classification</b>						
<i>Minimum security - Convicted</i>	<i>4499</i>	<i>46.1%</i>	<i>435</i>	<i>55.7%</i>	<i>4934</i>	<i>46.8%</i>
C1	1617	16.6%	--	--	1617	15.3%
C2	2513	25.7%	--	--	2513	23.8%
C3	318	3.3%	--	--	318	3.0%
Compulsory Drug Treatment Centre	51	0.5%	--	--	51	0.5%
Category 3 (Female)	--	--	90	11.5%	90	0.9%
Category 2 (Female)	--	--	302	38.7%	302	2.9%
Category 1 (Female)	--	--	43	5.5%	43	0.4%
<i>Minimum security - Unconvicted</i>	<i>177</i>	<i>1.8%</i>	<i>144</i>	<i>18.4%</i>	<i>321</i>	<i>3.0%</i>
Unconvicted C1	177	1.8%	--	--	177	1.7%
Unconvicted Category 3 (Female)	--	--	60	7.7%	60	0.6%
Unconvicted Category 2 (Female)	--	--	84	10.8%	84	0.8%
<b>Sub-total Minimum</b>	<b>4676</b>	<b>47.9%</b>	<b>579</b>	<b>74.1%</b>	<b>5255</b>	<b>49.8%</b>
<b>Unclassified</b>						
Unclassified - convicted	232	2.4%	8	1.0%	240	2.3%
Unclassified - unconvicted	366	3.7%	13	1.7%	379	3.6%
<b>Sub-total Unclassified</b>	<b>598</b>	<b>6.1%</b>	<b>21</b>	<b>2.7%</b>	<b>619</b>	<b>5.9%</b>
<b>Periodic Detention</b>						
Periodic detainee - Stage 1	543	5.6%	41	5.2%	584	5.5%
Periodic detainee - Stage 2	88	0.9%	18	2.3%	106	1.0%
<b>Sub-total Periodic detention</b>	<b>631</b>	<b>6.5%</b>	<b>59</b>	<b>7.6%</b>	<b>690</b>	<b>6.5%</b>
<b>TOTAL</b>	<b>9768</b>	<b>100.0%</b>	<b>781</b>	<b>100.0%</b>	<b>10549</b>	<b>100.0%</b>

1. Some convicted inmates may have an "unconvicted" inmate classification if they were facing further and more serious charges or had not been re-classified at the time of the census. Therefore the total number of inmates with "convicted" inmate classifications may not be equal to the total number of convicted inmates.

**Table 1.5 Location and correctional centre security classification**

	GENDER				TOTAL	
	Male		Female			
<b>Correctional centre by security rating</b>						
<b>Maximum security</b>						
Cessnock (Maximum)	113	1.2%	--	--	113	1.1%
Goulburn (Maximum)	430	4.4%	--	--	430	4.1%
Lithgow	315	3.2%	--	--	315	3.0%
Long Bay Hospital (Area 1)	52	0.5%	7	0.9%	59	0.6%
Metro. Special Programs (Maximum)	365	3.7%	8	1.0%	373	3.5%
Metropolitan Remand and Reception	930	9.5%	--	--	930	8.8%
Parklea (Maximum)	732	7.5%	--	--	732	6.9%
Silverwater Women's	--	--	167	21.4%	167	1.6%
Special Purpose Centre (Maximum)	38	0.4%	1	0.1%	39	0.4%
Wellington (Maximum)	338	3.5%	--	--	338	3.2%
<b>Sub-total Maximum security</b>	<b>3313</b>	<b>33.9%</b>	<b>183</b>	<b>23.4%</b>	<b>3496</b>	<b>33.1%</b>
<b>Medium security</b>						
Bathurst (Medium)	389	4.0%	3	0.4%	392	3.7%
Berrima	--	--	75	9.6%	75	0.7%
Broken Hill (Medium)	38	0.4%	--	--	38	0.4%
Cooma	133	1.4%	--	--	133	1.3%
Dillwynia (Medium)	--	--	160	20.5%	160	1.5%
Grafton (Medium)	143	1.5%	--	--	143	1.4%
John Morony (Medium)	269	2.8%	--	--	269	2.6%
Junee (Medium)	630	6.4%	--	--	630	6.0%
Kariong (Juvenile)	39	0.4%	--	--	39	0.4%
Mid-North Coast (Medium)	364	3.7%	--	--	364	3.5%
Parramatta	343	3.5%	--	--	343	3.3%
Tamworth (Medium)	62	0.6%	--	--	62	0.6%
<b>Sub-total Medium security</b>	<b>2410</b>	<b>24.7%</b>	<b>238</b>	<b>30.5%</b>	<b>2648</b>	<b>25.1%</b>
<b>Minimum security</b>						
Bathurst (Minimum)	144	1.5%	--	--	144	1.4%
Brewarrina (Yetta Dhinnakkal)	47	0.5%	--	--	47	0.4%
Broken Hill (Minimum)	23	0.2%	4	0.5%	27	0.3%
Cessnock (Minimum)	333	3.4%	--	--	333	3.2%
Compulsory Drug Treatment	48	0.5%	--	--	48	0.5%
Dillwynia (Minimum)	--	--	26	3.3%	26	0.2%
Emu Plains	--	--	188	24.1%	188	1.8%
Glen Innes	148	1.5%	--	--	148	1.4%
Goulburn (Minimum)	117	1.2%	--	--	117	1.1%
Grafton (Minimum)	110	1.1%	19	2.4%	129	1.2%
Ivanhoe (Warakirri) Camp	35	0.4%	--	--	35	0.3%
Junee (Minimum)	139	1.4%	--	--	139	1.3%
Kirkconnell	244	2.5%	--	--	244	2.3%
Mannus	149	1.5%	--	--	149	1.4%
Metro. Special Programs (Minimum)	526	5.4%	--	--	526	5.0%
Mid-North Coast (Minimum)	112	1.1%	--	--	112	1.1%
Oberon	128	1.3%	--	--	128	1.2%
Parklea (Minimum)	79	0.8%	--	--	79	0.7%
Silverwater	487	5.0%	--	--	487	4.6%
Special Purpose Centre (Minimum)	52	0.5%	--	--	52	0.5%
St. Helliers	266	2.7%	--	--	266	2.5%
Tamworth (Minimum)	29	0.3%	--	--	29	0.3%
Wellington (Minimum)	70	0.7%	34	4.4%	104	1.0%
<b>Sub-total Minimum security</b>	<b>3286</b>	<b>33.6%</b>	<b>271</b>	<b>34.7%</b>	<b>3557</b>	<b>33.7%</b>
<b>Sub-total Correctional Centres</b>	<b>9009</b>	<b>92.2%</b>	<b>692</b>	<b>88.6%</b>	<b>9701</b>	<b>92.0%</b>

Table 1.5 Location and correctional centre security classification (continued)

	GENDER				TOTAL	
	Male		Female			
<b>Transitional Centres</b>						
Bolwara House Transitional Centres	--	--	12	1.5%	12	0.1%
Parramatta Transitional Centre	--	--	18	2.3%	18	0.2%
<b>Sub-total Transitional Centres</b>	<b>--</b>	<b>--</b>	<b>30</b>	<b>3.8%</b>	<b>30</b>	<b>0.3%</b>
<b>Court/Police Cell Complexes</b>						
Batesman Bay	1	*	--	--	1	*
Campbelltown	6	0.1%	--	--	6	0.1%
Dubbo	3	*	--	--	3	*
Lismore	9	0.1%	--	--	9	0.1%
Moree	2	*	--	--	2	*
Newcastle	8	0.1%	--	--	8	0.1%
Parramatta	1	*	--	--	1	*
Penrith	15	0.2%	--	--	15	0.1%
Port Macquarie	--	--	--	--	--	--
Queanbeyan	1	*	--	--	1	*
Surry Hills (Sydney)	68	0.7%	--	--	68	0.6%
Wagga Wagga	--	--	--	--	--	--
Wollongong	14	0.1%	--	--	14	0.1%
<b>Sub-total Court/Police Cell Complexes</b>	<b>128</b>	<b>1.3%</b>	<b>--</b>	<b>--</b>	<b>128</b>	<b>1.2%</b>
<b>Periodic detention centres</b>						
Periodic Detention Administration	8	0.1%	1	0.1%	9	0.1%
Bathurst PDC	19	0.2%	3	0.4%	22	0.2%
Grafton PDC	28	0.3%	--	--	28	0.3%
Mannus PDC	13	0.1%	--	--	13	0.1%
Metropolitan Mid-Week PDC (Stage 1)	81	0.8%	--	--	81	0.8%
Metropolitan Weekend PDC (Stage 1)	190	1.9%	--	--	190	1.8%
Metropolitan PDC (Stage 2)	85	0.9%	--	--	85	0.8%
Tamworth PDC	14	0.1%	--	--	14	0.1%
Tomago PDC	114	1.2%	17	2.2%	131	1.2%
Wollongong PDC	79	0.8%	38	4.9%	117	1.1%
<b>Sub-total Periodic detention</b>	<b>631</b>	<b>6.5%</b>	<b>59</b>	<b>7.6%</b>	<b>690</b>	<b>6.5%</b>
<b>TOTAL</b>	<b>9768</b>	<b>100.0%</b>	<b>781</b>	<b>100.0%</b>	<b>10549</b>	<b>100.0%</b>

\* less than 0.05%

Table 1.6 Country of birth

Country of birth	GENDER				TOTAL	
	Male		Female			
<b>OCEANIA AND ANTARCTICA</b>						
<b>AUSTRALIA (incl. ext. territories)</b>	<b>7157</b>	<b>73.3%</b>	<b>552</b>	<b>70.7%</b>	<b>7709</b>	<b>73.1%</b>
- New South Wales	5927	60.7%	477	61.1%	6404	60.7%
- Victoria	265	2.7%	18	2.3%	283	2.7%
- Queensland	250	2.6%	17	2.2%	267	2.5%
- South Australia	51	0.5%	5	0.6%	56	0.5%
- Western Australia	44	0.5%	6	0.8%	50	0.5%
- Tasmania	45	0.5%	--	--	45	0.4%
- Northern Territory	14	0.1%	--	--	14	0.1%
- Australian Capital Territory	93	1.0%	4	0.5%	97	0.9%
- Australian External Territories	--	--	--	--	--	--
- Australia (not further defined)	465	4.8%	25	3.2%	490	4.6%
- Norfolk Island	3	*	--	--	3	*
<b>NEW ZEALAND</b>	<b>315</b>	<b>3.2%</b>	<b>16</b>	<b>2.0%</b>	<b>331</b>	<b>3.1%</b>
<b>MELANESIA</b>	<b>12</b>	<b>0.1%</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>0.3%</b>	<b>14</b>	<b>0.1%</b>
- Papua New Guinea	10	0.1%	2	0.3%	12	0.1%
- Solomon Islands	1	*	--	--	1	*
- Vanuatu	1	*	--	--	1	*
<b>MICRONESIA</b>	<b>--</b>	<b>--</b>	<b>--</b>	<b>--</b>	<b>--</b>	<b>--</b>
<b>POLYNESIA (excl. Hawaii)</b>	<b>204</b>	<b>2.1%</b>	<b>5</b>	<b>0.6%</b>	<b>209</b>	<b>2.0%</b>
- Cook Islands	13	0.1%	--	--	13	0.1%
- Fiji	88	0.9%	3	0.4%	91	0.9%
- Samoa	57	0.6%	1	0.1%	58	0.5%
- Samoa American	--	--	--	--	--	--
- Tonga	46	0.5%	1	0.1%	47	0.4%
<b>Sub--total</b>						
<b>OCEANIA AND ANTARCTICA</b>	<b>7688</b>	<b>78.7%</b>	<b>575</b>	<b>73.6%</b>	<b>8263</b>	<b>78.3%</b>
<b>NORTH-WEST EUROPE</b>						
<b>UNITED KINGDOM</b>	<b>148</b>	<b>1.5%</b>	<b>12</b>	<b>1.5%</b>	<b>160</b>	<b>1.5%</b>
- England	122	1.2%	9	1.2%	131	1.2%
- Northern Ireland	2	*	--	--	2	*
- Scotland	22	0.2%	2	0.3%	24	0.2%
- Wales	2	*	1	0.1%	3	*
<b>IRELAND</b>	<b>14</b>	<b>0.1%</b>	<b>--</b>	<b>--</b>	<b>14</b>	<b>0.1%</b>
<b>WESTERN EUROPE</b>	<b>49</b>	<b>0.5%</b>	<b>4</b>	<b>0.5%</b>	<b>53</b>	<b>0.5%</b>
- Austria	7	0.1%	--	--	7	0.1%
- Belgium	4	*	--	--	4	*
- France	4	*	1	0.1%	5	*
- Germany	22	0.2%	2	0.3%	24	0.2%
- Luxembuorg	--	--	--	--	--	--
- Netherlands	10	0.1%	1	0.1%	11	0.1%
- Switzerland	2	*	--	--	2	*
<b>NORTHERN EUROPE</b>	<b>3</b>	<b>*</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>0.3%</b>	<b>5</b>	<b>*</b>
- Denmark	--	--	--	--	--	--
- Finland	--	--	--	--	--	--
- Iceland	1	*	--	--	1	*
- Sweden	2	*	2	0.3%	4	*
<b>Sub-total</b>						
<b>NORTH-WEST EUROPE</b>	<b>214</b>	<b>2.2%</b>	<b>18</b>	<b>2.3%</b>	<b>232</b>	<b>2.2%</b>

\* Less than 0.05%

Table 1.6 Country of birth (continued)

Country of birth (continued)	GENDER				TOTAL	
	Male		Female			
<b>SOUTHERN AND EASTERN EUROPE</b>						
<b>SOUTHERN EUROPE</b>	<b>65</b>	<b>0.7%</b>	<b>3</b>	<b>0.4%</b>	<b>68</b>	<b>0.6%</b>
- Italy	33	0.3%	--	--	33	0.3%
- Malta	12	0.1%	1	0.1%	13	0.1%
- Portugal	13	0.1%	--	--	13	0.1%
- Spain	7	0.1%	2	0.3%	9	0.1%
<b>SOUTH EASTERN EUROPE</b>	<b>116</b>	<b>1.2%</b>	<b>10</b>	<b>1.3%</b>	<b>126</b>	<b>1.2%</b>
- Albania	2	*	--	--	2	*
- Bosnia-Herzegovina	12	0.1%	--	--	12	0.1%
- Bulgaria	--	--	1	0.1%	1	*
- Croatia	19	0.2%	2	0.3%	21	0.2%
- Cyprus	3	*	--	--	3	*
- Fmr Yugoslav Rep. Of Macedonia	33	0.3%	4	0.5%	37	0.4%
- Greece	18	0.2%	1	0.1%	19	0.2%
- Montenegro	1	*	--	--	1	*
- Romania	15	0.2%	2	0.3%	17	0.2%
- Serbia	10	0.1%	--	--	10	0.1%
- Slovenia	3	*	--	--	3	*
- Yugoslavia, Federal Republic of	--	--	--	--	--	--
<b>EASTERN EUROPE</b>	<b>30</b>	<b>0.3%</b>	<b>--</b>	<b>--</b>	<b>30</b>	<b>0.3%</b>
- Belarus	--	--	--	--	--	--
- Czech Republic	4	*	--	--	4	*
- Hungary	5	0.1%	--	--	5	*
- Latvia	1	*	--	--	1	*
- Lithuania	2	*	--	--	2	*
- Poland	9	0.1%	--	--	9	0.1%
- Russian Federation	9	0.1%	--	--	9	0.1%
- Ukraine	--	--	--	--	--	--
<b>Sub-total</b>						
<b>SOUTHERN AND EASTERN EUROPE</b>	<b>211</b>	<b>2.2%</b>	<b>13</b>	<b>1.7%</b>	<b>224</b>	<b>2.1%</b>
<b>NORTH AFRICA AND THE MIDDLE EAST</b>						
<b>NORTH AFRICA</b>	<b>37</b>	<b>0.4%</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>0.1%</b>	<b>38</b>	<b>0.4%</b>
- Algeria	3	*	--	--	3	*
- Egypt	16	0.2%	--	--	16	0.2%
- Libya	2	*	--	--	2	*
- Sudan	15	0.2%	1	0.1%	16	0.2%
- Western Sahara	1	*	--	--	1	*
<b>MIDDLE EAST</b>	<b>273</b>	<b>2.8%</b>	<b>4</b>	<b>0.5%</b>	<b>277</b>	<b>2.6%</b>
- Iran	23	0.2%	--	--	23	0.2%
- Iraq	40	0.4%	1	0.1%	41	0.4%
- Israel	6	0.1%	--	--	6	0.1%
- Jordan	4	*	--	--	4	*
- Kuwait	2	*	--	--	2	*
- Lebanon	156	1.6%	2	0.3%	158	1.5%
- Qatar	1	*	--	--	1	*
- Saudi Arabia	3	*	--	--	3	*
- Syria	10	0.1%	--	--	10	0.1%
- Turkey	27	0.3%	1	0.1%	28	0.3%
- United Arab Emirates	1	*	--	--	1	*
<b>Sub-total</b>						
<b>NORTH AFRICA AND THE MIDDLE EAST</b>	<b>310</b>	<b>3.2%</b>	<b>5</b>	<b>0.6%</b>	<b>315</b>	<b>3.0%</b>

\* Less than 0.05%

Table 1.6 Country of birth (continued)

Country of birth (continued)	GENDER				TOTAL	
	Male		Female			
<b>SOUTH-EAST ASIA</b>						
<b>MAINLAND SOUTH-EAST ASIA</b>	<b>333</b>	<b>3.4%</b>	<b>72</b>	<b>9.2%</b>	<b>405</b>	<b>3.8%</b>
- Burma (Myanmar)	1	*	--	--	1	*
- Cambodia	18	0.2%	14	1.8%	32	0.3%
- Laos	15	0.2%	2	0.3%	17	0.2%
- Thailand	26	0.3%	1	0.1%	27	0.3%
- Viet Nam	273	2.8%	55	7.0%	328	3.1%
<b>MARITIME SOUTH-EAST ASIA</b>	<b>85</b>	<b>0.9%</b>	<b>19</b>	<b>2.4%</b>	<b>104</b>	<b>1.0%</b>
- Indonesia	16	0.2%	1	0.1%	17	0.2%
- Malaysia	18	0.2%	7	0.9%	25	0.2%
- Philippines	34	0.3%	9	1.2%	43	0.4%
- Singapore	15	0.2%	2	0.3%	17	0.2%
- East Timor	2	*	--	--	2	*
<b>Sub-total</b>	<b>418</b>	<b>4.3%</b>	<b>91</b>	<b>11.7%</b>	<b>509</b>	<b>4.8%</b>
<b>SOUTHEAST ASIA</b>						
<b>NORTH-EAST ASIA</b>						
<b>CHINESE ASIA (incl. Mongolia)</b>	<b>149</b>	<b>1.5%</b>	<b>11</b>	<b>1.4%</b>	<b>160</b>	<b>1.5%</b>
- China (excl. SAR's and Taiwan)	113	1.2%	10	1.3%	123	1.2%
- Hong Kong (SAR of China)	36	0.4%	1	0.1%	37	0.4%
- Macau	--	--	--	--	--	--
- Mongolia	--	--	--	--	--	--
- Taiwan (Province of China)	--	--	--	--	--	--
<b>JAPAN AND THE KOREAS</b>	<b>29</b>	<b>0.3%</b>	<b>5</b>	<b>0.6%</b>	<b>34</b>	<b>0.3%</b>
- Japan	6	0.1%	--	--	6	0.1%
- Korea, Democratic People's Republic of (North)	20	0.2%	5	0.6%	25	0.2%
- Korea, Republic of (South)	3	*	--	--	3	*
<b>Sub-total</b>	<b>178</b>	<b>1.8%</b>	<b>16</b>	<b>2.0%</b>	<b>194</b>	<b>1.8%</b>
<b>SOUTHERN AND CENTRAL ASIA</b>						
<b>SOUTHERN ASIA</b>	<b>57</b>	<b>0.6%</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>0.3%</b>	<b>59</b>	<b>0.6%</b>
- Bangladesh	5	0.1%	--	--	5	*
- India	26	0.3%	2	0.3%	28	0.3%
- Nepal	3	*	--	--	3	*
- Pakistan	13	0.1%	--	--	13	0.1%
- Sri Lanka	10	0.1%	--	--	10	0.1%
<b>CENTRAL ASIA</b>	<b>19</b>	<b>0.2%</b>	<b>--</b>	<b>--</b>	<b>19</b>	<b>0.2%</b>
- Afghanistan	16	0.2%	--	--	16	0.2%
- Armenia	3	*	--	--	3	*
- Kazakhstan	--	--	--	--	--	--
<b>Sub-total</b>	<b>76</b>	<b>0.8%</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>0.3%</b>	<b>78</b>	<b>0.7%</b>
<b>SOUTHERN &amp; CENTRAL ASIA</b>						
<b>AMERICAS</b>						
<b>NORTHERN AMERICA</b>	<b>47</b>	<b>0.5%</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>0.3%</b>	<b>49</b>	<b>0.5%</b>
- Bermuda	1	*	--	--	1	*
- Canada	16	0.2%	1	0.1%	17	0.2%
- United States of America	30	0.3%	1	0.1%	31	0.3%

\* Less than 0.05%

Table 1.6 Country of birth (continued)

Country of birth (continued)	GENDER				TOTAL	
	Male		Female			
<b>AMERICAS (continued)</b>						
<b>SOUTH AMERICA</b>	<b>64</b>	<b>0.7%</b>	<b>4</b>	<b>0.5%</b>	<b>68</b>	<b>0.6%</b>
- Argentina	4	*	--	--	4	*
- Bolivia	--	--	--	--	--	--
- Brazil	2	*	--	--	2	*
- Chile	19	0.2%	1	0.1%	20	0.2%
- Colombia	14	0.1%	1	0.1%	15	0.1%
- Ecuador	2	*	1	0.1%	3	*
- Peru	10	0.1%	--	--	10	0.1%
- Uruguay	13	0.1%	1	0.1%	14	0.1%
<b>CENTRAL AMERICA</b>	<b>11</b>	<b>0.1%</b>	<b>--</b>	<b>--</b>	<b>11</b>	<b>0.1%</b>
- El Salvador	7	0.1%	--	--	7	0.1%
- Honduras	--	--	--	--	--	--
- Mexico	4	*	--	--	4	*
- Nicaragua	--	--	--	--	--	--
<b>CARIBBEAN</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>*</b>	<b>--</b>	<b>--</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>*</b>
- Cuba	2	*	--	--	2	*
- Jamaica	--	--	--	--	--	--
<b>Sub-total AMERICAS</b>	<b>124</b>	<b>1.3%</b>	<b>6</b>	<b>0.8%</b>	<b>130</b>	<b>1.2%</b>
<b>SUB-SAHARAN AFRICA</b>						
<b>CENTRAL &amp; WEST AFRICA</b>	<b>24</b>	<b>0.2%</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>0.1%</b>	<b>25</b>	<b>0.2%</b>
- Benin	1	*	--	--	1	*
- Congo	1	*	--	--	1	*
- Ghana	3	*	1	0.1%	4	*
- Liberia	1	*	--	--	1	*
- Mauritania	1	*	--	--	1	*
- Niger	1	*	--	--	1	*
- Nigeria	16	0.2%	--	--	16	0.2%
- Sierra Leone	--	--	--	--	--	--
<b>SOUTHERN &amp; EAST AFRICA</b>	<b>37</b>	<b>0.4%</b>	<b>8</b>	<b>1.0%</b>	<b>45</b>	<b>0.4%</b>
- Eritrea	--	--	--	--	--	--
- Ethiopia	2	*	--	--	2	*
- Kenya	2	*	--	--	2	*
- Mauritius	2	*	--	--	2	*
- Somalia	2	*	--	--	2	*
- South Africa	19	0.2%	3	0.4%	22	0.2%
- Tanzania	--	--	1	0.1%	1	*
- Uganda	--	--	--	--	--	--
- Zambia	2	*	2	0.3%	4	*
- Zimbabwe	3	*	--	--	3	*
- Southern & East Africa (nec)	5	0.1%	2	0.3%	7	0.1%
<b>Sub-total SUB-SAHARAN AFRICA</b>	<b>61</b>	<b>0.6%</b>	<b>9</b>	<b>1.2%</b>	<b>70</b>	<b>0.7%</b>
<b>UNKNOWN</b>	<b>488</b>	<b>5.0%</b>	<b>46</b>	<b>5.9%</b>	<b>534</b>	<b>5.1%</b>
<b>TOTAL</b>	<b>9768</b>	<b>100.0%</b>	<b>781</b>	<b>100.0%</b>	<b>10549</b>	<b>100.0%</b>

\* Less than 0.05%

nec - not elsewhere classified

Table 1.7 Statistical subdivision (SSD) of last known address

Statistical subdivision (SSD)	GENDER				TOTAL	
	Male		Female			
<b>New South Wales</b>						
Inner Sydney	689	7.1%	100	12.8%	789	7.5%
Eastern Suburbs	197	2.0%	10	1.3%	207	2.0%
St. George - Sutherland	364	3.7%	20	2.6%	384	3.6%
Canterbury - Bankstown	533	5.5%	38	4.9%	571	5.4%
Fairfield - Liverpool	771	7.9%	87	11.1%	858	8.1%
Outer South Western Sydney	405	4.1%	29	3.7%	434	4.1%
Inner Western Sydney	128	1.3%	10	1.3%	138	1.3%
Central Western Sydney	549	5.6%	43	5.5%	592	5.6%
Outer Western Sydney	393	4.0%	28	3.6%	421	4.0%
Blacktown - Baulkham Hills	620	6.3%	43	5.5%	663	6.3%
Lower Northern Sydney	106	1.1%	10	1.3%	116	1.1%
Hornsby - Ku-ring-gai	56	0.6%	5	0.6%	61	0.6%
Northern Beaches	110	1.1%	8	1.0%	118	1.1%
Gosford - Wyong	425	4.4%	32	4.1%	457	4.3%
<b>Sub-total Sydney Statistical Division</b>	<b>5346</b>	<b>54.7%</b>	<b>463</b>	<b>59.3%</b>	<b>5809</b>	<b>55.1%</b>
Newcastle	624	6.4%	45	5.8%	669	6.3%
Hunter S.D. balance	85	0.9%	11	1.4%	96	0.9%
Wollongong	335	3.4%	21	2.7%	356	3.4%
Illawarra S.D. balance	168	1.7%	10	1.3%	178	1.7%
Tweed Heads	46	0.5%	2	0.3%	48	0.5%
Richmond - Tweed S.D.	187	1.9%	13	1.7%	200	1.9%
Clarence	200	2.0%	11	1.4%	211	2.0%
Hastings	248	2.5%	25	3.2%	273	2.6%
Northern Slopes	128	1.3%	8	1.0%	136	1.3%
Northern Tablelands	102	1.0%	6	0.8%	108	1.0%
North Central Plain	74	0.8%	8	1.0%	82	0.8%
Central Macquarie	209	2.1%	18	2.3%	227	2.2%
Macquarie - Barwon	51	0.5%	8	1.0%	59	0.6%
Upper Darling	45	0.5%	1	0.1%	46	0.4%
Bathurst - Orange	144	1.5%	18	2.3%	162	1.5%
Central Tablelands (excl. Bath-Orange)	47	0.5%	2	0.3%	49	0.5%
Lachlan	77	0.8%	3	0.4%	80	0.8%
Queanbeyan	49	0.5%	5	0.6%	54	0.5%
Southern Tablelands (excl. Queanbeyan)	78	0.8%	3	0.4%	81	0.8%
Lower South Coast	71	0.7%	3	0.4%	74	0.7%
Snowy	17	0.2%	--	--	17	0.2%
Central Murrumbidgee	148	1.5%	4	0.5%	152	1.4%
Lower Murrumbidgee	83	0.8%	8	1.0%	91	0.9%
Albury	57	0.6%	4	0.5%	61	0.6%
Upper Murray (excl. Albury)	11	0.1%	--	--	11	0.1%
Central Murray	18	0.2%	2	0.3%	20	0.2%
Murray - Darling	22	0.2%	--	--	22	0.2%
Far West	63	0.6%	6	0.8%	69	0.7%
<b>Sub-total NSW excl. Sydney SD</b>	<b>3387</b>	<b>34.7%</b>	<b>245</b>	<b>31.4%</b>	<b>3632</b>	<b>34.4%</b>
<b>Sub-total New South Wales</b>	<b>8733</b>	<b>89.4%</b>	<b>708</b>	<b>90.7%</b>	<b>9441</b>	<b>89.5%</b>



Table 1.7 Statistical subdivision (SSD) of last known address (continued)

	GENDER				TOTAL	
	Male		Female			
<b>Statistical subdivision (SSD)</b>						
<b>Other states/territories</b>						
Victoria	49	0.5%	2	0.3%	51	0.5%
Queensland	80	0.8%	1	0.1%	81	0.8%
South Australia	17	0.2%	--	--	17	0.2%
Western Australia	4	*	1	0.1%	5	*
Tasmania	--	--	--	--	--	--
Northern Territory	5	0.1%	--	--	5	*
Australian Capital Territory	89	0.9%	5	0.6%	94	0.9%
<b>Sub-total other states/territories</b>	<b>244</b>	<b>2.5%</b>	<b>9</b>	<b>1.2%</b>	<b>253</b>	<b>2.4%</b>
<b>No fixed abode</b>	<b>56</b>	<b>0.6%</b>	<b>5</b>	<b>0.6%</b>	<b>61</b>	<b>0.6%</b>
<b>Overseas</b>	<b>4</b>	<b>*</b>	<b>--</b>	<b>--</b>	<b>4</b>	<b>*</b>
<b>Unknown</b>	<b>731</b>	<b>7.5%</b>	<b>59</b>	<b>7.6%</b>	<b>790</b>	<b>7.5%</b>
<b>TOTAL</b>	<b>9768</b>	<b>100.0%</b>	<b>781</b>	<b>100.0%</b>	<b>10549</b>	<b>100.0%</b>



## Section 2

# FULL-TIME CUSTODY INMATES

- inmates held in gazetted  
correctional centres, transitional  
centres and police/court complexes  
in NSW



# FULL-TIME CUSTODY INMATES Statistical Summary

<b>8</b>	<b>Total persons</b>		<b>9859</b>
	<b>Gender</b>	Male	9137 (92.7%)
		Female	722 (7.3%)
<b>0</b>	<b>Aboriginality</b>	Aboriginal/TSI	2080 (21.1%)
		Non-Aboriginal/TSI	7549 (76.6%)
		Unknown	230 (2.3%)
<b>0</b>	<b>Age</b>		
	<b>Age group</b>	<b>Male</b>	<b>%</b>
		<b>Female</b>	<b>%</b>
		<b>Total</b>	<b>%</b>
	Under 18 <sup>1</sup>	28	0.3%
		-	--
	18 to 24	1803	19.7%
		102	14.1%
	25 to 34	3279	35.9%
		279	38.6%
	35 to 44	2419	26.5%
		214	29.6%
	45 and over	1608	17.6%
		127	17.6%
		1735	(17.6%)
	1. Inmates under 18 years of age are held at Kariong Juvenile Correctional Centre.		
	<b>Country of birth</b>	Australian born	7233 (73.4%)
		Overseas born	2164 (21.9%)
		Unknown	462 (4.7%)
<b>S</b>	<b>English speaking status of country of birth</b>		
		Australian born	7233 (73.4%)
		Other English speaking	531 (5.4%)
		Non-English speaking	1633 (16.6%)
		Unknown	462 (4.7%)
<b>S</b>	<b>Prior adult imprisonment (including remand)</b>		
		Yes	6735 (68.3%)
		No	3124 (31.7%)
<b>Z</b>	<b>Maximum period of imprisonment</b>		
		Unsentenced	2474 (25.1%)
		Less than 2 years	2910 (29.5%)
		2 to less than 5 years	1648 (16.7%)
		5 to less than 20 years	2298 (23.3%)
		20 years +	321 (3.3%)
		Life/Forensic patient	208 (2.1%)
<b>E</b>	<b>Inmate security classification</b>		
	<b>Security level</b>	<b>Convicted</b>	<b>%</b>
		<b>Unconvicted</b>	<b>%</b>
		<b>Total</b>	<b>%</b>
	Maximum	715	9.9%
		1031	38.6%
	Medium	1300	18.1%
		939	35.2%
	Minimum	4934	68.6%
		321	12.0%
	Unclassified	240	3.3%
		379	14.2%
	<b>Total</b>	<b>7189</b>	<b>100%</b>
		<b>2670</b>	<b>100%</b>
		<b>9859</b>	<b>100%</b>

Table 2.1 Demographic characteristics

	GENDER				TOTAL	
	Male		Female			
<b>Age at Census date (years)</b>						
Under 16 <sup>1</sup>	--	--	--	--	--	--
16 <sup>1</sup>	8	0.1%	--	--	8	0.1%
17 <sup>1</sup>	20	0.2%	--	--	20	0.2%
18	87	1.0%	5	0.7%	92	0.9%
19	235	2.6%	8	1.1%	243	2.5%
20	269	2.9%	13	1.8%	282	2.9%
21-22	575	6.3%	25	3.5%	600	6.1%
23-24	637	7.0%	51	7.1%	688	7.0%
25-29	1750	19.2%	160	22.2%	1910	19.4%
30-34	1529	16.7%	119	16.5%	1648	16.7%
35-39	1435	15.7%	129	17.9%	1564	15.9%
40-44	984	10.8%	85	11.8%	1069	10.8%
45-49	656	7.2%	64	8.9%	720	7.3%
50-54	387	4.2%	36	5.0%	423	4.3%
55-59	274	3.0%	15	2.1%	289	2.9%
60-64	157	1.7%	3	0.4%	160	1.6%
65 +	134	1.5%	9	1.2%	143	1.5%
<b>Aboriginality</b>						
Aboriginal/Torres Strait Islander	1866	20.4%	214	29.6%	2080	21.1%
Non-Aboriginal	7058	77.2%	491	68.0%	7549	76.6%
Unknown	213	2.3%	17	2.4%	230	2.3%
<b>Known prior imprisonment as an adult</b>						
Known prior imprisonment	6275	68.7%	460	63.7%	6735	68.3%
- full-time custody (convicted)	4808	52.6%	323	44.7%	5131	52.0%
- full-time custody (fine only)	65	0.7%	4	0.6%	69	0.7%
- full-time custody (remand)	1328	14.5%	132	18.3%	1460	14.8%
- periodic detention	74	0.8%	1	0.1%	75	0.8%
No prior imprisonment	2862	31.3%	262	36.3%	3124	31.7%
- prior community based order	787	8.6%	65	9.0%	852	8.6%
- no prior imprisonment or community order	2075	22.7%	197	27.3%	2272	23.0%
<b>Marital status at reception</b>						
Never married	5308	58.1%	374	51.8%	5682	57.6%
Married/de-facto	2835	31.0%	227	31.4%	3062	31.1%
Separated	250	2.7%	31	4.3%	281	2.9%
Divorced	369	4.0%	56	7.8%	425	4.3%
Widowed	49	0.5%	13	1.8%	62	0.6%
Unknown	326	3.6%	21	2.9%	347	3.5%
<b>English speaking status of country of birth</b>						
Australian born	6728	73.6%	505	69.9%	7233	73.4%
Other English speaking	501	5.5%	30	4.2%	531	5.4%
Non-English speaking	1492	16.3%	141	19.5%	1633	16.6%
Country of birth unknown	416	4.6%	46	6.4%	462	4.7%
<b>TOTAL</b>	<b>9137</b>	<b>100.0%</b>	<b>722</b>	<b>100.0%</b>	<b>9859</b>	<b>100.0%</b>

\* Less than 0.05%

1. Inmates under 18 years of age are held at Kariong Juvenile Correctional Centre.

Table 2.2 Legal status characteristics

	GENDER				TOTAL	
	Male		Female			
<b>Legal status</b>						
Under sentence - no appeal	6455	70.6%	474	65.7%	6929	70.3%
Appellant	320	3.5%	28	3.9%	348	3.5%
Forensic patient	98	1.1%	10	1.4%	108	1.1%
Remand/trial <sup>1</sup>	2260	24.7%	209	28.9%	2469	25.0%
Awaiting deportation	--	--	--	--	--	--
Awaiting extradition	4	*	--	--	4	*
Civil inmate	--	--	1	0.1%	1	*
<b>Type of sentence</b>						
Not under sentence	2264	24.8%	209	28.9%	2473	25.1%
Life	99	1.1%	1	0.1%	100	1.0%
Forensic patient	98	1.1%	10	1.4%	108	1.1%
Sentence/Non Parole	5531	60.5%	372	51.5%	5903	59.9%
Sentence/Parole declined	1145	12.5%	130	18.0%	1275	12.9%
Fine default	--	--	--	--	--	--
<b>Level of Court of most serious offence</b>						
Supreme	1314	14.4%	74	10.2%	1388	14.1%
District	3809	41.7%	273	37.8%	4082	41.4%
Local	3098	33.9%	304	42.1%	3402	34.5%
Parole Board	755	8.3%	60	8.3%	815	8.3%
Drug Court	111	1.2%	10	1.4%	121	1.2%
Children's Court	45	0.5%	--	--	45	0.5%
Federal/Other	5	0.1%	1	0.1%	6	0.1%
Immigration	--	--	--	--	--	--
<b>State of Court of most serious offence</b>						
New South Wales	9032	98.9%	714	98.9%	9746	98.9%
Victoria	6	0.1%	--	--	6	0.1%
Queensland	8	0.1%	1	0.1%	9	0.1%
South Australia	1	*	--	--	1	*
Western Australia	2	*	--	--	2	*
Tasmania	--	--	--	--	--	--
Northern Territory	--	--	--	--	--	--
Australian Capital Territory	88	1.0%	7	1.0%	95	1.0%
<b>TOTAL</b>	<b>9137</b>	<b>100.0%</b>	<b>722</b>	<b>100.0%</b>	<b>9859</b>	<b>100.0%</b>

\* Less than 0.05%

1. Remand/trial includes awaiting sentence (see explanatory note (g)).

Table 2.3 Characteristics of offences and sentences

	GENDER				TOTAL	
	Male		Female			
<b>Most serious offence (MSO) <sup>1</sup></b>						
<b>Homicide and Related Offences</b>	840	9.2%	66	9.1%	906	9.2%
Murder	570	6.2%	38	5.3%	608	6.2%
Conspiracies and Attempted Murder	99	1.1%	10	1.4%	109	1.1%
Manslaughter and Driving Causing Death	171	1.9%	18	2.5%	189	1.9%
<b>Acts Intended to Cause Injury</b>	1559	17.1%	113	15.7%	1672	17.0%
Assault	1536	16.8%	111	15.4%	1647	16.7%
Other Acts Intended to Cause Injury	23	0.3%	2	0.3%	25	0.3%
<b>Sexual Assault and Related Offences</b>	890	9.7%	8	1.1%	898	9.1%
Sexual Assault	854	9.3%	8	1.1%	862	8.7%
Non-Assaultive Sexual Offences	36	0.4%	--	--	36	0.4%
<b>Dangerous or Negligent Acts Endang. Persons</b>	105	1.1%	2	0.3%	107	1.1%
Dangerous or Negligent Operation of Vehicle	95	1.0%	2	0.3%	97	1.0%
Other Dangerous or Negligent Acts	10	0.1%	--	--	10	0.1%
<b>Abduction and Related Offences</b>	96	1.1%	11	1.5%	107	1.1%
Abduction and Kidnapping	92	1.0%	6	0.8%	98	1.0%
Deprivation of Liberty / False Imprisonment	4	*	5	0.7%	9	0.1%
<b>Robbery, Extortion and Related Offences</b>	1078	11.8%	51	7.1%	1129	11.5%
Robbery	1077	11.8%	51	7.1%	1128	11.4%
Blackmail and Extortion	1	*	--	--	1	*
<b>Unlawful Entry With Intent/Burglary, B&amp;E</b>	855	9.4%	52	7.2%	907	9.2%
<b>Theft and Related Offences</b>	357	3.9%	59	8.2%	416	4.2%
Motor Vehicle Theft and Related	110	1.2%	4	0.6%	114	1.2%
Theft (Except Motor Vehicles)	165	1.8%	40	5.5%	205	2.1%
Recieve / Handle Proceeds of Crime	82	0.9%	15	2.1%	97	1.0%
<b>Deception and Related Offences</b>	221	2.4%	53	7.3%	274	2.8%
Fraud, Forgery or False Financial Instruments	191	2.1%	47	6.5%	238	2.4%
Counterfeiting Currency & Related Offences	--	--	--	--	--	--
Dishonest Conversion	16	0.2%	4	0.6%	20	0.2%
Bribery	5	0.1%	1	0.1%	6	0.1%
Other Deception Offences	9	0.1%	1	0.1%	10	0.1%
<b>Illicit Drug Offences</b>	1144	12.5%	160	22.2%	1304	13.2%
Import / Export Illicit Drugs	165	1.8%	56	7.8%	221	2.2%
Deal / Traffic Illicit Drugs	862	9.4%	92	12.7%	954	9.7%
Manufact / Cultivate Illicit Drugs	103	1.1%	10	1.4%	113	1.1%
Possess and/or Use Illicit Drugs	14	0.2%	2	0.3%	16	0.2%
Other Illicit Drug Offences	--	--	--	--	--	--
<b>Weapons and Explosives Offences</b>	140	1.5%	8	1.1%	148	1.5%
Property Damage	80	0.9%	4	0.6%	84	0.9%
<b>Public Order Offences</b>	168	1.8%	13	1.8%	181	1.8%
Disorderly Conduct	130	1.4%	12	1.7%	142	1.4%
Regulated Public Order Offences	38	0.4%	1	0.1%	39	0.4%
<b>Road Traffic and Motor Vehicle Reg. Offences</b>	433	4.7%	23	3.2%	456	4.6%
Driving Licence Offences	293	3.2%	18	2.5%	311	3.2%
Road Vehicle Reg. and Roadworthiness	1	*	--	--	1	*
Regulatory Driving Offences	139	1.5%	5	0.7%	144	1.5%
Pedestrian Offences	--	--	--	--	--	--
<b>Offences Against Justice Procedures, Government</b>	977	10.7%	82	11.4%	1059	10.7%
Breach of Justice Order	922	10.1%	75	10.4%	997	10.1%
Other Offences Against Justice Procedures	45	0.5%	6	0.8%	51	0.5%
Offences Against Government Security	10	0.1%	1	0.1%	11	0.1%
<b>Miscellaneous Offences</b>	194	2.1%	17	2.4%	211	2.1%
<b>TOTAL</b>	<b>9137</b>	<b>100.0%</b>	<b>722</b>	<b>100.0%</b>	<b>9859</b>	<b>100.0%</b>

1. Offences classified under Australian Standard Offence Classification (see explanatory note (j)).



Table 2.3 Characteristics of offences and sentences (continued)

	GENDER				TOTAL	
	Male		Female			
<b>Length of aggregate sentence</b>						
Not under sentence	2264	24.8%	210	29.1%	2474	25.1%
1 - 7 days	2	*	--	--	2	*
8 - < 1 month	11	0.1%	2	0.3%	13	0.1%
1 month - < 3 months	78	0.9%	10	1.4%	88	0.9%
3 months - < 6 months	291	3.2%	31	4.3%	322	3.3%
6 months - < 9 months	459	5.0%	61	8.4%	520	5.3%
9 months - < 1 year	537	5.9%	55	7.6%	592	6.0%
1 - < 2 years	1269	13.9%	104	14.4%	1373	13.9%
2 - < 5 years	1553	17.0%	95	13.2%	1648	16.7%
5 - < 7 years	664	7.3%	57	7.9%	721	7.3%
7 - < 10 years	753	8.2%	44	6.1%	797	8.1%
10 - < 15 years	527	5.8%	19	2.6%	546	5.5%
15 - < 20 years	225	2.5%	9	1.2%	234	2.4%
20 years +	307	3.4%	14	1.9%	321	3.3%
Life	99	1.1%	1	0.1%	100	1.0%
Forensic patient	98	1.1%	10	1.4%	108	1.1%
Periodic detention	--	--	--	--	--	--
<b>Indeterminate sentences - Life sentence and Forensic patients</b>						
Not Life or Forensic patient	8940	97.8%	711	98.5%	9651	97.9%
Life "Natural Life"	40	0.4%	1	0.1%	41	0.4%
Life - yet to be redetermined	10	0.1%	--	--	10	0.1%
Life / Non Parole period	43	0.5%	--	--	43	0.4%
Life - Breach of parole/licence	1	*	--	--	1	*
Life (ACT)	3	*	--	--	3	*
Life (Federal)	2	*	--	--	2	*
Forensic patient - Type A(1) <sup>1</sup>	61	0.7%	3	0.4%	64	0.6%
Forensic patient - Type A(2) <sup>1</sup>	9	0.1%	3	0.4%	12	0.1%
Forensic patient - Type B(1) <sup>2</sup>	--	--	--	--	--	--
Forensic patient - Type B(2) <sup>2</sup>	28	0.3%	4	0.6%	32	0.3%
<b>Is any offence a federal offence ?</b>						
Yes	522	5.7%	118	16.3%	640	6.5%
No	8615	94.3%	604	83.7%	9219	93.5%
<b>Is the most serious offence a federal offence ?</b>						
Yes	439	4.8%	108	15.0%	547	5.5%
No	8698	95.2%	614	85.0%	9312	94.5%
<b>TOTAL</b>	<b>9137</b>	<b>100.0%</b>	<b>722</b>	<b>100.0%</b>	<b>9859</b>	<b>100.0%</b>

\* less than 0.05%.

- Forensic patient: Type A - not guilty/unfit to plead by reason of mental illness:
  - Indeterminate term
  - Limiting term.
- Forensic patient: Type B - found to be mentally ill during custody:
  - Sentenced
  - Unsentenced.

Table 2.3 Characteristics of offences and sentences (continued)

	GENDER				TOTAL	
	Male		Female			
<b>Is the inmate serving a term for breach of parole, licence or escape ?</b>						
Not breach of parole/licence or escapee	7631	83.5%	636	88.1%	8267	83.9%
Breach of parole	1461	16.0%	83	11.5%	1544	15.7%
Breach of licence	--	--	--	--	--	--
Escape	33	0.4%	2	0.3%	35	0.4%
Breach of parole and escape	12	0.1%	1	0.1%	13	0.1%
<b>Are there any other offences for inmates whose MSO is breach of parole/licence ?</b>						
MSO not breach of parole/licence	8481	92.8%	670	92.8%	9151	92.8%
No other offence (excludes fines)	245	2.7%	24	3.3%	269	2.7%
Remand for other offence(s)	221	2.4%	14	1.9%	235	2.4%
Convicted for other offence(s)	190	2.1%	14	1.9%	204	2.1%
<b>Is the inmate in full-time custody having breached an order (other than parole/licence)?</b>						
In full-time - no breach	8970	98.2%	713	98.8%	9683	98.2%
Sentenced - breach of periodic detention	160	1.8%	9	1.2%	169	1.7%
Sentenced - breach of home detention	7	0.1%	--	--	7	0.1%
Remanded - breach of periodic detention	--	--	--	--	--	--
Remanded - breach home detention	--	--	--	--	--	--
<b>Has there been an episode in full-time (FT) custody since commencing periodic detention?</b>						
Currently in full-time custody	9137	100.0%	722	100.0%	9859	100.0%
<b>Time to serve to earliest date of release (EDR)</b>						
Unsentenced	2264	24.8%	209	28.9%	2473	25.1%
Earliest date of release lapsed	375	4.1%	13	1.8%	388	3.9%
< 3 months	1609	17.6%	166	23.0%	1775	18.0%
3 - < 6 months	1206	13.2%	104	14.4%	1310	13.3%
6 - < 12 months	1084	11.9%	74	10.2%	1158	11.7%
1 - < 2 years	993	10.9%	66	9.1%	1059	10.7%
2 - < 5 years	919	10.1%	56	7.8%	975	9.9%
5 years +	490	5.4%	23	3.2%	513	5.2%
Indeterminate (Life/forensic patient) <sup>1</sup>	197	2.2%	11	1.5%	208	2.1%
<b>TOTAL</b>	<b>9137</b>	<b>100.0%</b>	<b>722</b>	<b>100.0%</b>	<b>9859</b>	<b>100.0%</b>

\* less than 0.05%.

1. Includes all inmates with a type of sentence of Life or Forensic patient regardless of whether an earliest date of release exists for that inmate.

Table 2.4 Inmate security classification

	GENDER				TOTAL	
	Male		Female			
<b>Security classification of inmate <sup>1</sup></b>						
<b>Maximum security classification</b>						
<i>Maximum security - Convicted</i>	<b>713</b>	<b>7.8%</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>0.3%</b>	<b>715</b>	<b>7.3%</b>
AA	1	*	--	--	1	*
A1	28	0.3%	--	--	28	0.3%
A2	600	6.6%	--	--	600	6.1%
E1	84	0.9%	2	0.3%	86	0.9%
Category 5 (Female)	--	--	--	--	--	--
<i>Maximum security - Unconvicted</i>	<b>1031</b>	<b>11.3%</b>	<b>--</b>	<b>--</b>	<b>1031</b>	<b>10.5%</b>
Unconvicted AA	9	0.1%	--	--	9	0.1%
Unconvicted A2	982	10.7%	--	--	982	10.0%
Unconvicted E1	40	0.4%	--	--	40	0.4%
<b>Sub-total Maximum security</b>	<b>1744</b>	<b>19.1%</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>0.3%</b>	<b>1746</b>	<b>17.7%</b>
<b>Medium security classification</b>						
<i>Medium security - Convicted</i>	<b>1253</b>	<b>13.7%</b>	<b>47</b>	<b>6.5%</b>	<b>1300</b>	<b>13.2%</b>
B	902	9.9%	--	--	902	9.1%
E2	351	3.8%	19	2.6%	370	3.8%
Category 4 (Female)	--	--	28	3.9%	28	0.3%
<i>Medium security - Unconvicted</i>	<b>866</b>	<b>9.5%</b>	<b>73</b>	<b>10.1%</b>	<b>939</b>	<b>9.5%</b>
Unconvicted B	780	8.5%	--	--	780	7.9%
Unconvicted E2	86	0.9%	11	1.5%	97	1.0%
Unconvicted Category 4 (Female)	--	--	62	8.6%	62	0.6%
<b>Sub-total Medium security</b>	<b>2119</b>	<b>23.2%</b>	<b>120</b>	<b>16.6%</b>	<b>2239</b>	<b>22.7%</b>
<b>Minimum security classification</b>						
<i>Minimum security - Convicted</i>	<b>4499</b>	<b>49.2%</b>	<b>435</b>	<b>60.2%</b>	<b>4934</b>	<b>50.0%</b>
C1	1617	17.7%	--	--	1617	16.4%
C2	2513	27.5%	--	--	2513	25.5%
C3	318	3.5%	--	--	318	3.2%
Compulsory Drug Treatment Centre	51	0.6%	--	--	51	0.5%
Category 3 (Female)	--	--	90	12.5%	90	0.9%
Category 2 (Female)	--	--	302	41.8%	302	3.1%
Category 1 (Female)	--	--	43	6.0%	43	0.4%
<i>Minimum security - Unconvicted</i>	<b>177</b>	<b>1.9%</b>	<b>144</b>	<b>19.9%</b>	<b>321</b>	<b>3.3%</b>
Unconvicted C1	177	1.9%	--	--	177	1.8%
Unconvicted Category 3 (Female)	--	--	60	8.3%	60	0.6%
Unconvicted Category 2 (Female)	--	--	84	11.6%	84	0.9%
<b>Sub-total Minimum</b>	<b>4676</b>	<b>51.2%</b>	<b>579</b>	<b>80.2%</b>	<b>5255</b>	<b>53.3%</b>
<b>Unclassified</b>						
Unclassified - convicted	232	2.5%	8	1.1%	240	2.4%
Unclassified - unconvicted	366	4.0%	13	1.8%	379	3.8%
<b>Sub-total Unclassified</b>	<b>598</b>	<b>6.5%</b>	<b>21</b>	<b>2.9%</b>	<b>619</b>	<b>6.3%</b>
<b>TOTAL</b>	<b>9137</b>	<b>100.0%</b>	<b>722</b>	<b>100.0%</b>	<b>9859</b>	<b>100.0%</b>

1. Some convicted inmates may have an "unconvicted" inmate classification if they were facing further and more serious charges or had not been re-classified at the time of the census. Therefore the total number of inmates with "convicted" inmate classifications may not be equal to the total number of convicted inmates.

**Table 2.5 Location and correctional centre security classification**

	GENDER				TOTAL	
	Male		Female			
<b>Correctional centre by security rating</b>						
<b>Maximum security</b>						
Cessnock (Maximum)	113	1.2%	--	--	113	1.1%
Goulburn (Maximum)	430	4.7%	--	--	430	4.4%
Lithgow	315	3.4%	--	--	315	3.2%
Long Bay Hospital (Area 1)	52	0.6%	7	1.0%	59	0.6%
Metro. Special Programs (Maximum)	365	4.0%	8	1.1%	373	3.8%
Metropolitan Remand and Reception	930	10.2%	--	--	930	9.4%
Parklea (Maximum)	732	8.0%	--	--	732	7.4%
Silverwater Women's	--	--	167	23.1%	167	1.7%
Special Purpose Centre (Maximum)	38	0.4%	1	0.1%	39	0.4%
Wellington (Maximum)	338	3.7%	--	--	338	3.4%
<b>Sub-total Maximum security</b>	<b>3313</b>	<b>36.3%</b>	<b>183</b>	<b>25.3%</b>	<b>3496</b>	<b>35.5%</b>
<b>Medium security</b>						
Bathurst (Medium)	389	4.3%	3	0.4%	392	4.0%
Berrima	--	--	75	10.4%	75	0.8%
Broken Hill (Medium)	38	0.4%	--	--	38	0.4%
Cooma	133	1.5%	--	--	133	1.3%
Dillwynia (Medium)	--	--	160	22.2%	160	1.6%
Grafton (Medium)	143	1.6%	--	--	143	1.5%
John Morony (Medium)	269	2.9%	--	--	269	2.7%
Junee (Medium)	630	6.9%	--	--	630	6.4%
Kariong (Juvenile)	39	0.4%	--	--	39	0.4%
Mid-North Coast (Medium)	364	4.0%	--	--	364	3.7%
Parramatta	343	3.8%	--	--	343	3.5%
Tamworth (Medium)	62	0.7%	--	--	62	0.6%
<b>Sub-total Medium security</b>	<b>2410</b>	<b>26.4%</b>	<b>238</b>	<b>33.0%</b>	<b>2648</b>	<b>26.9%</b>
<b>Minimum security</b>						
Bathurst (Minimum)	144	1.6%	--	--	144	1.5%
Brewarrina (Yetta Dhinnakkal)	47	0.5%	--	--	47	0.5%
Broken Hill (Minimum)	23	0.3%	4	0.6%	27	0.3%
Cessnock (Minimum)	333	3.6%	--	--	333	3.4%
Compulsory Drug Treatment	48	0.5%	--	--	48	0.5%
Dillwynia (Minimum)	--	--	26	3.6%	26	0.3%
Emu Plains	--	--	188	26.0%	188	1.9%
Glen Innes	148	1.6%	--	--	148	1.5%
Goulburn (Minimum)	117	1.3%	--	--	117	1.2%
Grafton (Minimum)	110	1.2%	19	2.6%	129	1.3%
Ivanhoe (Warakirri) Camp	35	0.4%	--	--	35	0.4%
Junee (Minimum)	139	1.5%	--	--	139	1.4%
Kirkconnell	244	2.7%	--	--	244	2.5%
Mannus	149	1.6%	--	--	149	1.5%
Metro. Special Programs (Minimum)	526	5.8%	--	--	526	5.3%
Mid-North Coast (Minimum)	112	1.2%	--	--	112	1.1%
Oberon	128	1.4%	--	--	128	1.3%
Parklea (Minimum)	79	0.9%	--	--	79	0.8%
Silverwater	487	5.3%	--	--	487	4.9%
Special Purpose Centre (Minimum)	52	0.6%	--	--	52	0.5%
St. Helliers	266	2.9%	--	--	266	2.7%
Tamworth (Minimum)	29	0.3%	--	--	29	0.3%
Wellington (Minimum)	70	0.8%	34	4.7%	104	1.1%
<b>Sub-total Minimum security</b>	<b>3286</b>	<b>36.0%</b>	<b>271</b>	<b>37.5%</b>	<b>3557</b>	<b>36.1%</b>
<b>Sub-total Correctional Centres</b>	<b>9009</b>	<b>98.6%</b>	<b>692</b>	<b>95.8%</b>	<b>9701</b>	<b>98.4%</b>

Table 2.5 Location and correctional centre security classification (continued)

	GENDER				TOTAL	
	Male		Female			
<b>Transitional Centres</b>						
Bolwara House Transitional Centres	--	--	12	1.7%	12	0.1%
Parramatta Transitional Centre	--	--	18	2.5%	18	0.2%
<b>Sub-total Transitional Centres</b>	<b>--</b>	<b>--</b>	<b>30</b>	<b>4.2%</b>	<b>30</b>	<b>0.3%</b>
<b>Court/Police Cell Complexes</b>						
Batesman Bay	1	*	--	--	1	*
Campbelltown	6	0.1%	--	--	6	0.1%
Dubbo	3	*	--	--	3	*
Lismore	9	0.1%	--	--	9	0.1%
Moree	2	*	--	--	2	*
Newcastle	8	0.1%	--	--	8	0.1%
Parramatta	1	*	--	--	1	*
Penrith	15	0.2%	--	--	15	0.2%
Port Macquarie	--	--	--	--	--	--
Queanbeyan	1	*	--	--	1	*
Surry Hills (Sydney)	68	0.7%	--	--	68	0.7%
Wagga Wagga	--	--	--	--	--	--
Wollongong	14	0.2%	--	--	14	0.1%
<b>Sub-total Court/Police Cell Complexes</b>	<b>128</b>	<b>1.4%</b>	<b>--</b>	<b>--</b>	<b>128</b>	<b>1.3%</b>
<b>TOTAL</b>	<b>9137</b>	<b>100.0%</b>	<b>722</b>	<b>100.0%</b>	<b>9859</b>	<b>100.0%</b>

\* less than 0.05%

Table 2.6 Country of birth

Country of birth	GENDER				TOTAL	
	Male		Female			
<b>OCEANIA AND ANTARCTICA</b>						
<b>AUSTRALIA (incl. ext. territories)</b>	<b>6728</b>	<b>73.6%</b>	<b>505</b>	<b>69.9%</b>	<b>7233</b>	<b>73.4%</b>
- New South Wales	5554	60.8%	433	60.0%	5987	60.7%
- Victoria	255	2.8%	17	2.4%	272	2.8%
- Queensland	239	2.6%	16	2.2%	255	2.6%
- South Australia	50	0.5%	5	0.7%	55	0.6%
- Western Australia	44	0.5%	5	0.7%	49	0.5%
- Tasmania	44	0.5%	--	--	44	0.4%
- Northern Territory	12	0.1%	--	--	12	0.1%
- Australian Capital Territory	89	1.0%	4	0.6%	93	0.9%
- Australian External Territories	--	--	--	--	--	--
- Australia (not further defined)	438	4.8%	25	3.5%	463	4.7%
- Norfolk Island	3	*	--	--	3	*
<b>NEW ZEALAND</b>	<b>287</b>	<b>3.1%</b>	<b>14</b>	<b>1.9%</b>	<b>301</b>	<b>3.1%</b>
<b>MELANESIA</b>	<b>12</b>	<b>0.1%</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>0.3%</b>	<b>14</b>	<b>0.1%</b>
- Papua New Guinea	10	0.1%	2	0.3%	12	0.1%
- Solomon Islands	1	*	--	--	1	*
- Vanuatu	1	*	--	--	1	*
<b>MICRONESIA</b>	<b>--</b>	<b>--</b>	<b>--</b>	<b>--</b>	<b>--</b>	<b>--</b>
<b>POLYNESIA (excl. Hawaii)</b>	<b>192</b>	<b>2.1%</b>	<b>5</b>	<b>0.7%</b>	<b>197</b>	<b>2.0%</b>
- Cook Islands	13	0.1%	--	--	13	0.1%
- Fiji	86	0.9%	3	0.4%	89	0.9%
- Samoa	53	0.6%	1	0.1%	54	0.5%
- Samoa American	--	--	--	--	--	--
- Tonga	40	0.4%	1	0.1%	41	0.4%
<b>Sub--total</b>						
<b>OCEANIA AND ANTARCTICA</b>	<b>7219</b>	<b>79.0%</b>	<b>526</b>	<b>72.9%</b>	<b>7745</b>	<b>78.6%</b>
<b>NORTH-WEST EUROPE</b>						
<b>UNITED KINGDOM</b>	<b>136</b>	<b>1.5%</b>	<b>11</b>	<b>1.5%</b>	<b>147</b>	<b>1.5%</b>
- England	113	1.2%	8	1.1%	121	1.2%
- Northern Ireland	2	*	--	--	2	*
- Scotland	19	0.2%	2	0.3%	21	0.2%
- Wales	2	*	1	0.1%	3	*
<b>IRELAND</b>	<b>14</b>	<b>0.2%</b>	<b>--</b>	<b>--</b>	<b>14</b>	<b>0.1%</b>
<b>WESTERN EUROPE</b>	<b>47</b>	<b>0.5%</b>	<b>4</b>	<b>0.6%</b>	<b>51</b>	<b>0.5%</b>
- Austria	6	0.1%	--	--	6	0.1%
- Belgium	4	*	--	--	4	*
- France	4	*	1	0.1%	5	0.1%
- Germany	21	0.2%	2	0.3%	23	0.2%
- Luxembuorg	--	--	--	--	--	--
- Netherlands	10	0.1%	1	0.1%	11	0.1%
- Switzerland	2	*	--	--	2	*
<b>NORTHERN EUROPE</b>	<b>3</b>	<b>*</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>0.3%</b>	<b>5</b>	<b>0.1%</b>
- Denmark	--	--	--	--	--	--
- Finland	--	--	--	--	--	--
- Iceland	1	*	--	--	1	*
- Sweden	2	*	2	0.3%	4	*
<b>Sub-total</b>						
<b>NORTH-WEST EUROPE</b>	<b>200</b>	<b>2.2%</b>	<b>17</b>	<b>2.4%</b>	<b>217</b>	<b>2.2%</b>

\* Less than 0.05%

Table 2.6 Country of birth (continued)

Country of birth (continued)	GENDER				TOTAL	
	Male		Female			
<b>SOUTHERN AND EASTERN EUROPE</b>						
<b>SOUTHERN EUROPE</b>	<b>65</b>	<b>0.7%</b>	<b>3</b>	<b>0.4%</b>	<b>68</b>	<b>0.7%</b>
- Italy	33	0.4%	--	--	33	0.3%
- Malta	12	0.1%	1	0.1%	13	0.1%
- Portugal	13	0.1%	--	--	13	0.1%
- Spain	7	0.1%	2	0.3%	9	0.1%
<b>SOUTH EASTERN EUROPE</b>	<b>109</b>	<b>1.2%</b>	<b>8</b>	<b>1.1%</b>	<b>117</b>	<b>1.2%</b>
- Albania	2	*	--	--	2	*
- Bosnia-Herzegovina	10	0.1%	--	--	10	0.1%
- Bulgaria	--	--	1	0.1%	1	*
- Croatia	18	0.2%	2	0.3%	20	0.2%
- Cyprus	3	*	--	--	3	*
- Fmr Yugoslav Rep. Of Macedonia	32	0.4%	2	0.3%	34	0.3%
- Greece	17	0.2%	1	0.1%	18	0.2%
- Montenegro	1	*	--	--	1	*
- Romania	14	0.2%	2	0.3%	16	0.2%
- Serbia	9	0.1%	--	--	9	0.1%
- Slovenia	3	*	--	--	3	*
- Yugoslavia, Federal Republic of	--	--	--	--	--	--
<b>EASTERN EUROPE</b>	<b>25</b>	<b>0.3%</b>	<b>--</b>	<b>--</b>	<b>25</b>	<b>0.3%</b>
- Belarus	--	--	--	--	--	--
- Czech Republic	4	*	--	--	4	*
- Hungary	5	0.1%	--	--	5	0.1%
- Latvia	1	*	--	--	1	*
- Lithuania	1	*	--	--	1	*
- Poland	8	0.1%	--	--	8	0.1%
- Russian Federation	6	0.1%	--	--	6	0.1%
- Ukraine	--	--	--	--	--	--
<b>Sub-total</b>						
<b>SOUTHERN AND EASTERN EUROPE</b>	<b>199</b>	<b>2.2%</b>	<b>11</b>	<b>1.5%</b>	<b>210</b>	<b>2.1%</b>
<b>NORTH AFRICA AND THE MIDDLE EAST</b>						
<b>NORTH AFRICA</b>	<b>36</b>	<b>0.4%</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>0.1%</b>	<b>37</b>	<b>0.4%</b>
- Algeria	3	*	--	--	3	*
- Egypt	16	0.2%	--	--	16	0.2%
- Libya	2	*	--	--	2	*
- Sudan	14	0.2%	1	0.1%	15	0.2%
- Western Sahara	1	*	--	--	1	*
<b>MIDDLE EAST</b>	<b>252</b>	<b>2.8%</b>	<b>4</b>	<b>0.6%</b>	<b>256</b>	<b>2.6%</b>
- Iran	21	0.2%	--	--	21	0.2%
- Iraq	37	0.4%	1	0.1%	38	0.4%
- Israel	6	0.1%	--	--	6	0.1%
- Jordan	3	*	--	--	3	*
- Kuwait	2	*	--	--	2	*
- Lebanon	145	1.6%	2	0.3%	147	1.5%
- Qatar	1	*	--	--	1	*
- Saudi Arabia	3	*	--	--	3	*
- Syria	9	0.1%	--	--	9	0.1%
- Turkey	24	0.3%	1	0.1%	25	0.3%
- United Arab Emirates	1	*	--	--	1	*
<b>Sub-total</b>						
<b>NORTH AFRICA AND THE MIDDLE EAST</b>	<b>288</b>	<b>3.2%</b>	<b>5</b>	<b>0.7%</b>	<b>293</b>	<b>3.0%</b>

\* Less than 0.05%

Table 2.6 Country of birth (continued)

Country of birth (continued)	GENDER				TOTAL	
	Male		Female			
<b>SOUTH-EAST ASIA</b>						
<b>MAINLAND SOUTH-EAST ASIA</b>	<b>322</b>	<b>3.5%</b>	<b>69</b>	<b>9.6%</b>	<b>391</b>	<b>4.0%</b>
- Burma (Myanmar)	1	*	--	--	1	*
- Cambodia	18	0.2%	14	1.9%	32	0.3%
- Laos	13	0.1%	2	0.3%	15	0.2%
- Thailand	24	0.3%	1	0.1%	25	0.3%
- Viet Nam	266	2.9%	52	7.2%	318	3.2%
<b>MARITIME SOUTH-EAST ASIA</b>	<b>79</b>	<b>0.9%</b>	<b>15</b>	<b>2.1%</b>	<b>94</b>	<b>1.0%</b>
- Indonesia	15	0.2%	1	0.1%	16	0.2%
- Malaysia	17	0.2%	6	0.8%	23	0.2%
- Philippines	32	0.4%	6	0.8%	38	0.4%
- Singapore	14	0.2%	2	0.3%	16	0.2%
- East Timor	1	*	--	--	1	*
<b>Sub-total</b>	<b>401</b>	<b>4.4%</b>	<b>84</b>	<b>11.6%</b>	<b>485</b>	<b>4.9%</b>
<b>SOUTHEAST ASIA</b>						
<b>NORTH-EAST ASIA</b>						
<b>CHINESE ASIA (incl. Mongolia)</b>	<b>141</b>	<b>1.5%</b>	<b>11</b>	<b>1.5%</b>	<b>152</b>	<b>1.5%</b>
- China (excl. SAR's and Taiwan)	105	1.1%	10	1.4%	115	1.2%
- Hong Kong (SAR of China)	36	0.4%	1	0.1%	37	0.4%
- Macau	--	--	--	--	--	--
- Mongolia	--	--	--	--	--	--
- Taiwan (Province of China)	--	--	--	--	--	--
<b>JAPAN AND THE KOREAS</b>	<b>25</b>	<b>0.3%</b>	<b>5</b>	<b>0.7%</b>	<b>30</b>	<b>0.3%</b>
- Japan	6	0.1%	--	--	6	0.1%
- Korea, Democratic People's Republic of (North)	16	0.2%	5	0.7%	21	0.2%
- Korea, Republic of (South)	3	*	--	--	3	*
<b>Sub-total</b>	<b>166</b>	<b>1.8%</b>	<b>16</b>	<b>2.2%</b>	<b>182</b>	<b>1.8%</b>
<b>SOUTHERN AND CENTRAL ASIA</b>						
<b>SOUTHERN ASIA</b>	<b>56</b>	<b>0.6%</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>0.3%</b>	<b>58</b>	<b>0.6%</b>
- Bangladesh	5	0.1%	--	--	5	0.1%
- India	26	0.3%	2	0.3%	28	0.3%
- Nepal	3	*	--	--	3	*
- Pakistan	12	0.1%	--	--	12	0.1%
- Sri Lanka	10	0.1%	--	--	10	0.1%
<b>CENTRAL ASIA</b>	<b>19</b>	<b>0.2%</b>	<b>--</b>	<b>--</b>	<b>19</b>	<b>0.2%</b>
- Afghanistan	16	0.2%	--	--	16	0.2%
- Armenia	3	*	--	--	3	*
- Kazakhstan	--	--	--	--	--	--
<b>Sub-total</b>	<b>75</b>	<b>0.8%</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>0.3%</b>	<b>77</b>	<b>0.8%</b>
<b>AMERICAS</b>						
<b>NORTHERN AMERICA</b>	<b>46</b>	<b>0.5%</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>0.3%</b>	<b>48</b>	<b>0.5%</b>
- Bermuda	1	*	--	--	1	*
- Canada	15	0.2%	1	0.1%	16	0.2%
- United States of America	30	0.3%	1	0.1%	31	0.3%

\* Less than 0.05%



Table 2.6 Country of birth (continued)

Country of birth (continued)	GENDER				TOTAL	
	Male		Female			
<b>AMERICAS (continued)</b>						
<b>SOUTH AMERICA</b>	<b>60</b>	<b>0.7%</b>	<b>4</b>	<b>0.6%</b>	<b>64</b>	<b>0.6%</b>
- Argentina	4	*	--	--	4	*
- Bolivia	--	--	--	--	--	--
- Brazil	2	*	--	--	2	*
- Chile	19	0.2%	1	0.1%	20	0.2%
- Colombia	13	0.1%	1	0.1%	14	0.1%
- Ecuador	2	*	1	0.1%	3	*
- Peru	9	0.1%	--	--	9	0.1%
- Uruguay	11	0.1%	1	0.1%	12	0.1%
<b>CENTRAL AMERICA</b>	<b>10</b>	<b>0.1%</b>	<b>--</b>	<b>--</b>	<b>10</b>	<b>0.1%</b>
- El Salvador	7	0.1%	--	--	7	0.1%
- Honduras	--	--	--	--	--	--
- Mexico	3	*	--	--	3	*
- Nicaragua	--	--	--	--	--	--
<b>CARIBBEAN</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>*</b>	<b>--</b>	<b>--</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>*</b>
- Cuba	2	*	--	--	2	*
- Jamaica	--	--	--	--	--	--
<b>Sub-total AMERICAS</b>	<b>118</b>	<b>1.3%</b>	<b>6</b>	<b>0.8%</b>	<b>124</b>	<b>1.3%</b>
<b>SUB-SAHARAN AFRICA</b>						
<b>CENTRAL &amp; WEST AFRICA</b>	<b>21</b>	<b>0.2%</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>0.1%</b>	<b>22</b>	<b>0.2%</b>
- Benin	1	*	--	--	1	*
- Congo	1	*	--	--	1	*
- Ghana	2	*	1	0.1%	3	*
- Liberia	--	--	--	--	--	--
- Mauritania	1	*	--	--	1	*
- Niger	1	*	--	--	1	*
- Nigeria	15	0.2%	--	--	15	0.2%
- Sierra Leone	--	--	--	--	--	--
<b>SOUTHERN &amp; EAST AFRICA</b>	<b>34</b>	<b>0.4%</b>	<b>8</b>	<b>1.1%</b>	<b>42</b>	<b>0.4%</b>
- Eritrea	--	--	--	--	--	--
- Ethiopia	2	*	--	--	2	*
- Kenya	2	*	--	--	2	*
- Mauritius	1	*	--	--	1	*
- Somalia	2	*	--	--	2	*
- South Africa	19	0.2%	3	0.4%	22	0.2%
- Tanzania	--	--	1	0.1%	1	*
- Uganda	--	--	--	--	--	--
- Zambia	2	*	2	0.3%	4	*
- Zimbabwe	2	*	--	--	2	*
- Southern & East Africa (nec)	4	*	2	0.3%	6	0.1%
<b>Sub-total SUB-SAHARAN AFRICA</b>	<b>55</b>	<b>0.6%</b>	<b>9</b>	<b>1.2%</b>	<b>64</b>	<b>0.6%</b>
<b>UNKNOWN</b>	<b>416</b>	<b>4.6%</b>	<b>46</b>	<b>6.4%</b>	<b>462</b>	<b>4.7%</b>
<b>TOTAL</b>	<b>9137</b>	<b>100.0%</b>	<b>722</b>	<b>100.0%</b>	<b>9859</b>	<b>100.0%</b>

\* Less than 0.05%

nec - not elsewhere classified

Table 2.7 Statistical subdivision (SSD) of last known address

	GENDER				TOTAL	
	Male		Female			
<b>Statistical subdivision (SSD)</b>						
<b>New South Wales</b>						
Inner Sydney	657	7.2%	98	13.6%	755	7.7%
Eastern Suburbs	185	2.0%	8	1.1%	193	2.0%
St. George - Sutherland	332	3.6%	20	2.8%	352	3.6%
Canterbury - Bankstown	491	5.4%	33	4.6%	524	5.3%
Fairfield - Liverpool	722	7.9%	84	11.6%	806	8.2%
Outer South Western Sydney	367	4.0%	23	3.2%	390	4.0%
Inner Western Sydney	114	1.2%	10	1.4%	124	1.3%
Central Western Sydney	517	5.7%	40	5.5%	557	5.6%
Outer Western Sydney	356	3.9%	26	3.6%	382	3.9%
Blacktown - Baulkham Hills	564	6.2%	38	5.3%	602	6.1%
Lower Northern Sydney	98	1.1%	10	1.4%	108	1.1%
Hornsby - Ku-ring-gai	52	0.6%	4	0.6%	56	0.6%
Northern Beaches	101	1.1%	7	1.0%	108	1.1%
Gosford - Wyong	372	4.1%	28	3.9%	400	4.1%
<b>Sub-total Sydney Statistical Division</b>	<b>4928</b>	<b>53.9%</b>	<b>429</b>	<b>59.4%</b>	<b>5357</b>	<b>54.3%</b>
Newcastle	561	6.1%	39	5.4%	600	6.1%
Hunter S.D. balance	79	0.9%	8	1.1%	87	0.9%
Wollongong	302	3.3%	19	2.6%	321	3.3%
Illawarra S.D. balance	142	1.6%	5	0.7%	147	1.5%
Tweed Heads	45	0.5%	2	0.3%	47	0.5%
Richmond - Tweed S.D.	180	2.0%	13	1.8%	193	2.0%
Clarence	183	2.0%	11	1.5%	194	2.0%
Hastings	243	2.7%	23	3.2%	266	2.7%
Northern Slopes	117	1.3%	6	0.8%	123	1.2%
Northern Tablelands	101	1.1%	6	0.8%	107	1.1%
North Central Plain	74	0.8%	8	1.1%	82	0.8%
Central Macquarie	198	2.2%	17	2.4%	215	2.2%
Macquarie - Barwon	51	0.6%	8	1.1%	59	0.6%
Upper Darling	45	0.5%	1	0.1%	46	0.5%
Bathurst - Orange	139	1.5%	16	2.2%	155	1.6%
Central Tablelands (excl. Bath-Orange)	41	0.4%	2	0.3%	43	0.4%
Lachlan	76	0.8%	3	0.4%	79	0.8%
Queanbeyan	47	0.5%	5	0.7%	52	0.5%
Southern Tablelands (excl. Queanbeyan)	75	0.8%	2	0.3%	77	0.8%
Lower South Coast	67	0.7%	2	0.3%	69	0.7%
Snowy	17	0.2%	--	--	17	0.2%
Central Murrumbidgee	142	1.6%	4	0.6%	146	1.5%
Lower Murrumbidgee	81	0.9%	8	1.1%	89	0.9%
Albury	55	0.6%	4	0.6%	59	0.6%
Upper Murray (excl. Albury)	11	0.1%	--	--	11	0.1%
Central Murray	18	0.2%	2	0.3%	20	0.2%
Murray - Darling	22	0.2%	--	--	22	0.2%
Far West	63	0.7%	6	0.8%	69	0.7%
<b>Sub-total NSW excl. Sydney SD</b>	<b>3175</b>	<b>34.7%</b>	<b>220</b>	<b>30.5%</b>	<b>3395</b>	<b>34.4%</b>
<b>Sub-total New South Wales</b>	<b>8103</b>	<b>88.7%</b>	<b>649</b>	<b>89.9%</b>	<b>8752</b>	<b>88.8%</b>

Table 2.7 Statistical subdivision (SSD) of last known address (continued)

	GENDER				TOTAL	
	Male		Female			
<b>Statistical subdivision (SSD)</b>						
<b>Other states/territories</b>						
Victoria	49	0.5%	2	0.3%	51	0.5%
Queensland	79	0.9%	1	0.1%	80	0.8%
South Australia	17	0.2%	--	--	17	0.2%
Western Australia	4	*	1	0.1%	5	0.1%
Tasmania	--	--	--	--	--	--
Northern Territory	5	0.1%	--	--	5	0.1%
Australian Capital Territory	89	1.0%	5	0.7%	94	1.0%
<b>Sub-total other states/territories</b>	<b>243</b>	<b>2.7%</b>	<b>9</b>	<b>1.2%</b>	<b>252</b>	<b>2.6%</b>
<b>No fixed abode</b>	<b>56</b>	<b>0.6%</b>	<b>5</b>	<b>0.7%</b>	<b>61</b>	<b>0.6%</b>
<b>Overseas</b>	<b>4</b>	<b>*</b>	<b>--</b>	<b>--</b>	<b>4</b>	<b>*</b>
<b>Unknown</b>	<b>731</b>	<b>8.0%</b>	<b>59</b>	<b>8.2%</b>	<b>790</b>	<b>8.0%</b>
<b>TOTAL</b>	<b>9137</b>	<b>100.0%</b>	<b>722</b>	<b>100.0%</b>	<b>9859</b>	<b>100.0%</b>



## **Section 3**

# **PERIODIC DETAINEES**

- inmates held in gazetted periodic detention centres in NSW



## PERIODIC DETAINEES Statistical Summary









	<b>Total persons</b>						<b>690</b>
	<b>Gender</b>						
		Male					631 (91.4%)
		Female					59 (8.6%)
	<b>Aboriginality</b>						
		Aboriginal/TSI					70 (10.1%)
		Non-Aboriginal/TSI					604 (87.5%)
		Unknown					16 (2.3%)
	<b>Age</b>						
	<b>Age group</b>	<b>Male</b>	<b>%</b>	<b>Female</b>	<b>%</b>	<b>Total</b>	<b>%</b>
	Under 18	--	--	--	--	--	--
	18 to 24	174	27.6%	7	11.9%	181	(26.2%)
	25 to 34	241	38.2%	20	33.9%	261	(37.8%)
	35 to 44	129	20.4%	17	28.8%	146	(21.2%)
	45 and over	87	13.8%	15	25.4%	102	(14.8%)
	<b>Country of birth</b>						
		Australian born					476 (69.0%)
		Overseas born					142 (20.6%)
		Unknown					72 (10.4%)
	<b>English speaking</b>						
		Australian born					476 (69.0%)
		Other English speaking					44 (6.4%)
		Non-English speaking					98 (14.2%)
		Unknown					72 (10.4%)
	<b>Prior adult imprisonment (including remand)</b>						
		Yes					315 (45.7%)
		No					375 (54.3%)
	<b>Maximum period of imprisonment</b>						
		1 to 20 weeks					38 (5.5%)
		21 to 40 weeks					232 (33.6%)
		41 to 100 weeks					263 (38.1%)
		101 weeks +					157 (22.8%)
	<b>Inmate security classification</b>						
		PD - Stage 1					584 (84.6%)
		PD - Stage 2					106 (15.4%)
							

Table 3.1 Demographic characteristics

	GENDER				TOTAL	
	Male		Female			
<b>Age at Census date (years)</b>						
Under 16	--	--	--	--	--	--
16	--	--	--	--	--	--
17	--	--	--	--	--	--
18	3	0.5%	--	--	3	0.4%
19	22	3.5%	1	1.7%	23	3.3%
20	24	3.8%	1	1.7%	25	3.6%
21-22	62	9.8%	1	1.7%	63	9.1%
23-24	63	10.0%	4	6.8%	67	9.7%
25-29	139	22.0%	10	16.9%	149	21.6%
30-34	102	16.2%	10	16.9%	112	16.2%
35-39	70	11.1%	10	16.9%	80	11.6%
40-44	59	9.4%	7	11.9%	66	9.6%
45-49	44	7.0%	8	13.6%	52	7.5%
50-54	22	3.5%	4	6.8%	26	3.8%
55-59	16	2.5%	3	5.1%	19	2.8%
60-64	3	0.5%	--	--	3	0.4%
65 +	2	0.3%	--	--	2	0.3%
<b>Aboriginality</b>						
Aboriginal/Torres Strait Islander	64	10.1%	6	10.2%	70	10.1%
Non-Aboriginal	551	87.3%	53	89.8%	604	87.5%
Unknown	16	2.5%	--	--	16	2.3%
<b>Known prior imprisonment as an adult</b>						
Known prior imprisonment	285	45.2%	30	50.8%	315	45.7%
- full-time custody (convicted)	79	12.5%	9	15.3%	88	12.8%
- full-time custody (fine only)	12	1.9%	--	--	12	1.7%
- full-time custody (remand)	174	27.6%	20	33.9%	194	28.1%
- periodic detention	20	3.2%	1	1.7%	21	3.0%
No prior imprisonment	346	54.8%	29	49.2%	375	54.3%
- prior community based order	194	30.7%	12	20.3%	206	29.9%
- no prior imprisonment or community order	152	24.1%	17	28.8%	169	24.5%
<b>Marital status at reception</b>						
Never married	329	52.1%	16	27.1%	345	50.0%
Married/de-facto	206	32.6%	22	37.3%	228	33.0%
Separated	30	4.8%	5	8.5%	35	5.1%
Divorced	31	4.9%	11	18.6%	42	6.1%
Widowed	2	0.3%	2	3.4%	4	0.6%
Unknown	33	5.2%	3	5.1%	36	5.2%
<b>English speaking status of country of birth</b>						
Australian born	429	68.0%	47	79.7%	476	69.0%
Other English speaking	41	6.5%	3	5.1%	44	6.4%
Non-English speaking	89	14.1%	9	15.3%	98	14.2%
Country of birth unknown	72	11.4%	--	--	72	10.4%
<b>TOTAL</b>	<b>631</b>	<b>100.0%</b>	<b>59</b>	<b>100.0%</b>	<b>690</b>	<b>100.0%</b>

\* Less than 0.05%



Table 3.2 Legal status characteristics

	GENDER				TOTAL	
	Male		Female			
<b>Legal status</b>						
Under sentence - no appeal	630	99.8%	59	100.0%	689	99.9%
Appellant	1	0.2%	--	--	1	0.1%
<b>Type of sentence</b>						
Periodic (Sen/Non Parole)	440	69.7%	40	67.8%	480	69.6%
Periodic (Sen/Parole declined)	191	30.3%	19	32.2%	210	30.4%
<b>Level of Court of most serious offence</b>						
Supreme	5	0.8%	4	6.8%	9	1.3%
District	251	39.8%	25	42.4%	276	40.0%
Local	375	59.4%	30	50.8%	405	58.7%
Parole Board	--	--	--	--	--	--
Drug Court	--	--	--	--	--	--
Children's Court	--	--	--	--	--	--
Federal/Other	--	--	--	--	--	--
Immigration	--	--	--	--	--	--
<b>State of Court of most serious offence</b>						
New South Wales	631	100.0%	59	100.0%	690	100.0%
<b>TOTAL</b>	<b>631</b>	<b>100.0%</b>	<b>59</b>	<b>100.0%</b>	<b>690</b>	<b>100.0%</b>

Table 3.3 Characteristics of offences and sentences

	GENDER				TOTAL	
	Male		Female			
<b>Most serious offence (MSO) <sup>1</sup></b>						
<b>Homicide and Related Offences</b>	9	1.4%	--	--	9	1.3%
Murder	--	--	--	--	--	--
Conspiracies and Attempted Murder	--	--	--	--	--	--
Manslaughter and Driving Causing Death	9	1.4%	--	--	9	1.3%
<b>Acts Intended to Cause Injury</b>	134	21.2%	10	16.9%	144	20.9%
Assault	133	21.1%	10	16.9%	143	20.7%
Other Acts Intended to Cause Injury	1	0.2%	--	--	1	0.1%
<b>Sexual Assault and Related Offences</b>	5	0.8%	--	--	5	0.7%
Sexual Assault	4	0.6%	--	--	4	0.6%
Non-Assaultive Sexual Offences	1	0.2%	--	--	1	0.1%
<b>Dangerous or Negligent Acts Endang. Persons</b>	33	5.2%	3	5.1%	36	5.2%
Dangerous or Negligent Operation of Vehicle	33	5.2%	3	5.1%	36	5.2%
Other Dangerous or Negligent Acts	--	--	--	--	--	--
<b>Abduction and Related Offences</b>	3	0.5%	--	--	3	0.4%
Abduction and Kidnapping	3	0.5%	--	--	3	0.4%
Deprivation of Liberty / False Imprisonment	--	--	--	--	--	--
<b>Robbery, Extortion and Related Offences</b>	23	3.6%	3	5.1%	26	3.8%
Robbery	23	3.6%	3	5.1%	26	3.8%
Blackmail and Extortion	--	--	--	--	--	--
<b>Unlawful Entry With Intent/Burglary, B&amp;E</b>	32	5.1%	2	3.4%	34	4.9%
<b>Theft and Related Offences</b>	28	4.4%	4	6.8%	32	4.6%
Motor Vehicle Theft and Related	12	1.9%	--	--	12	1.7%
Theft (Except Motor Vehicles)	11	1.7%	4	6.8%	15	2.2%
Recieve / Handle Proceeds of Crime	5	0.8%	--	--	5	0.7%
<b>Deception and Related Offences</b>	50	7.9%	16	27.1%	66	9.6%
Fraud, Forgery or False Financial Instruments	40	6.3%	14	23.7%	54	7.8%
Counterfeiting Currency & Related Offences	--	--	--	--	--	--
Dishonest Conversion	9	1.4%	2	3.4%	11	1.6%
Bribery	--	--	--	--	--	--
Other Deception Offences	1	0.2%	--	--	1	0.1%
<b>Illicit Drug Offences</b>	66	10.5%	8	13.6%	74	10.7%
Import / Export Illicit Drugs	--	--	--	--	--	--
Deal / Traffic Illicit Drugs	55	8.7%	8	13.6%	63	9.1%
Manufact / Cultivate Illicit Drugs	9	1.4%	--	--	9	1.3%
Possess and/or Use Illicit Drugs	2	0.3%	--	--	2	0.3%
Other Illicit Drug Offences	--	--	--	--	--	--
<b>Weapons and Explosives Offences</b>	5	0.8%	--	--	5	0.7%
<b>Property Damage</b>	13	2.1%	--	--	13	1.9%
<b>Public Order Offences</b>	11	1.7%	1	1.7%	12	1.7%
Disorderly Conduct	8	1.3%	1	1.7%	9	1.3%
Regulated Public Order Offences	3	0.5%	--	--	3	0.4%
<b>Road Traffic and Motor Vehicle Reg. Offences</b>	191	30.3%	9	15.3%	200	29.0%
Driving Licence Offences	128	20.3%	7	11.9%	135	19.6%
Road Vehicle Reg. and Roadworthiness	--	--	--	--	--	--
Regulatory Driving Offences	63	10.0%	2	3.4%	65	9.4%
Pedestrian Offences	--	--	--	--	--	--
<b>Offences Against Justice Procedures, Government</b>	26	4.1%	3	5.1%	29	4.2%
Breach of Justice Order	18	2.9%	--	--	18	2.6%
Other Offences Against Justice Procedures	7	1.1%	3	5.1%	10	1.4%
Offences Against Government Security	1	0.2%	--	--	1	0.1%
<b>Miscellaneous Offences</b>	2	0.3%	--	--	2	0.3%
<b>TOTAL</b>	<b>631</b>	<b>100.0%</b>	<b>59</b>	<b>100.0%</b>	<b>690</b>	<b>100.0%</b>

1. Offences classified under Australian Standard Offence Classification (see explanatory note (j)).

Table 3.3 Characteristics of offences and sentences (continued)

	GENDER				TOTAL	
	Male		Female			
<b>Length of aggregate sentence</b>						
1 to 20 weeks	36	5.7%	2	3.4%	38	5.5%
21 to 40 weeks	213	33.8%	19	32.2%	232	33.6%
41 to 60 weeks	137	21.7%	13	22.0%	150	21.7%
61 to 80 weeks	89	14.1%	7	11.9%	96	13.9%
81 to 100 weeks	16	2.5%	1	1.7%	17	2.5%
101 to 120 weeks	53	8.4%	9	15.3%	62	9.0%
120 weeks +	87	13.8%	8	13.6%	95	13.8%
<b>Is any offence a federal offence ?</b>						
Yes	18	2.9%	11	18.6%	29	4.2%
No	613	97.1%	48	81.4%	661	95.8%
<b>Is the most serious offence a federal offence ?</b>						
Yes	--	--	--	--	--	--
No	631	100.0%	59	100.0%	690	100.0%
<b>Is the inmate serving a term for breach of parole, licence or escape ?</b>						
Not Breach of parole/licence or escapee	631	100.0%	59	100.0%	690	100.0%
<b>Has there been an episode in full-time custody since commencing periodic detention?</b>						
In PD - no FT episode	549	87.0%	51	86.4%	600	87.0%
In PD - at least one FT episode	82	13.0%	8	13.6%	90	13.0%
<b>Time to serve to earliest date of release (EDR)</b>						
Earliest date of release lapsed	--	--	--	--	--	--
< 3 months	187	29.6%	20	33.9%	207	30.0%
3 - < 6 months	210	33.3%	15	25.4%	225	32.6%
6 - < 12 months	175	27.7%	15	25.4%	190	27.5%
1 - < 2 years	59	9.4%	7	11.9%	66	9.6%
2 - < 5 years	--	--	2	3.4%	2	0.3%
<b>TOTAL</b>	<b>631</b>	<b>100.0%</b>	<b>59</b>	<b>100.0%</b>	<b>690</b>	<b>100.0%</b>

\* less than 0.05%.

Table 3.4 Location and classification of detainees

	GENDER				TOTAL	
	Male		Female			
<b>Periodic detention centres</b>						
Periodic Detention Administration	8	1.3%	1	1.7%	9	1.3%
Bathurst PDC	19	3.0%	3	5.1%	22	3.2%
Grafton PDC	28	4.4%	--	--	28	4.1%
Mannus PDC	13	2.1%	--	--	13	1.9%
Metropolitan Mid-Week PDC (Stage 1)	81	12.8%	--	--	81	11.7%
Metropolitan Weekend PDC (Stage 1)	190	30.1%	--	--	190	27.5%
Metropolitan PDC (Stage 2)	85	13.5%	--	--	85	12.3%
Norma Parker Mid-Week PDC	--	--	--	--	--	--
Norma Parker Mid-Week PDC	--	--	--	--	--	--
Tamworth PDC	14	2.2%	--	--	14	2.0%
Tomago PDC	114	18.1%	17	28.8%	131	19.0%
Wollongong PDC	79	12.5%	38	64.4%	117	17.0%
<b>Security classification of detainee</b>						
Periodic detainee - Stage 1	543	86.1%	41	69.5%	584	84.6%
Periodic detainee - Stage 2	88	13.9%	18	30.5%	106	15.4%
<b>Correctional Centre security</b>						
Periodic detention	631	100.0%	59	100.0%	690	100.0%
<b>TOTAL</b>	<b>631</b>	<b>100.0%</b>	<b>59</b>	<b>100.0%</b>	<b>690</b>	<b>100.0%</b>

\* less than 0.05%

Table 3.5 Country of birth

Country of birth	GENDER				TOTAL	
	Male		Female			
<b>OCEANIA AND ANTARCTICA</b>						
<b>AUSTRALIA (incl. ext. territories)</b>	<b>429</b>	<b>68.0%</b>	<b>47</b>	<b>79.7%</b>	<b>476</b>	<b>69.0%</b>
- New South Wales	373	59.1%	44	74.6%	417	60.4%
- Victoria	10	1.6%	1	1.7%	11	1.6%
- Queensland	11	1.7%	1	1.7%	12	1.7%
- South Australia	1	0.2%	--	--	1	0.1%
- Western Australia	--	--	1	1.7%	1	0.1%
- Tasmania	1	0.2%	--	--	1	0.1%
- Northern Territory	2	0.3%	--	--	2	0.3%
- Australian Capital Territory	4	0.6%	--	--	4	0.6%
- Australian External Territories	--	--	--	--	--	--
- Australia (not further defined)	27	4.3%	--	--	27	3.9%
- Norfolk Island	--	--	--	--	--	--
<b>NEW ZEALAND</b>	<b>28</b>	<b>4.4%</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>3.4%</b>	<b>30</b>	<b>4.3%</b>
<b>MELANESIA</b>	<b>--</b>	<b>--</b>	<b>--</b>	<b>--</b>	<b>--</b>	<b>--</b>
- Papua New Guinea	--	--	--	--	--	--
- Solomon Islands	--	--	--	--	--	--
- Vanuatu	--	--	--	--	--	--
<b>MICRONESIA</b>	<b>--</b>	<b>--</b>	<b>--</b>	<b>--</b>	<b>--</b>	<b>--</b>
<b>POLYNESIA (excl. Hawaii)</b>	<b>12</b>	<b>1.9%</b>	<b>--</b>	<b>--</b>	<b>12</b>	<b>1.7%</b>
- Cook Islands	--	--	--	--	--	--
- Fiji	2	0.3%	--	--	2	0.3%
- Samoa	4	0.6%	--	--	4	0.6%
- Samoa American	--	--	--	--	--	--
- Tonga	6	1.0%	--	--	6	0.9%
<b>Sub--total</b>						
<b>OCEANIA AND ANTARCTICA</b>	<b>469</b>	<b>74.3%</b>	<b>49</b>	<b>83.1%</b>	<b>518</b>	<b>75.1%</b>
<b>NORTH-WEST EUROPE</b>						
<b>UNITED KINGDOM</b>	<b>12</b>	<b>1.9%</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>1.7%</b>	<b>13</b>	<b>1.9%</b>
- England	9	1.4%	1	1.7%	10	1.4%
- Northern Ireland	--	--	--	--	--	--
- Scotland	3	0.5%	--	--	3	0.4%
- Wales	--	--	--	--	--	--
<b>IRELAND</b>	<b>--</b>	<b>--</b>	<b>--</b>	<b>--</b>	<b>--</b>	<b>--</b>
<b>WESTERN EUROPE</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>0.3%</b>	<b>--</b>	<b>--</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>0.3%</b>
- Austria	1	0.2%	--	--	1	0.1%
- Belgium	--	--	--	--	--	--
- France	--	--	--	--	--	--
- Germany	1	0.2%	--	--	1	0.1%
- Luxembuorg	--	--	--	--	--	--
- Netherlands	--	--	--	--	--	--
- Switzerland	--	--	--	--	--	--
<b>NORTHERN EUROPE</b>	<b>--</b>	<b>--</b>	<b>--</b>	<b>--</b>	<b>--</b>	<b>--</b>
- Denmark	--	--	--	--	--	--
- Finland	--	--	--	--	--	--
- Iceland	--	--	--	--	--	--
- Sweden	--	--	--	--	--	--
<b>Sub-total</b>						
<b>NORTH-WEST EUROPE</b>	<b>14</b>	<b>2.2%</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>1.7%</b>	<b>15</b>	<b>2.2%</b>

\* Less than 0.05%

Table 3.5 Country of birth (continued)

Country of birth (continued)	GENDER				TOTAL	
	Male		Female			
<b>SOUTHERN AND EASTERN EUROPE</b>						
<b>SOUTHERN EUROPE</b>	--	--	--	--	--	--
- Italy	--	--	--	--	--	--
- Malta	--	--	--	--	--	--
- Portugal	--	--	--	--	--	--
- Spain	--	--	--	--	--	--
<b>SOUTH EASTERN EUROPE</b>	<b>7</b>	<b>1.1%</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>3.4%</b>	<b>9</b>	<b>1.3%</b>
- Albania	--	--	--	--	--	--
- Bosnia-Herzegovina	2	0.3%	--	--	2	0.3%
- Bulgaria	--	--	--	--	--	--
- Croatia	1	0.2%	--	--	1	0.1%
- Cyprus	--	--	--	--	--	--
- Fmr Yugoslav Rep. Of Macedonia	1	0.2%	2	3.4%	3	0.4%
- Greece	1	0.2%	--	--	1	0.1%
- Montenegro	--	--	--	--	--	--
- Romania	1	0.2%	--	--	1	0.1%
- Serbia	1	0.2%	--	--	1	0.1%
- Slovenia	--	--	--	--	--	--
- Yugoslavia, Federal Republic of	--	--	--	--	--	--
<b>EASTERN EUROPE</b>	<b>5</b>	<b>0.8%</b>	<b>--</b>	<b>--</b>	<b>5</b>	<b>0.7%</b>
- Belarus	--	--	--	--	--	--
- Czech Republic	--	--	--	--	--	--
- Hungary	--	--	--	--	--	--
- Latvia	--	--	--	--	--	--
- Lithuania	1	0.2%	--	--	1	0.1%
- Poland	1	0.2%	--	--	1	0.1%
- Russian Federation	3	0.5%	--	--	3	0.4%
- Ukraine	--	--	--	--	--	--
<b>Sub-total</b>						
<b>SOUTHERN AND EASTERN EUROPE</b>	<b>12</b>	<b>1.9%</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>3.4%</b>	<b>14</b>	<b>2.0%</b>
<b>NORTH AFRICA AND THE MIDDLE EAST</b>						
<b>NORTH AFRICA</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>0.2%</b>	<b>--</b>	<b>--</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>0.1%</b>
- Algeria	--	--	--	--	--	--
- Egypt	--	--	--	--	--	--
- Libya	--	--	--	--	--	--
- Sudan	1	0.2%	--	--	1	0.1%
- Western Sahara	--	--	--	--	--	--
<b>MIDDLE EAST</b>	<b>21</b>	<b>3.3%</b>	<b>--</b>	<b>--</b>	<b>21</b>	<b>3.0%</b>
- Iran	2	0.3%	--	--	2	0.3%
- Iraq	3	0.5%	--	--	3	0.4%
- Israel	--	--	--	--	--	--
- Jordan	1	0.2%	--	--	1	0.1%
- Kuwait	--	--	--	--	--	--
- Lebanon	11	1.7%	--	--	11	1.6%
- Qatar	--	--	--	--	--	--
- Saudi Arabia	--	--	--	--	--	--
- Syria	1	0.2%	--	--	1	0.1%
- Turkey	3	0.5%	--	--	3	0.4%
- United Arab Emirates	--	--	--	--	--	--
<b>Sub-total</b>						
<b>NORTH AFRICA AND THE MIDDLE EAST</b>	<b>22</b>	<b>3.5%</b>	<b>--</b>	<b>--</b>	<b>22</b>	<b>3.2%</b>

\* Less than 0.05%

Table 3.5 Country of birth (continued)

Country of birth (continued)	GENDER				TOTAL	
	Male		Female			
<b>SOUTH-EAST ASIA</b>						
<b>MAINLAND SOUTH-EAST ASIA</b>	<b>11</b>	<b>1.7%</b>	<b>3</b>	<b>5.1%</b>	<b>14</b>	<b>2.0%</b>
- Burma (Myanmar)	--	--	--	--	--	--
- Cambodia	--	--	--	--	--	--
- Laos	2	0.3%	--	--	2	0.3%
- Thailand	2	0.3%	--	--	2	0.3%
- Viet Nam	7	1.1%	3	5.1%	10	1.4%
<b>MARITIME SOUTH-EAST ASIA</b>	<b>6</b>	<b>1.0%</b>	<b>4</b>	<b>6.8%</b>	<b>10</b>	<b>1.4%</b>
- Indonesia	1	0.2%	--	--	1	0.1%
- Malaysia	1	0.2%	1	1.7%	2	0.3%
- Philippines	2	0.3%	3	5.1%	5	0.7%
- Singapore	1	0.2%	--	--	1	0.1%
- East Timor	1	0.2%	--	--	1	0.1%
<b>Sub-total</b>						
<b>SOUTHEAST ASIA</b>	<b>17</b>	<b>2.7%</b>	<b>7</b>	<b>11.9%</b>	<b>24</b>	<b>3.5%</b>
<b>NORTH-EAST ASIA</b>						
<b>CHINESE ASIA (incl. Mongolia)</b>	<b>8</b>	<b>1.3%</b>	<b>--</b>	<b>--</b>	<b>8</b>	<b>1.2%</b>
- China (excl. SAR's and Taiwan)	8	1.3%	--	--	8	1.2%
- Hong Kong (SAR of China)	--	--	--	--	--	--
- Macau	--	--	--	--	--	--
- Mongolia	--	--	--	--	--	--
- Taiwan (Province of China)	--	--	--	--	--	--
<b>JAPAN AND THE KOREAS</b>	<b>4</b>	<b>0.6%</b>	<b>--</b>	<b>--</b>	<b>4</b>	<b>0.6%</b>
- Japan	--	--	--	--	--	--
- Korea, Democratic People's Republic of (North)	4	0.6%	--	--	4	0.6%
- Korea, Republic of (South)	--	--	--	--	--	--
<b>Sub-total</b>						
<b>NORTH-EAST ASIA</b>	<b>12</b>	<b>1.9%</b>	<b>--</b>	<b>--</b>	<b>12</b>	<b>1.7%</b>
<b>SOUTHERN AND CENTRAL ASIA</b>						
<b>SOUTHERN ASIA</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>0.2%</b>	<b>--</b>	<b>--</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>0.1%</b>
- Bangladesh	--	--	--	--	--	--
- India	--	--	--	--	--	--
- Nepal	--	--	--	--	--	--
- Pakistan	1	0.2%	--	--	1	0.1%
- Sri Lanka	--	--	--	--	--	--
<b>CENTRAL ASIA</b>	<b>--</b>	<b>--</b>	<b>--</b>	<b>--</b>	<b>--</b>	<b>--</b>
- Afghanistan	--	--	--	--	--	--
- Armenia	--	--	--	--	--	--
- Kazakhstan	--	--	--	--	--	--
<b>Sub-total</b>						
<b>SOUTHERN &amp; CENTRAL ASIA</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>0.2%</b>	<b>--</b>	<b>--</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>0.1%</b>
<b>AMERICAS</b>						
<b>NORTHERN AMERICA</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>0.2%</b>	<b>--</b>	<b>--</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>0.1%</b>
- Bermuda	--	--	--	--	--	--
- Canada	1	0.2%	--	--	1	0.1%
- United States of America	--	--	--	--	--	--

\* Less than 0.05%

Table 3.5 Country of birth (continued)

Country of birth (continued)	GENDER				TOTAL	
	Male		Female			
<b>AMERICAS (continued)</b>						
<b>SOUTH AMERICA</b>	<b>4</b>	<b>0.6%</b>	--	--	<b>4</b>	<b>0.6%</b>
- Argentina	--	--	--	--	--	--
- Bolivia	--	--	--	--	--	--
- Brazil	--	--	--	--	--	--
- Chile	--	--	--	--	--	--
- Colombia	1	0.2%	--	--	1	0.1%
- Ecuador	--	--	--	--	--	--
- Peru	1	0.2%	--	--	1	0.1%
- Uruguay	2	0.3%	--	--	2	0.3%
<b>CENTRAL AMERICA</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>0.2%</b>	--	--	<b>1</b>	<b>0.1%</b>
- El Salvador	--	--	--	--	--	--
- Honduras	--	--	--	--	--	--
- Mexico	1	0.2%	--	--	1	0.1%
- Nicaragua	--	--	--	--	--	--
<b>CARIBBEAN</b>	--	--	--	--	--	--
- Cuba	--	--	--	--	--	--
- Jamaica	--	--	--	--	--	--
<b>Sub-total AMERICAS</b>	<b>6</b>	<b>1.0%</b>	--	--	<b>6</b>	<b>0.9%</b>
<b>SUB-SAHARAN AFRICA</b>						
<b>CENTRAL &amp; WEST AFRICA</b>	<b>3</b>	<b>0.5%</b>	--	--	<b>3</b>	<b>0.4%</b>
- Benin	--	--	--	--	--	--
- Congo	--	--	--	--	--	--
- Ghana	1	0.2%	--	--	1	0.1%
- Liberia	1	0.2%	--	--	1	0.1%
- Mauritania	--	--	--	--	--	--
- Niger	--	--	--	--	--	--
- Nigeria	1	0.2%	--	--	1	0.1%
- Sierra Leone	--	--	--	--	--	--
<b>SOUTHERN &amp; EAST AFRICA</b>	<b>3</b>	<b>0.5%</b>	--	--	<b>3</b>	<b>0.4%</b>
- Eritrea	--	--	--	--	--	--
- Ethiopia	--	--	--	--	--	--
- Kenya	--	--	--	--	--	--
- Mauritius	1	0.2%	--	--	1	0.1%
- Somalia	--	--	--	--	--	--
- South Africa	--	--	--	--	--	--
- Tanzania	--	--	--	--	--	--
- Uganda	--	--	--	--	--	--
- Zambia	--	--	--	--	--	--
- Zimbabwe	1	0.2%	--	--	1	0.1%
- Southern & East Africa (nec)	1	0.2%	--	--	1	0.1%
<b>Sub-total SUB-SAHARAN AFRICA</b>	<b>6</b>	<b>1.0%</b>	--	--	<b>6</b>	<b>0.9%</b>
<b>UNKNOWN</b>	<b>72</b>	<b>11.4%</b>	--	--	<b>72</b>	<b>10.4%</b>
<b>TOTAL</b>	<b>631</b>	<b>100.0%</b>	<b>59</b>	<b>100.0%</b>	<b>690</b>	<b>100.0%</b>

\* Less than 0.05%

nec - not elsewhere classified



Table 3.6 Statistical subdivision (SSD) of last known address

Statistical subdivision (SSD)	GENDER				TOTAL	
	Male		Female			
<b>New South Wales</b>						
Inner Sydney	32	5.1%	2	3.4%	34	4.9%
Eastern Suburbs	12	1.9%	2	3.4%	14	2.0%
St. George - Sutherland	32	5.1%	--	--	32	4.6%
Canterbury - Bankstown	42	6.7%	5	8.5%	47	6.8%
Fairfield - Liverpool	49	7.8%	3	5.1%	52	7.5%
Outer South Western Sydney	38	6.0%	6	10.2%	44	6.4%
Inner Western Sydney	14	2.2%	--	--	14	2.0%
Central Western Sydney	32	5.1%	3	5.1%	35	5.1%
Outer Western Sydney	37	5.9%	2	3.4%	39	5.7%
Blacktown - Baulkham Hills	56	8.9%	5	8.5%	61	8.8%
Lower Northern Sydney	8	1.3%	--	--	8	1.2%
Hornsby - Ku-ring-gai	4	0.6%	1	1.7%	5	0.7%
Northern Beaches	9	1.4%	1	1.7%	10	1.4%
Gosford - Wyong	53	8.4%	4	6.8%	57	8.3%
<b>Sub-total Sydney Statistical Division</b>	<b>418</b>	<b>66.2%</b>	<b>34</b>	<b>57.6%</b>	<b>452</b>	<b>65.5%</b>
Newcastle	63	10.0%	6	10.2%	69	10.0%
Hunter S.D. balance	6	1.0%	3	5.1%	9	1.3%
Wollongong	33	5.2%	2	3.4%	35	5.1%
Illawarra S.D. balance	26	4.1%	5	8.5%	31	4.5%
Tweed Heads	1	0.2%	--	--	1	0.1%
Richmond - Tweed S.D.	7	1.1%	--	--	7	1.0%
Clarence	17	2.7%	--	--	17	2.5%
Hastings	5	0.8%	2	3.4%	7	1.0%
Northern Slopes	11	1.7%	2	3.4%	13	1.9%
Northern Tablelands	1	0.2%	--	--	1	0.1%
North Central Plain	--	--	--	--	--	--
Central Macquarie	11	1.7%	1	1.7%	12	1.7%
Macquarie - Barwon	--	--	--	--	--	--
Upper Darling	--	--	--	--	--	--
Bathurst - Orange	5	0.8%	2	3.4%	7	1.0%
Central Tablelands (excl. Bath-Orange)	6	1.0%	--	--	6	0.9%
Lachlan	1	0.2%	--	--	1	0.1%
Queanbeyan	2	0.3%	--	--	2	0.3%
Southern Tablelands (excl. Queanbeyan)	3	0.5%	1	1.7%	4	0.6%
Lower South Coast	4	0.6%	1	1.7%	5	0.7%
Snowy	--	--	--	--	--	--
Central Murrumbidgee	6	1.0%	--	--	6	0.9%
Lower Murrumbidgee	2	0.3%	--	--	2	0.3%
Albury	2	0.3%	--	--	2	0.3%
Upper Murray (excl. Albury)	--	--	--	--	--	--
Central Murray	--	--	--	--	--	--
Murray - Darling	--	--	--	--	--	--
Far West	--	--	--	--	--	--
<b>Sub-total NSW excl. Sydney SD</b>	<b>212</b>	<b>33.6%</b>	<b>25</b>	<b>42.4%</b>	<b>237</b>	<b>34.3%</b>
<b>Sub-total New South Wales</b>	<b>630</b>	<b>99.8%</b>	<b>59</b>	<b>100.0%</b>	<b>689</b>	<b>99.9%</b>

Table 3.6 Statistical subdivision (SSD) of last known address (continued)

	GENDER		TOTAL	
	Male	Female		
<b>Statistical subdivision (SSD)</b>				
<b>Other states/territories</b>				
Victoria	--	--	--	--
Queensland	1	0.2%	--	--
South Australia	--	--	--	--
Western Australia	--	--	--	--
Tasmania	--	--	--	--
Northern Territory	--	--	--	--
Australian Capital Territory	--	--	--	--
<b>Sub-total other states/territories</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>0.2%</b>	<b>--</b>	<b>--</b>
<b>No fixed abode</b>	<b>--</b>	<b>--</b>	<b>--</b>	<b>--</b>
<b>Overseas</b>	<b>--</b>	<b>--</b>	<b>--</b>	<b>--</b>
<b>Unknown</b>	<b>--</b>	<b>--</b>	<b>--</b>	<b>--</b>
<b>TOTAL</b>	<b>631</b>	<b>100.0%</b>	<b>59</b>	<b>100.0%</b>

## Section 4

# MOST SERIOUS OFFENCE:

Aggregate sentence  
(Sentenced inmates/detainees)

and

Time in custody  
(Unsentenced inmates)



**Table 4.1.1 Most serious offence by aggregate sentence imposed - Sentenced male inmates in full-time custody**

Most serious offence <sup>1</sup>	Aggregate sentence														TOTAL
	< 1 mth	1-<3 mths	3-<6 mths	6-<9 mths	9-<12 mths	1-<2 years	2-< 5 years	5-<7 years	7-< 10 years	10-<15 years	15-<20 years	20 + years	Life	Forensic Patient	
Homicide and related	--	--	--	--	1	1	38	28	62	74	118	219	76	46	663
Acts intended to cause Injury	1	7	37	96	140	315	207	66	67	52	9	5	--	16	1018
Sexual assault and related	--	--	1	2	13	31	143	116	177	145	41	24	--	7	700
Dangerous or negligent acts endangering persons	--	--	8	12	18	29	22	4	1	--	--	--	--	3	97
Abduction and related	--	--	--	--	--	2	20	16	23	9	2	1	--	1	74
Robbery, extortion and related offences	--	--	2	2	2	22	268	174	157	92	15	5	1	9	749
Unlawful entry with intent/burglary, break and enter	--	--	5	15	37	156	309	90	46	11	2	4	--	2	677
Theft and related offences	1	7	27	57	35	88	36	8	8	--	--	--	--	--	267
Deception and related	--	--	9	10	15	29	54	18	19	1	1	--	--	1	157
Illicit drug offences	--	--	4	12	12	41	238	107	136	98	19	29	13	--	709
Weapons and explosives	--	--	2	7	6	15	28	8	8	3	--	--	--	--	77
Property damage and environmental pollution	--	--	3	2	10	9	24	4	1	--	--	--	--	1	54
Public order	--	--	5	9	14	24	23	12	18	19	12	8	2	1	147
Road traffic and motor vehicle regulatory offences	1	5	26	74	82	183	36	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	407
Offences against justice procedures, government security etc.	10	58	155	153	133	297	100	4	2	2	2	1	1	--	918
Miscellaneous offences	--	1	7	8	19	27	7	9	28	21	4	11	6	11	159
<b>TOTAL</b>	13	78	291	459	537	1269	1553	664	753	527	225	307	99	98	6873

1. Offences classified under Australian Standard Offence Classification (see explanatory note (j)).

Table 4.1.2

### Most serious offence by aggregate sentence imposed - Sentenced female inmates in full-time custody

Most serious offence <sup>1</sup>	Aggregate sentence														TOTAL
	< 1 mth	1-<3 mths	3-<6 mths	6-<9 mths	9-<12 mths	1-<2 years	2-< 5 years	5-<7 years	7-< 10 years	10-<15 years	15-<20 years	20 + years	Life	Forensic Patient	
Homicide and related	--	--	--	--	--	1	4	4	7	3	8	10	1	5	43
Acts intended to cause Injury	1	--	4	12	13	24	11	4	--	1	--	--	--	3	73
Sexual assault and related	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	1	1	2	--	1	--	--	5
Dangerous or negligent acts endangering persons	--	--	--	--	--	--	1	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	1
Abduction and related	--	--	--	--	--	2	2	--	2	1	--	--	--	--	7
Robbery, extortion and related offences	--	--	1	--	--	2	17	7	4	--	--	--	--	2	33
Unlawful entry with intent/burglary, break and enter	--	--	--	2	4	12	12	5	2	--	--	--	--	--	37
Theft and related offences	--	1	8	14	10	13	2	2	--	--	--	--	--	--	50
Deception and related	--	1	1	3	5	11	11	7	--	--	--	--	--	--	39
Illicit drug offences	--	--	2	12	4	9	19	24	20	5	--	2	--	--	97
Weapons and explosives	--	--	--	--	--	1	2	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	3
Property damage and environmental pollution	--	--	--	--	1	--	1	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	2
Public order	1	--	--	1	1	1	2	1	2	3	1	--	--	--	13
Road traffic and motor vehicle regulatory offences	--	1	2	3	5	9	2	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	22
Offences against justice procedures, government security etc.	--	7	13	13	12	19	8	--	1	--	--	--	--	--	73
Miscellaneous offences	--	--	--	1	--	--	1	2	5	4	--	1	--	--	14
<b>TOTAL</b>	2	10	31	61	55	104	95	57	44	19	9	14	1	10	512

1. Offences classified under Australian Standard Offence Classification (see explanatory note (j)).

**Table 4.1.3 Most serious offence by aggregate sentence imposed - All sentenced inmates in full-time custody**

Most serious offence <sup>1</sup>	Aggregate sentence														TOTAL
	< 1 mth	1-<3 mths	3-<6 mths	6-<9 mths	9-<12 mths	1-<2 years	2-< 5 years	5-<7 years	7-< 10 years	10-<15 years	15-<20 years	20 + years	Life	Forensic Patient	
Homicide and related	--	--	--	--	1	2	42	32	69	77	126	229	77	51	706
Acts intended to cause Injury	2	7	41	108	153	339	218	70	67	53	9	5	--	19	1091
Sexual assault and related	--	--	1	2	13	31	143	117	178	147	41	25	--	7	705
Dangerous or negligent acts endangering persons	--	--	8	12	18	29	23	4	1	--	--	--	--	3	98
Abduction and related	--	--	--	--	--	4	22	16	25	10	2	1	--	1	81
Robbery, extortion and related offences	--	--	3	2	2	24	285	181	161	92	15	5	1	11	782
Unlawful entry with intent/burglary, break and enter	--	--	5	17	41	168	321	95	48	11	2	4	--	2	714
Theft and related offences	1	8	35	71	45	101	38	10	8	--	--	--	--	--	317
Deception and related	--	1	10	13	20	40	65	25	19	1	1	--	--	1	196
Illicit drug offences	--	--	6	24	16	50	257	131	156	103	19	31	13	--	806
Weapons and explosives	--	--	2	7	6	16	30	8	8	3	--	--	--	--	80
Property damage and environmental pollution	--	--	3	2	11	9	25	4	1	--	--	--	--	1	56
Public order	1	--	5	10	15	25	25	13	20	22	13	8	2	1	160
Road traffic and motor vehicle regulatory offences	1	6	28	77	87	192	38	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	429
Offences against justice procedures, government security etc.	10	65	168	166	145	316	108	4	3	2	2	1	1	--	991
Miscellaneous offences	--	1	7	9	19	27	8	11	33	25	4	12	6	11	173
<b>TOTAL</b>	15	88	322	520	592	1373	1648	721	797	546	234	321	100	108	7385

1. Offences classified under Australian Standard Offence Classification (see explanatory note (j)).

Table 4.2.1

Most serious offence by aggregate sentence imposed -  
Sentenced male inmates in full-time custody (percentage)

Most serious offence <sup>1</sup>	Aggregate sentence														TOTAL
	< 1 mth	1-<3 mths	3-<6 mths	6-<9 mths	9-<12 mths	1-<2 years	2-< 5 years	5-<7 years	7-< 10 years	10-<15 years	15-<20 years	20 + years	Life	Forensic Patient	
Homicide and related	--	--	--	--	0.2	0.1	2.4	4.2	8.2	14.0	52.4	71.3	76.8	46.9	9.6
Acts intended to cause Injury	7.7	9.0	12.7	20.9	26.1	24.8	13.3	9.9	8.9	9.9	4.0	1.6	--	16.3	14.8
Sexual assault and related	--	--	0.3	0.4	2.4	2.4	9.2	17.5	23.5	27.5	18.2	7.8	--	7.1	10.2
Dangerous or negligent acts endangering persons	--	--	2.7	2.6	3.4	2.3	1.4	0.6	0.1	--	--	--	--	3.1	1.4
Abduction and related	--	--	--	--	--	0.2	1.3	2.4	3.1	1.7	0.9	0.3	--	1.0	1.1
Robbery, extortion and related offences	--	--	0.7	0.4	0.4	1.7	17.3	26.2	20.8	17.5	6.7	1.6	1.0	9.2	10.9
Unlawful entry with intent/burglary, break and enter	--	--	1.7	3.3	6.9	12.3	19.9	13.6	6.1	2.1	0.9	1.3	--	2.0	9.9
Theft and related offences	7.7	9.0	9.3	12.4	6.5	6.9	2.3	1.2	1.1	--	--	--	--	--	3.9
Deception and related	--	--	3.1	2.2	2.8	2.3	3.5	2.7	2.5	0.2	0.4	--	--	1.0	2.3
Illicit drug offences	--	--	1.4	2.6	2.2	3.2	15.3	16.1	18.1	18.6	8.4	9.4	13.1	--	10.3
Weapons and explosives	--	--	0.7	1.5	1.1	1.2	1.8	1.2	1.1	0.6	--	--	--	--	1.1
Property damage and environmental pollution	--	--	1.0	0.4	1.9	0.7	1.5	0.6	0.1	--	--	--	--	1.0	0.8
Public order	--	--	1.7	2.0	2.6	1.9	1.5	1.8	2.4	3.6	5.3	2.6	2.0	1.0	2.1
Road traffic and motor vehicle regulatory offences	7.7	6.4	8.9	16.1	15.3	14.4	2.3	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	5.9
Offences against justice procedures, government security etc.	76.9	74.4	53.3	33.3	24.8	23.4	6.4	0.6	0.3	0.4	0.9	0.3	1.0	--	13.4
Miscellaneous offences	--	1.3	2.4	1.7	3.5	2.1	0.5	1.4	3.7	4.0	1.8	3.6	6.1	11.2	2.3
<b>TOTAL</b>	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100

1. Offences classified under Australian Standard Offence Classification (see explanatory note (j)).



**Table 4.2.2 Most serious offence by aggregate sentence imposed - Sentenced female inmates in full-time custody (percentage)**

Most serious offence <sup>1</sup>	Aggregate sentence														TOTAL
	< 1 mth	1-<3 mths	3-<6 mths	6-<9 mths	9-<12 mths	1-<2 years	2-< 5 years	5-<7 years	7-< 10 years	10-<15 years	15-<20 years	20 + years	Life	Forensic Patient	
Homicide and related	--	--	--	--	--	1.0	4.2	7.0	15.9	15.8	88.9	71.4	100.0	50.0	8.4
Acts intended to cause Injury	50.0	--	12.9	19.7	23.6	23.1	11.6	7.0	--	5.3	--	--	--	30.0	14.3
Sexual assault and related	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	1.8	2.3	10.5	--	7.1	--	--	1.0
Dangerous or negligent acts endangering persons	--	--	--	--	--	--	1.1	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	0.2
Abduction and related	--	--	--	--	--	1.9	2.1	--	4.5	5.3	--	--	--	--	1.4
Robbery, extortion and related offences	--	--	3.2	--	--	1.9	17.9	12.3	9.1	--	--	--	--	20.0	6.4
Unlawful entry with intent/burglary, break and enter	--	--	--	3.3	7.3	11.5	12.6	8.8	4.5	--	--	--	--	--	7.2
Theft and related offences	--	10.0	25.8	23.0	18.2	12.5	2.1	3.5	--	--	--	--	--	--	9.8
Deception and related	--	10.0	3.2	4.9	9.1	10.6	11.6	12.3	--	--	--	--	--	--	7.6
Illicit drug offences	--	--	6.5	19.7	7.3	8.7	20.0	42.1	45.5	26.3	--	14.3	--	--	18.9
Weapons and explosives	--	--	--	--	--	1.0	2.1	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	0.6
Property damage and environmental pollution	--	--	--	--	1.8	--	1.1	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	0.4
Public order	50.0	--	--	1.6	1.8	1.0	2.1	1.8	4.5	15.8	11.1	--	--	--	2.5
Road traffic and motor vehicle regulatory offences	--	10.0	6.5	4.9	9.1	8.7	2.1	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	4.3
Offences against justice procedures, government security etc.	--	70.0	41.9	21.3	21.8	18.3	8.4	--	2.3	--	--	--	--	--	14.3
Miscellaneous offences	--	--	--	1.6	--	--	1.1	3.5	11.4	21.1	--	7.1	--	--	2.7
<b>TOTAL</b>	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100

1. Offences classified under Australian Standard Offence Classification (see explanatory note (j)).

Table 4.2.3

**Most serious offence by aggregate sentence imposed -  
All sentenced inmates in full-time custody (percentage)**

Most serious offence <sup>1</sup>	Aggregate sentence														TOTAL
	< 1 mth	1-<3 mths	3-<6 mths	6-<9 mths	9-<12 mths	1-<2 years	2-< 5 years	5-<7 years	7-< 10 years	10-<15 years	15-<20 years	20 + years	Life	Forensic Patient	
Homicide and related	--	--	--	--	0.2	0.1	2.5	4.4	8.7	14.1	53.8	71.3	77.0	47.2	9.6
Acts intended to cause Injury	13.3	8.0	12.7	20.8	25.8	24.7	13.2	9.7	8.4	9.7	3.8	1.6	--	17.6	14.8
Sexual assault and related	--	--	0.3	0.4	2.2	2.3	8.7	16.2	22.3	26.9	17.5	7.8	--	6.5	9.5
Dangerous or negligent acts endangering persons	--	--	2.5	2.3	3.0	2.1	1.4	0.6	0.1	--	--	--	--	2.8	1.3
Abduction and related	--	--	--	--	--	0.3	1.3	2.2	3.1	1.8	0.9	0.3	--	0.9	1.1
Robbery, extortion and related offences	--	--	0.9	0.4	0.3	1.7	17.3	25.1	20.2	16.8	6.4	1.6	1.0	10.2	10.6
Unlawful entry with intent/burglary, break and enter	--	--	1.6	3.3	6.9	12.2	19.5	13.2	6.0	2.0	0.9	1.2	--	1.9	9.7
Theft and related offences	6.7	9.1	10.9	13.7	7.6	7.4	2.3	1.4	1.0	--	--	--	--	--	4.3
Deception and related	--	1.1	3.1	2.5	3.4	2.9	3.9	3.5	2.4	0.2	0.4	--	--	0.9	2.7
Illicit drug offences	--	--	1.9	4.6	2.7	3.6	15.6	18.2	19.6	18.9	8.1	9.7	13.0	--	10.9
Weapons and explosives	--	--	0.6	1.3	1.0	1.2	1.8	1.1	1.0	0.5	--	--	--	--	1.1
Property damage and environmental pollution	--	--	0.9	0.4	1.9	0.7	1.5	0.6	0.1	--	--	--	--	0.9	0.8
Public order	6.7	--	1.6	1.9	2.5	1.8	1.5	1.8	2.5	4.0	5.6	2.5	2.0	0.9	2.2
Road traffic and motor vehicle regulatory offences	6.7	6.8	8.7	14.8	14.7	14.0	2.3	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	5.8
Offences against justice procedures, government security etc.	66.7	73.9	52.2	31.9	24.5	23.0	6.6	0.6	0.4	0.4	0.9	0.3	1.0	--	13.4
Miscellaneous offences	--	1.1	2.2	1.7	3.2	2.0	0.5	1.5	4.1	4.6	1.7	3.7	6.0	10.2	2.3
<b>TOTAL</b>	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100

1. Offences classified under Australian Standard Offence Classification (see explanatory note (j)).

**Table 4.3.1 Most serious offence by aggregate sentence imposed - Sentenced male detainees in periodic detention**

Most serious offence <sup>1</sup>	Aggregate sentence (weeks)														TOTAL	
	1 - 20		21 - 40		41 - 60		61 - 80		81 - 100		101 - 120		120+			
	No.	%	No.	%	No.	%	No.	%	No.	%	No.	%	No.	%	No.	%
Homicide and related	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	1	1.9	8	9.2	9	1.4
Acts intended to cause Injury	7	19.4	50	23.5	29	21.2	16	18.0	4	25.0	16	30.2	12	13.8	134	21.2
Sexual assault and related	--	--	--	--	1	0.7	2	2.2	1	6.3	--	--	1	1.1	5	0.8
Dangerous or negligent acts endangering persons	2	5.6	9	4.2	8	5.8	8	9.0	--	--	2	3.8	4	4.6	33	5.2
Abduction and related	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	3	3.4	3	0.5
Robbery, extortion and related offences	--	--	--	--	--	--	3	3.4	1	6.3	5	9.4	14	16.1	23	3.6
Unlawful entry with intent/burglary, break and enter	1	2.8	4	1.9	2	1.5	8	9.0	--	--	4	7.5	13	14.9	32	5.1
Theft and related offences	2	5.6	12	5.6	7	5.1	4	4.5	--	--	2	3.8	1	1.1	28	4.4
Deception and related	3	8.3	15	7.0	9	6.6	12	13.5	1	6.3	5	9.4	5	5.7	50	7.9
Illicit drug offences	1	2.8	7	3.3	8	5.8	12	13.5	4	25.0	14	26.4	20	23.0	66	10.5
Weapons and explosives	--	--	1	0.5	--	--	2	2.2	--	--	--	--	2	2.3	5	0.8
Property damage and environmental pollution	1	2.8	2	0.9	5	3.6	1	1.1	--	--	2	3.8	2	2.3	13	2.1
Public order	--	--	2	0.9	4	2.9	3	3.4	1	6.3	--	--	1	1.1	11	1.7
Road traffic and motor vehicle regulatory offences	16	44.4	100	46.9	55	40.1	15	16.9	3	18.8	2	3.8	--	--	191	30.3
procedures, government security etc.	3	8.3	10	4.7	8	5.8	3	3.4	1	6.3	--	--	1	1.1	26	4.1
Miscellaneous offences	--	--	1	0.5	1	0.7	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	2	0.3
<b>TOTAL</b>	<b>36</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>213</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>137</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>89</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>16</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>53</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>87</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>631</b>	<b>100</b>

1. Offences classified under Australian Standard Offence Classification (see explanatory note (j)).

Table 4.3.2

### Most serious offence by aggregate sentence imposed - Sentenced female detainees in periodic detention

Most serious offence <sup>1</sup>	Aggregate sentence (weeks)														TOTAL	
	1 - 20		21 - 40		41 - 60		61 - 80		81 - 100		101 - 120		120+			
	No.	%	No.	%	No.	%	No.	%	No.	%	No.	%	No.	%	No.	%
Homicide and related	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Acts intended to cause Injury	--	--	1	5.3	5	38.5	1	14.3	1	100.0	1	11.1	1	12.5	10	16.9
Sexual assault and related	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Dangerous or negligent acts endangering persons	--	--	1	5.3	--	--	1	14.3	--	--	--	--	1	12.5	3	5.1
Abduction and related	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Robbery, extortion and related offences	--	--	1	5.3	--	--	--	--	--	--	1	11.1	1	12.5	3	5.1
Unlawful entry with intent/burglary, break and enter	--	--	1	5.3	--	--	1	14.3	--	--	--	--	--	--	2	3.4
Theft and related offences	--	--	3	15.8	1	7.7	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	4	6.8
Deception and related	1	50.0	4	21.1	4	30.8	3	42.9	--	--	3	33.3	1	12.5	16	27.1
Illicit drug offences	--	--	2	10.5	--	--	1	14.3	--	--	1	11.1	4	50.0	8	13.6
Weapons and explosives	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Property damage and environmental pollution	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Public order	--	--	--	--	1	7.7	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	1	1.7
Road traffic and motor vehicle regulatory offences	1	50.0	5	26.3	1	7.7	--	--	--	--	2	22.2	--	--	9	15.3
procedures, government security etc.	--	--	1	5.3	1	7.7	--	--	--	--	1	11.1	--	--	3	5.1
Miscellaneous offences	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
<b>TOTAL</b>	2	100	19	100	13	100	7	100	1	100	9	100	8	100	59	100

1. Offences classified under Australian Standard Offence Classification (see explanatory note (j)).

**Table 4.3.3 Most serious offence by aggregate sentence imposed - All sentenced detainees in periodic detention**

Most serious offence <sup>1</sup>	Aggregate sentence (weeks)														TOTAL	
	1 - 20		21 - 40		41 - 60		61 - 80		81 - 100		101 - 120		120+			
	No.	%	No.	%	No.	%	No.	%	No.	%	No.	%	No.	%	No.	%
Homicide and related	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	1	1.6	8	8.4	9	1.3
Acts intended to cause Injury	7	18.4	51	22.0	34	22.7	17	17.7	5	29.4	17	27.4	13	13.7	144	20.9
Sexual assault and related	--	--	--	--	1	0.7	2	2.1	1	5.9	--	--	1	1.1	5	0.7
Dangerous or negligent acts endangering persons	2	5.3	10	4.3	8	5.3	9	9.4	--	--	2	3.2	5	5.3	36	5.2
Abduction and related	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	3	3.2	3	0.4
Robbery, extortion and related offences	--	--	1	0.4	--	--	3	3.1	1	5.9	6	9.7	15	15.8	26	3.8
Unlawful entry with intent/burglary, break and enter	1	2.6	5	2.2	2	1.3	9	9.4	--	--	4	6.5	13	13.7	34	4.9
Theft and related offences	2	5.3	15	6.5	8	5.3	4	4.2	--	--	2	3.2	1	1.1	32	4.6
Deception and related	4	10.5	19	8.2	13	8.7	15	15.6	1	5.9	8	12.9	6	6.3	66	9.6
Illicit drug offences	1	2.6	9	3.9	8	5.3	13	13.5	4	23.5	15	24.2	24	25.3	74	10.7
Weapons and explosives	--	--	1	0.4	--	--	2	2.1	--	--	--	--	2	2.1	5	0.7
Property damage and environmental pollution	1	2.6	2	0.9	5	3.3	1	1.0	--	--	2	3.2	2	2.1	13	1.9
Public order	--	--	2	0.9	5	3.3	3	3.1	1	5.9	--	--	1	1.1	12	1.7
Road traffic and motor vehicle regulatory offences	17	44.7	105	45.3	56	37.3	15	15.6	3	17.6	4	6.5	--	--	200	29.0
procedures, government security etc.	3	7.9	11	4.7	9	6.0	3	3.1	1	5.9	1	1.6	1	1.1	29	4.2
Miscellaneous offences	--	--	1	0.4	1	0.7	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	2	0.3
<b>TOTAL</b>	<b>38</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>232</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>150</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>96</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>17</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>62</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>95</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>690</b>	<b>100</b>

1. Offences classified under Australian Standard Offence Classification (see explanatory note (j)).

Table 4.4.1

### Most serious offence by time in custody - Unsentenced male inmates in full-time custody

Most serious offence <sup>2</sup>	Time in custody <sup>1</sup>														TOTAL	
	< 1 month		1 - < 3 months		3 - < 6 months		6 - < 9 months		9 - < 12 months		1 - < 2 years		2 - < 5 years			
	No.	%	No.	%	No.	%	No.	%	No.	%	No.	%	No.	%	No.	%
Homicide and related	11	2.0	15	2.7	31	7.3	26	10.6	20	12.2	52	21.2	18	27.3	173	7.6
Acts intended to cause injury	176	31.8	178	31.6	97	22.7	49	19.9	15	9.1	20	8.2	3	4.5	538	23.8
Sexual assault and related	26	4.7	32	5.7	45	10.5	31	12.6	25	15.2	25	10.2	6	9.1	190	8.4
Dangerous or negligent acts endangering persons	6	1.1	1	0.2	1	0.2	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	8	0.4
Abduction and related	2	0.4	2	0.4	2	0.5	7	2.8	2	1.2	2	0.8	5	7.6	22	1.0
Robbery, extortion and related offences	45	8.1	72	12.8	79	18.5	34	13.8	32	19.5	53	21.6	9	13.6	324	14.3
Unlawful entry with intent/burglary, break and enter	39	7.1	46	8.2	41	9.6	26	10.6	12	7.3	13	5.3	--	--	177	7.8
Theft and related offences	43	7.8	28	5.0	11	2.6	1	0.4	1	0.6	6	2.4	--	--	90	4.0
Deception and related	29	5.2	16	2.8	6	1.4	6	2.4	2	1.2	3	1.2	2	3.0	64	2.8
Illicit drug offences	64	11.6	112	19.9	94	22.0	46	18.7	49	29.9	58	23.7	12	18.2	435	19.2
Weapons and explosives	18	3.3	22	3.9	10	2.3	6	2.4	4	2.4	3	1.2	--	--	63	2.8
Property damage and environmental pollution	12	2.2	5	0.9	1	0.2	4	1.6	--	--	4	1.6	--	--	26	1.1
Public order	7	1.3	5	0.9	--	--	2	0.8	1	0.6	3	1.2	2	3.0	20	0.9
Road traffic and motor vehicle regulatory offences	17	3.1	6	1.1	3	0.7	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	26	1.1
procedures, government security etc.	34	6.1	13	2.3	4	0.9	--	--	--	--	--	--	8	12.1	59	2.6
Miscellaneous offences	24	4.3	10	1.8	2	0.5	8	3.3	1	0.6	3	1.2	1	1.5	49	2.2
<b>TOTAL</b>	<b>553</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>563</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>427</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>246</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>164</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>245</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>66</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>2264</b>	<b>100</b>

1. These statistics may include inmates who completed serving a sentence(s) for other offences(s) during the current imprisonment episode but remained in custody as an unsentenced inmate pending the outcome of other charges or awaiting deportation. The time spent in custody therefore includes any time served under sentence in the current episode.

2. Offences classified under Australian Standard Offence Classification (see explanatory note (j)).

**Table 4.4.2 Most serious offence by time in custody -  
Unsentenced female inmates in full-time custody**

Most serious offence <sup>2</sup>	Time in custody <sup>1</sup>														TOTAL	
	< 1 month		1 - < 3 months		3 - < 6 months		6 - < 9 months		9 - < 12 months		1 - < 2 years		2 - < 5 years			
	No.	%	No.	%	No.	%	No.	%	No.	%	No.	%	No.	%	No.	%
Homicide and related	1	1.9	5	8.1	4	8.0	4	20.0	3	27.3	5	41.7	1	100.0	23	11.0
Acts intended to cause injury	12	22.2	15	24.2	10	20.0	2	10.0	--	--	1	8.3	--	--	40	19.0
Sexual assault and related	1	1.9	--	--	1	2.0	--	--	--	--	1	8.3	--	--	3	1.4
Dangerous or negligent acts endangering persons	--	--	1	1.6	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	1	0.5
Abduction and related	--	--	--	--	3	6.0	1	5.0	--	--	--	--	--	--	4	1.9
Robbery, extortion and related offences	2	3.7	8	12.9	6	12.0	1	5.0	1	9.1	--	--	--	--	18	8.6
Unlawful entry with intent/burglary, break and enter	4	7.4	6	9.7	4	8.0	1	5.0	--	--	--	--	--	--	15	7.1
Theft and related offences	4	7.4	3	4.8	2	4.0	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	9	4.3
Deception and related	8	14.8	4	6.5	--	--	1	5.0	1	9.1	--	--	--	--	14	6.7
Illicit drug offences	11	20.4	13	21.0	19	38.0	9	45.0	6	54.5	5	41.7	--	--	63	30.0
Weapons and explosives	3	5.6	2	3.2	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	5	2.4
Property damage and environmental pollution	1	1.9	1	1.6	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	2	1.0
Public order	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Road traffic and motor vehicle regulatory offences	--	--	1	1.6	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	1	0.5
procedures, government security etc.	7	13.0	1	1.6	1	2.0	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	9	4.3
Miscellaneous offences	--	--	2	3.2	--	--	1	5.0	--	--	--	--	--	--	3	1.4
<b>TOTAL</b>	54	100	62	100	50	100	20	100	11	100	12	100	1	100	210	100

1. These statistics may include inmates who completed serving a sentence(s) for other offences(s) during the current imprisonment episode but remained in custody as an unsentenced inmate pending the outcome(s) of other charges or awaiting deportation. The time spent in custody therefore includes any time served under sentence in the current episode.

2. Offences classified under Australian Standard Offence Classification (see explanatory note (j)).

Table 4.4.3

**Most serious offence by time in custody -  
All unsentenced inmates in full-time custody**

Most serious offence <sup>2</sup>	Time in custody <sup>1</sup>														TOTAL	
	< 1 month		1 - < 3 months		3 - < 6 months		6 - < 9 months		9 - < 12 months		1 - < 2 years		2 - < 5 years			
	No.	%	No.	%	No.	%	No.	%	No.	%	No.	%	No.	%	No.	%
Homicide and related	12	2.0	20	3.2	35	7.3	30	11.3	23	13.1	57	22.2	19	28.4	196	7.9
Acts intended to cause injury	188	31.0	193	30.9	107	22.4	51	19.2	15	8.6	21	8.2	3	4.5	578	23.4
Sexual assault and related	27	4.4	32	5.1	46	9.6	31	11.7	25	14.3	26	10.1	6	9.0	193	7.8
Dangerous or negligent acts endangering persons	6	1.0	2	0.3	1	0.2	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	9	0.4
Abduction and related	2	0.3	2	0.3	5	1.0	8	3.0	2	1.1	2	0.8	5	7.5	26	1.1
Robbery, extortion and related offences	47	7.7	80	12.8	85	17.8	35	13.2	33	18.9	53	20.6	9	13.4	342	13.8
Unlawful entry with intent/burglary, break and enter	43	7.1	52	8.3	45	9.4	27	10.2	12	6.9	13	5.1	--	--	192	7.8
Theft and related offences	47	7.7	31	5.0	13	2.7	1	0.4	1	0.6	6	2.3	--	--	99	4.0
Deception and related	37	6.1	20	3.2	6	1.3	7	2.6	3	1.7	3	1.2	2	3.0	78	3.2
Illicit drug offences	75	12.4	125	20.0	113	23.7	55	20.7	55	31.4	63	24.5	12	17.9	498	20.1
Weapons and explosives	21	3.5	24	3.8	10	2.1	6	2.3	4	2.3	3	1.2	--	--	68	2.7
Property damage and environmental pollution	13	2.1	6	1.0	1	0.2	4	1.5	--	--	4	1.6	--	--	28	1.1
Public order	7	1.2	5	0.8	--	--	2	0.8	1	0.6	3	1.2	2	3.0	20	0.8
Road traffic and motor vehicle regulatory offences	17	2.8	7	1.1	3	0.6	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	27	1.1
procedures, government security etc.	41	6.8	14	2.2	5	1.0	--	--	--	--	--	--	8	11.9	68	2.7
Miscellaneous offences	24	4.0	12	1.9	2	0.4	9	3.4	1	0.6	3	1.2	1	1.5	52	2.1
<b>TOTAL</b>	<b>607</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>625</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>477</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>266</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>175</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>257</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>67</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>2474</b>	<b>100</b>

1. These statistics may include inmates who completed serving a sentence(s) for other offences(s) during the current imprisonment episode but remained in custody as an unsentenced inmate pending the outcome of other charges or awaiting deportation. The time spent in custody therefore includes any time served under sentence in the current episode.

2. Offences classified under Australian Standard Offence Classification (see explanatory note (j)).



## Section 5

# POPULATION TRENDS



**Table 5.1 Trends in the total inmate population  
by place of detention as at 30th June; 1982 to 2008**

Year	FULL-TIME CUSTODY				Periodic Detention Centres	TOTAL POPULATION <sup>3</sup>
	Gazetted Correctional Centres	Transitional Centres <sup>1</sup>	Police/Court Complexes <sup>2</sup>	<i>Sub-total Full-time custody</i>		
1982	3466	--	--	3466	253	3719
1983	3487	--	--	3487	246	3733
1984	3093	--	--	3093	261	3354
1985	3842	--	--	3842	273	4115
1986	3927	--	--	3927	302	4229
1987	4169	--	--	4169	382	4551
1988	4269	--	--	4269	422	4691
1989	4736	--	--	4736	546	5282
1990	5538	--	--	5538	829	6367
1991	5960	--	--	5960	1143	7103
1992	6228	--	<i>n.a.</i>	6228	1257	7485
1993	6392	--	<i>n.a.</i>	6392	1240	7632
1994	6420	--	<i>n.a.</i>	6420	1291	7711
1995	6384	--	<i>n.a.</i>	6384	1365	7749
1996	6267	--	<i>n.a.</i>	6267	1424	7691
1997	6403	8	<i>n.a.</i>	6411	1546	7957
1998	6475	14	<i>n.a.</i>	6489	1335	7824
1999	7242	17	34	7293	1140	8433
2000	7330	15	2	7347	1202	8549
2001	7735	20	46	7801	1045	8846
2002	7793	23	60	7876	883	8759
2003	8009	26	59	8094	787	8881
2004	8498	29	60	8587	742	9329
2005	8948	27	30	9005	855	9860
2006	9051	27	52	9130	724	9854
2007	9486	28	43	9557	761	10318
2008	9701	30	128	9859	690	10549

1. Transitional Centres commenced operation in September 1996.

2. The Department began managing a small number of Police/Court Complexes in 1992 and operations in this area have increased since 1999. Data on the number of inmates held in these places of detention as at 30 June each year is not available prior to 1999.

3. Total Inmate Population incorporates full-time custody and periodic detention. Prior to 2007 "Total inmates" included inmates held in gazetted correctional centres and periodic detention centres only and excluded transitional centres and police/court complexes (see explanatory note (b)).

n.a. - not available.

**Table 5.2 Trends in the gender of the inmate population;  
1982 to 2008 (All inmates - includes periodic detainees)**

Year	FULL-TIME CUSTODY		PERIODIC DETENTION		TOTAL	
	Males	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
1982	3335	131	247	6	3582	137
1983	3316	171	235	11	3551	182
1984	2936	157	252	9	3188	166
1985	3642	200	265	8	3907	208
1986	3726	201	281	21	4007	222
1987	3961	208	352	30	4313	238
1988	4038	231	398	24	4436	255
1989	4473	263	519	27	4992	290
1990	5197	341	785	44	5982	385
1991	5626	334	1085	58	6711	392
1992	5898	330	1189	68	7087	398
1993	6087	305	1184	56	7271	361
1994	6100	320	1202	89	7302	409
1995	6070	314	1270	95	7340	409
1996	5929	338	1324	100	7253	438
1997	6057	354	1419	127	7476	481
1998	6117	372	1225	110	7342	482
1999	6832	461	1031	109	7863	570
2000	6877	470	1095	107	7972	577
2001	7259	542	967	78	8226	620
2002	7340	536	814	69	8154	605
2003	7565	529	724	63	8289	592
2004	7988	599	683	59	8671	658
2005	8384	621	783	72	9167	693
2006	8450	680	664	60	9114	740
2007	8852	705	682	79	9534	784
2008	9137	722	631	59	9768	781

Figure 1: Trends in the gender of the inmate population (includes periodic detention) as at 30th June each year

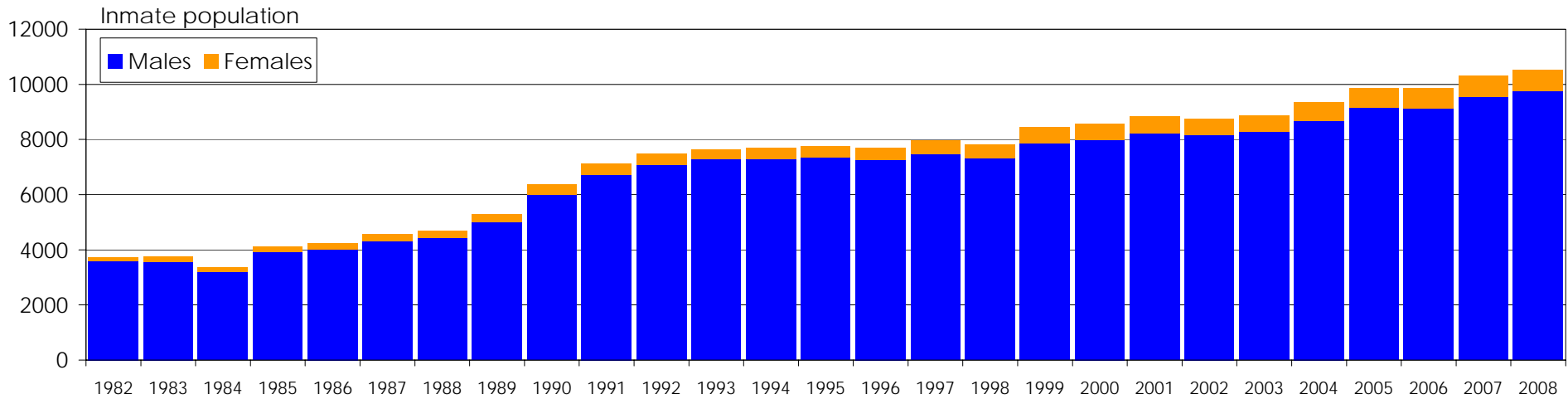
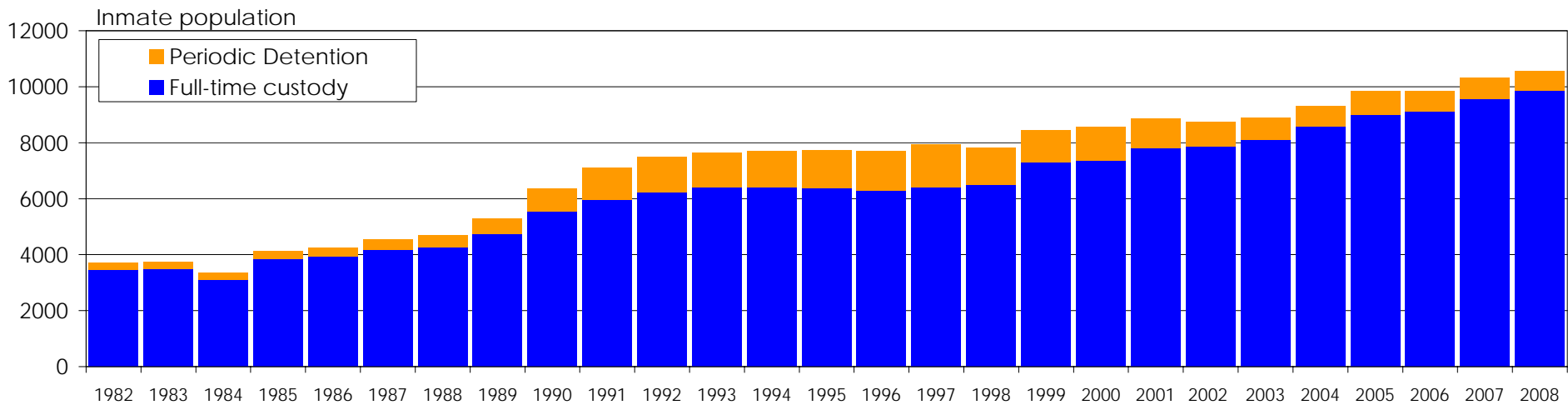


Figure 2: Trends in the inmate custodial program (includes periodic detention) as at 30th June each year



**Table 5.3 Trends in the Aboriginal/Torres Strait Islander <sup>1</sup> status of inmates;  
1982 to 2008 (All inmates - includes periodic detainees)**

Year	Aboriginal/TSI		Non-Aboriginal		Unknown		All inmates
	Number	%	Number	%	Number	%	Number
1982	216	5.8%	3474	93.4%	29	0.8%	3719
1983	236	6.3%	3394	90.9%	103	2.8%	3733
1984	242	7.2%	3047	90.8%	65	1.9%	3354
1985	304	7.4%	3726	90.5%	85	2.1%	4115
1986	338	8.0%	3762	89.0%	129	3.1%	4229
1987	369	8.1%	4105	90.2%	77	1.7%	4551
1988	385	8.2%	4097	87.3%	209	4.5%	4691
1989	415	7.9%	4858	92.0%	9	0.2%	5282
1990	579	9.1%	5510	86.5%	278	4.4%	6367
1991	664	9.3%	6069	85.4%	370	5.2%	7103
1992	648	8.7%	6740	90.0%	97	1.3%	7485
1993	729	9.6%	6809	89.2%	94	1.2%	7632
1994	827	10.7%	6828	88.5%	56	0.7%	7711
1995	888	11.5%	6754	87.2%	107	1.4%	7749
1996	952	12.4%	6598	85.8%	141	1.8%	7691
1997	1010	12.7%	6817	85.7%	130	1.6%	7957
1998	1091	13.9%	6689	85.5%	44	0.6%	7824
1999	1265	15.0%	7142	84.7%	26	0.3%	8433
2000	1249	14.6%	7250	84.8%	50	0.6%	8549
2001	1339	15.1%	7419	83.9%	88	1.0%	8846
2002	1503	17.2%	7166	81.8%	90	1.0%	8759
2003	1563	17.6%	7099	79.9%	219	2.5%	8881
2004	1576	16.9%	7629	81.8%	124	1.3%	9329
2005	1699	17.2%	7874	79.9%	287	2.9%	9860
2006	1966	20.0%	7681	77.9%	207	2.1%	9854
2007	2072	20.1%	8046	78.0%	200	1.9%	10318
2008	2150	20.4%	8153	77.3%	246	2.3%	10549

1. The method for determining Aboriginality status changed in 2002. See explanatory note (d).

**Table 5.4 Trends in legal status of inmates (includes periodic detainees);  
1982 to 2008**

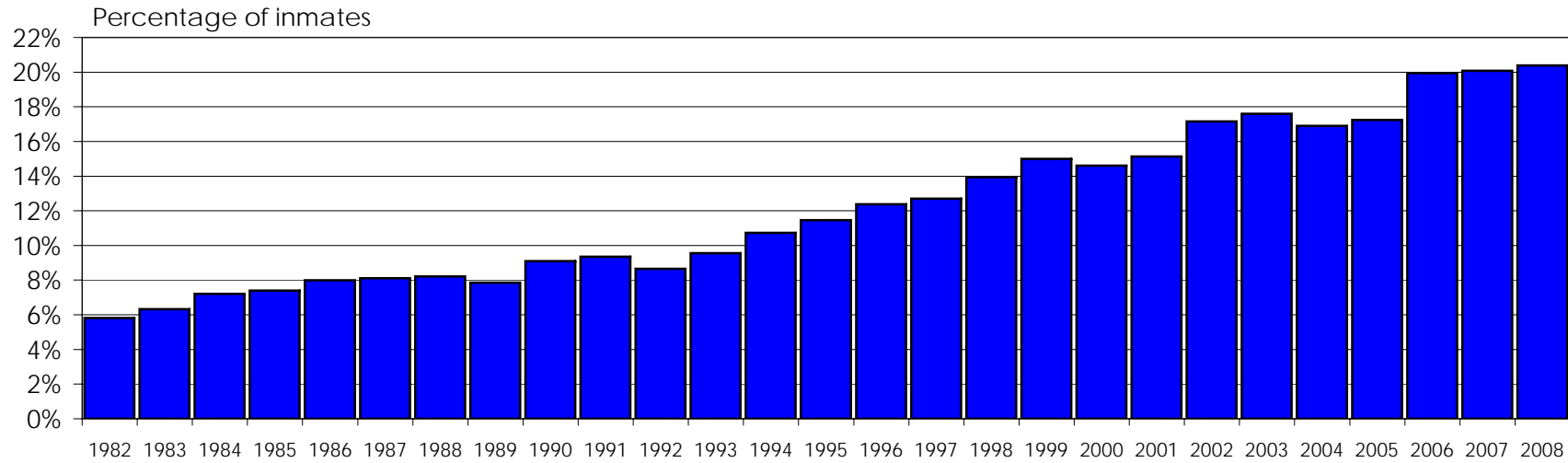
Year	Sentenced <sup>1</sup>		Appellant		Unconvicted <sup>2</sup>		Other <sup>3</sup>	
	Number	%	Number	%	Number	%	Number	%
1982	3110	83.6%	150	4.0%	456	12.3%	3	0.1%
1983	3098	83.0%	114	3.1%	519	13.9%	2	0.1%
1984	2722	81.2%	150	4.5%	479	14.3%	3	0.1%
1985	3339	81.1%	144	3.5%	629	15.3%	3	0.1%
1986	3477	82.2%	133	3.1%	614	14.5%	5	0.1%
1987	3702	81.3%	181	4.0%	663	14.6%	5	0.1%
1988	3712	79.1%	236	5.0%	734	15.6%	9	0.2%
1989	4193	79.4%	351	6.6%	738	14.0%	--	--
1990	4983	78.3%	535	8.4%	837	13.1%	12	0.2%
1991	5651	79.6%	609	8.6%	839	11.8%	4	0.1%
1992	6056	80.9%	676	9.0%	748	10.0%	5	0.1%
1993	6161	80.7%	691	9.1%	777	10.2%	3	0.0%
1994	6353	82.4%	617	8.0%	736	9.5%	5	0.1%
1995	6487	83.7%	543	7.0%	712	9.2%	7	0.1%
1996	6374	82.9%	513	6.7%	800	10.4%	4	0.1%
1997	6506	81.8%	459	5.8%	987	12.4%	5	0.1%
1998	6343	81.1%	426	5.4%	1048	13.4%	7	0.1%
1999	6519	77.3%	593	7.0%	1281	15.2%	40	0.5%
2000	6488	75.9%	582	6.8%	1434	16.8%	45	0.5%
2001	6636	75.0%	570	6.4%	1605	18.1%	35	0.4%
2002	6599	75.3%	517	5.9%	1634	18.7%	9	0.1%
2003	6580	74.1%	464	5.2%	1831	20.6%	6	0.1%
2004	6870	73.6%	585	6.3%	1870	20.0%	4	0.0%
2005	7381	74.9%	478	4.8%	1994	20.2%	7	0.1%
2006	7342	74.5%	370	3.8%	2136	21.7%	6	0.1%
2007	7658	74.2%	346	3.4%	2307	22.4%	7	0.1%
2008	7726	73.2%	349	3.3%	2469	23.4%	5	0.0%

1. Sentenced includes inmates with a legal status of forensic patient.

2. Unconvicted includes remand/trial and awaiting sentence.

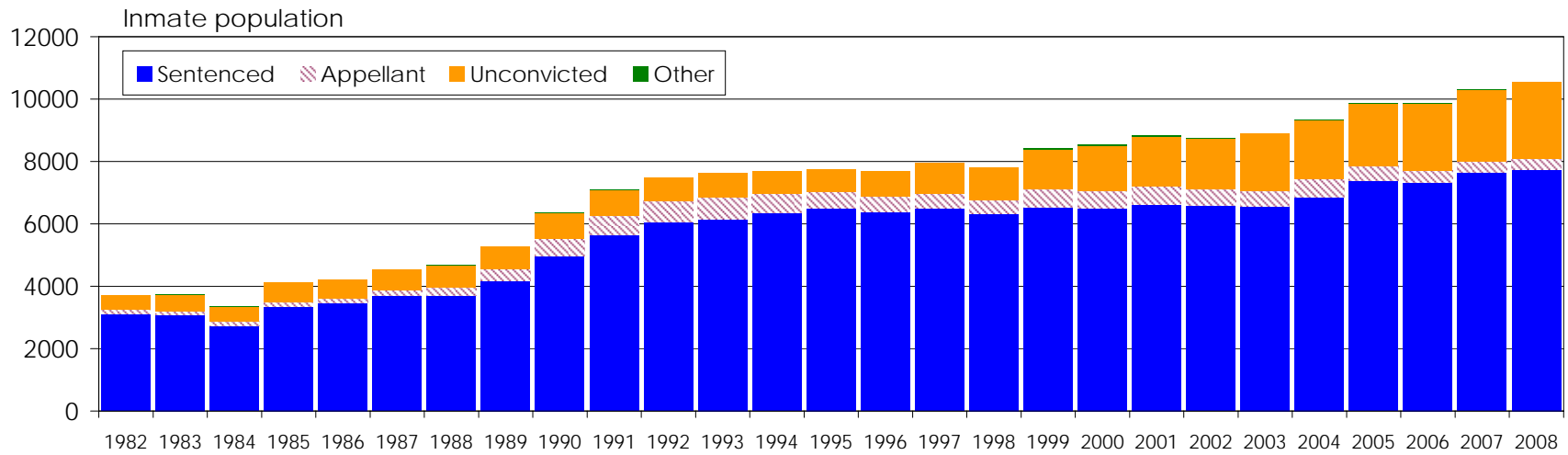
3. Other includes awaiting deportation, awaiting extradition and civil inmates.

**Figure 3: Trends in the Aboriginal/Torres Strait Islander inmates (inc. periodic detention) as at 30th June each year**



Note: Method for determining Aboriginality status changed in 2002. See explanatory note (d).

**Figure 4: Trends in the legal status of inmates (includes periodic detention) as at 30th June each year**



Note: Sentenced inmates includes Forensic patients. Other inmates includes awaiting sentence, deportees, extradition and civil inmates



**Table 5.5 Trends in the Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander<sup>1</sup> inmate population - by gender; 1982 to 2008 (All inmates - includes periodic detainees)**

Year	Males		Females		Total
	Number	%	Number	%	Number
1982	210	97.2%	6	2.8%	216
1983	226	95.8%	10	4.2%	236
1984	234	96.7%	8	3.3%	242
1985	294	96.7%	10	3.3%	304
1986	325	96.2%	13	3.8%	338
1987	350	94.9%	19	5.1%	369
1988	358	93.0%	27	7.0%	385
1989	382	92.0%	33	8.0%	415
1990	543	93.8%	36	6.2%	579
1991	613	92.3%	51	7.7%	664
1992	599	92.4%	49	7.6%	648
1993	685	94.0%	44	6.0%	729
1994	764	92.4%	63	7.6%	827
1995	831	93.6%	57	6.4%	888
1996	878	92.2%	74	7.8%	952
1997	934	92.5%	76	7.5%	1010
1998	994	91.1%	97	8.9%	1091
1999	1152	91.1%	113	8.9%	1265
2000	1139	91.2%	110	8.8%	1249
2001	1201	89.7%	138	10.3%	1339
2002	1346	89.6%	157	10.4%	1503
2003	1403	89.8%	160	10.2%	1563
2004	1420	90.1%	156	9.9%	1576
2005	1521	89.5%	178	10.5%	1699
2006	1747	88.9%	219	11.1%	1966
2007	1846	89.1%	226	10.9%	2072
2008	1930	89.8%	220	10.2%	2150

1. The method for determining Aboriginality status changed in 2002. See explanatory note (d).

**Table 5.6 Trends in the Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander<sup>1</sup> inmate population - by gender and custodial program as at 30th June; 1982 to 2008**

Year	FULL-TIME CUSTODY							PERIODIC DETENTION						
	Male			Female			Total %	Male			Female			Total %
	ATSI	Non-ATSI <sup>2</sup>	% ATSI	ATSI	Non-ATSI <sup>2</sup>	% ATSI		ATSI	Non-ATSI <sup>2</sup>	% ATSI	ATSI	Non-ATSI <sup>2</sup>	% ATSI	
1982	203	3132	6.1%	6	125	4.6%	6.0%	7	240	2.8%	--	6	--	2.8%
1983	220	3096	6.6%	10	161	5.8%	6.6%	6	229	2.6%	--	11	--	2.4%
1984	229	2707	7.8%	8	149	5.1%	7.7%	5	247	2.0%	--	9	--	1.9%
1985	287	3355	7.9%	9	191	4.5%	7.7%	7	258	2.6%	1	7	12.5%	2.9%
1986	319	3407	8.6%	13	188	6.5%	8.5%	6	275	2.1%	--	21	--	2.0%
1987	338	3623	8.5%	16	192	7.7%	8.5%	12	340	3.4%	3	27	10.0%	3.9%
1988	344	3694	8.5%	24	207	10.4%	8.6%	14	384	3.5%	3	21	12.5%	4.0%
1989	357	4116	8.0%	32	231	12.2%	8.2%	25	494	4.8%	1	26	3.7%	4.8%
1990	515	4682	9.9%	35	306	10.3%	9.9%	28	757	3.6%	1	43	2.3%	3.5%
1991	578	5048	10.3%	47	287	14.1%	10.5%	35	1050	3.2%	4	54	6.9%	3.4%
1992	567	5331	9.6%	43	287	13.0%	9.8%	32	1157	2.7%	6	62	8.8%	3.0%
1993	647	5440	10.6%	40	265	13.1%	10.7%	38	1146	3.2%	4	52	7.1%	3.4%
1994	717	5383	11.8%	59	261	18.4%	12.1%	47	1155	3.9%	4	85	4.5%	4.0%
1995	773	5297	12.7%	46	268	14.6%	12.8%	58	1212	4.6%	11	84	11.6%	5.1%
1996	803	5126	13.5%	66	272	19.5%	13.9%	75	1249	5.7%	8	92	8.0%	5.8%
1997	851	5206	14.0%	61	293	17.2%	14.2%	83	1336	5.8%	15	112	11.8%	6.3%
1998	903	5214	14.8%	84	288	22.6%	15.2%	91	1134	7.4%	13	97	11.8%	7.8%
1999	1083	5749	15.9%	107	354	23.2%	16.3%	69	962	6.7%	6	103	5.5%	6.6%
2000	1068	5809	15.5%	99	371	21.1%	15.9%	71	1024	6.5%	11	96	10.3%	6.8%
2001	1126	6133	15.5%	130	412	24.0%	16.1%	75	892	7.8%	8	70	10.3%	7.9%
2002	1276	6064	17.4%	149	387	27.8%	18.1%	70	744	8.6%	8	61	11.6%	8.8%
2003	1355	6210	17.9%	149	380	28.2%	18.6%	48	676	6.6%	11	52	17.5%	7.5%
2004	1377	6611	17.2%	152	447	25.4%	17.8%	43	640	6.3%	4	55	6.8%	6.3%
2005	1472	6912	17.6%	168	453	27.1%	18.2%	49	734	6.3%	10	62	13.9%	6.9%
2006	1705	6745	20.2%	210	470	30.9%	21.0%	42	622	6.3%	9	51	15.0%	7.0%
2007	1779	7073	20.1%	214	491	30.4%	20.9%	67	615	9.8%	12	67	15.2%	10.4%
2008	1866	7271	20.4%	214	508	29.6%	21.1%	64	567	10.1%	6	53	10.2%	10.1%

ATSI - Aboriginal/Torres Strait Islander.

1. The method for determining Aboriginality status changed in 2002. See explanatory note (d).

2. Non-ATSI includes inmates with unknown Aboriginal/Torres Strait Islander status.

**Table 5.7 Trends in the security classification of convicted inmates <sup>1</sup> held in full-time custody (excludes periodic detainees); 1983 to 2008**

Year	Maximum <sup>2</sup>		Medium <sup>3</sup>		Minimum <sup>4</sup>		Unclassified	
	Number	%	Number	%	Number	%	Number	%
1983	956	31.3%	189	6.2%	1702	55.7%	209	6.8%
1984	898	34.4%	268	10.3%	1396	53.5%	49	1.9%
1985	920	28.9%	362	11.4%	1845	57.9%	60	1.9%
1986	1004	30.3%	566	17.1%	1680	50.7%	61	1.8%
1987	871	25.9%	625	18.6%	1868	55.4%	5	0.1%
1988	884	25.2%	701	19.9%	1926	54.8%	3	0.1%
1989	1005	26.6%	770	20.4%	2005	53.0%	--	--
1990	1062	22.6%	866	18.5%	2643	56.4%	118	2.5%
1991	777	15.2%	1102	21.5%	2864	56.0%	374	7.3%
1992	726	13.3%	1306	23.9%	3229	59.0%	214	3.9%
1993	717	12.8%	1195	21.3%	3474	61.9%	226	4.0%
1994	727	12.8%	1102	19.4%	3538	62.3%	312	5.5%
1995	607	10.7%	1066	18.8%	3763	66.4%	229	4.0%
1996	479	8.8%	1149	21.0%	3709	67.9%	126	2.3%
1997	489	9.0%	1126	20.8%	3725	68.7%	79	1.5%
1998	502	9.3%	1094	20.2%	3732	68.9%	92	1.7%
1999	557	9.3%	1184	19.8%	3988	66.8%	243	4.1%
2000	530	9.0%	1191	20.3%	4019	68.5%	128	2.2%
2001	544	8.8%	1185	19.2%	4291	69.6%	141	2.3%
2002	481	7.7%	1141	18.3%	4239	68.0%	372	6.0%
2003	647	10.3%	1212	19.4%	4304	68.8%	94	1.5%
2004	741	11.0%	1329	19.8%	4483	66.8%	160	2.4%
2005	817	11.7%	1359	19.4%	4703	67.1%	125	1.8%
2006	809	11.6%	1287	18.4%	4737	67.8%	155	2.2%
2007	833	11.5%	1352	18.7%	4938	68.2%	120	1.7%
2008	781	10.6%	1399	18.9%	4964	67.2%	241	3.3%

1. Based on legal status (rather than inmate classification).

2. Maximum comprises inmate classifications AA, A1, A2 and E1.

2. Medium comprises inmate classifications B, E2 and Category 4 (females).

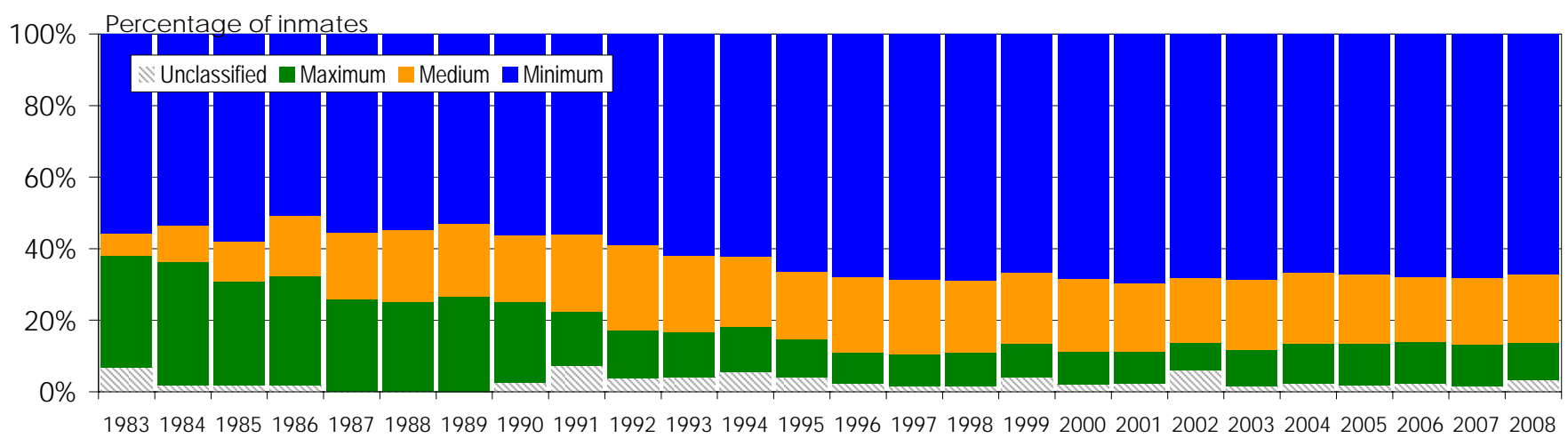
3. Minimum comprises inmates classified C1, C2 or C3 and Category 3, Category 2 and Category 1 (females). Includes Compulsory Drug Treatment Centres inmates (from 2007 onwards).

NB: Female specific classification system introduced in 1997.

Table 5.8 Trends in most serious offence (ASOC); 1982 to 2008

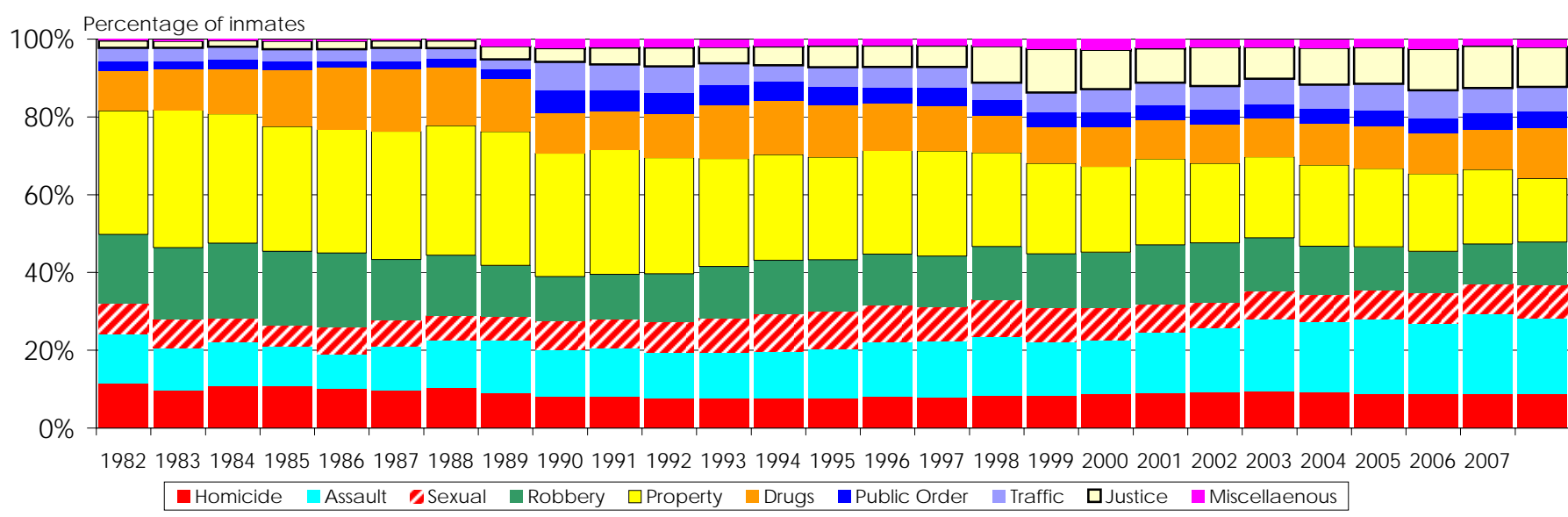
Year	Homicide and related	Acts intended to cause injury	Sexual assault and related	Dangerous or negligent acts endangering persons	Abduction and related	Robbery, extortion and related offences	Unlawful entry with intent/burglary, break and enter	Theft and related offences	Deception and related	Illicit drug offences	Weapons & explosives	Property damage and environmental pollution	Public order	Road traffic and motor vehicle regulatory offences	Offences against justice procedures, government security etc.	Miscellaneous offences
1982	423	231	289	224	22	661	577	443	165	384	14	48	23	130	72	13
1983	362	237	270	150	23	686	664	484	177	391	12	45	19	127	70	16
1984	361	231	204	123	26	646	545	425	148	388	8	36	35	111	57	10
1985	439	239	218	152	34	786	715	423	185	597	12	55	28	122	92	18
1986	429	201	287	146	31	807	693	464	190	670	13	41	18	127	95	17
1987	437	313	300	173	35	711	686	594	224	731	18	58	19	148	86	18
1988	480	377	294	163	38	728	737	604	227	697	25	54	37	119	94	17
1989	477	532	323	169	11	693	864	733	223	723	36	40	58	120	186	94
1990	519	643	466	75	40	733	968	768	288	651	51	66	270	452	229	148
1991	571	747	532	91	52	810	1091	832	358	711	48	85	235	471	314	155
1992	573	755	598	82	42	913	1017	832	390	857	67	83	254	490	370	162
1993	575	791	678	80	37	1004	1010	727	384	1051	80	80	235	418	329	153
1994	577	833	745	71	33	1059	990	713	400	1074	63	76	235	321	376	145
1995	591	892	743	64	40	1018	942	716	389	1038	43	107	225	377	428	136
1996	632	962	712	80	40	1010	968	724	365	928	45	70	195	407	425	128
1997	624	1023	701	88	44	1033	972	728	454	928	43	90	229	424	446	130
1998	659	1037	756	82	51	1063	804	660	429	745	51	64	204	339	741	139
1999	695	1025	732	106	44	1168	871	668	431	794	58	69	187	420	954	211
2000	756	1012	715	111	52	1214	821	644	428	867	67	47	203	506	872	234
2001	801	1178	638	141	59	1341	949	675	342	880	57	65	211	513	786	210
2002	813	1213	583	141	86	1326	848	641	313	869	62	64	210	528	887	175
2003	839	1445	635	126	85	1211	937	613	301	877	96	58	184	566	726	182
2004	859	1458	644	132	100	1162	1044	609	302	994	128	76	158	565	886	212
2005	864	1674	718	125	98	1106	1028	608	362	1075	157	60	184	664	931	206
2006	873	1546	750	115	125	1065	1012	616	341	1019	134	75	183	698	1050	252
2007	901	1891	797	109	122	1054	993	619	370	1069	129	83	223	653	1125	180
2008	915	1816	903	143	110	1155	941	448	340	1378	153	97	193	656	1088	213

Figure 5: Trends in the classification of convicted inmates (excl. periodic detention) as at 30th June each year



Note: Maximum includes AA, A1, A2 and E1. Medium includes B, E2 and Category 4 females. Minimum includes C1, C2 or C3, Category 1, 2 and 3 (females) and Compulsory Drug Treatment Centre inmates (from 2007 onwards).

Figure 6: Trends in most serious offence<sup>1</sup> (includes periodic detention) as at 30th June each year



1. Categories have been collapsed for presentation purposes (see Appendix 2). A new counting rule for most serious offence of "breach of

**Table 5.9 Trends in the age profile of inmates  
(includes periodic detainees); 1982 to 2008**

Year	Under 18 <sup>1</sup>		18 to 24 years		25 to 34 years		35 to 44 years		45 years +	
	Number	%	Number	%	Number	%	Number	%	Number	%
1982	15	0.4%	1463	39.3%	1434	38.6%	538	14.5%	269	7.2%
1983	9	0.2%	1466	39.3%	1477	39.6%	553	14.8%	228	6.1%
1984	6	0.2%	1251	37.3%	1356	40.4%	510	15.2%	231	6.9%
1985	9	0.2%	1464	35.6%	1736	42.2%	629	15.3%	277	6.7%
1986	7	0.2%	1424	33.7%	1776	42.0%	720	17.0%	302	7.1%
1987	13	0.3%	1521	33.4%	1876	41.2%	759	16.7%	382	8.4%
1988	5	0.1%	1551	33.1%	1912	40.8%	820	17.5%	403	8.6%
1989	5	0.1%	1689	32.0%	2135	40.4%	1010	19.1%	443	8.4%
1990	6	0.1%	1996	31.3%	2639	41.4%	1181	18.5%	545	8.6%
1991	--	--	2269	31.9%	2892	40.7%	1328	18.7%	614	8.6%
1992	--	--	2253	30.1%	3056	40.8%	1452	19.4%	724	9.7%
1993	--	--	2174	28.5%	3018	39.5%	1593	20.9%	847	11.1%
1994	1	0.0%	2102	27.3%	3035	39.4%	1644	21.3%	929	12.0%
1995	1	0.0%	2072	26.7%	3023	39.0%	1673	21.6%	980	12.6%
1996	1	0.0%	2081	27.1%	2999	39.0%	1633	21.2%	977	12.7%
1997	--	--	2153	27.1%	3061	38.5%	1641	20.6%	1102	13.8%
1998	--	--	2042	26.1%	3051	39.0%	1644	21.0%	1087	13.9%
1999	2	0.0%	2110	25.0%	3389	40.2%	1792	21.2%	1140	13.5%
2000	1	0.0%	2180	25.5%	3333	39.0%	1807	21.1%	1228	14.4%
2001	--	--	2286	25.8%	3464	39.2%	1882	21.3%	1214	13.7%
2002	--	--	2222	25.4%	3428	39.1%	1962	22.4%	1147	13.1%
2003	1	0.0%	2130	24.0%	3519	39.6%	1986	22.4%	1245	14.0%
2004	--	--	2143	23.0%	3615	38.8%	2178	23.3%	1393	14.9%
2005	23	0.2%	2135	21.7%	3694	37.5%	2439	24.7%	1569	15.9%
2006	21	0.2%	2093	21.2%	3690	37.4%	2457	24.9%	1593	16.2%
2007	22	0.2%	2088	20.2%	3824	37.1%	2688	26.1%	1696	16.4%
2008	28	0.3%	2086	19.8%	3819	36.2%	2779	26.3%	1837	17.4%

1. The NSW Department of Corrective Services took management of Kariiong Juvenile Correctional Centre in December 2004 accounting for the increase in the number of inmates in this age category reported for (30 June) 2005.

Figure 7: Trends in the age profile of inmates (includes periodic detention) as at 30th June each year

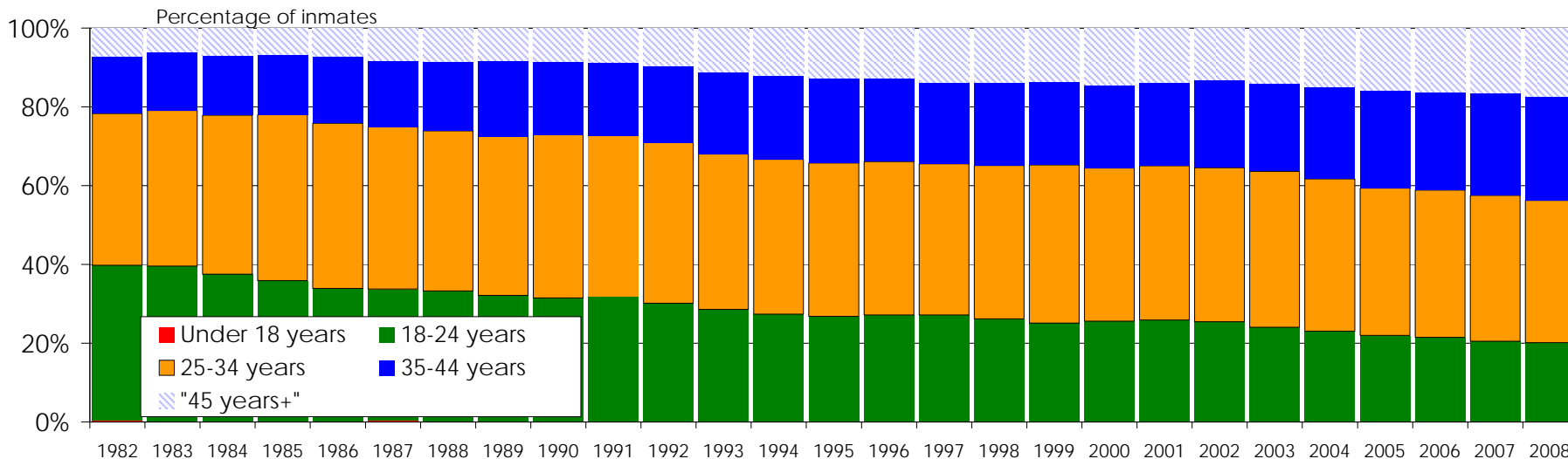
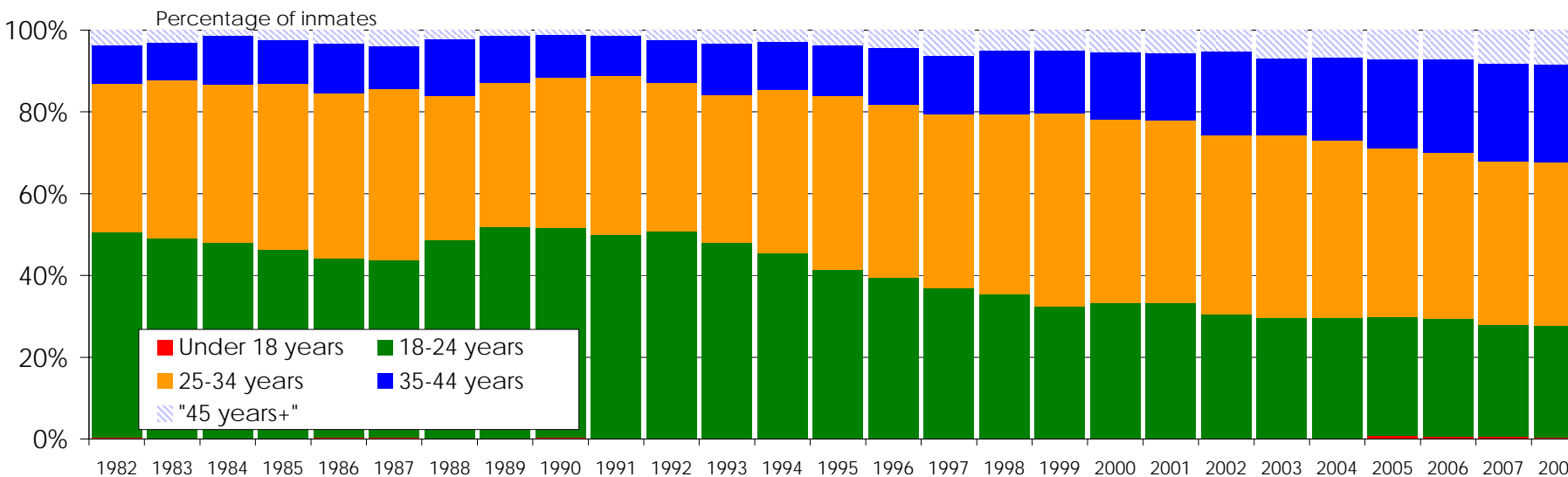


Figure 8: Trends in age profile of Aboriginal inmates (includes periodic detention) as at 30th June each year







# APPENDIX



## APPENDIX 1

## Australian Standard Offence Classification (ASOC)

source: Australian Bureau of Statistics Catalogue No: 1234.0, ABS 1997

Division	Subdivision	Group
<b>1</b>	<b>Homicide and Related Offences</b>	
11	<b>Murder</b>	
	111	Murder
12	<b>Conspiracies and Attempted Murder</b>	
	121	Conspiracy to Murder
	122	Attempted Murder
13	<b>Manslaughter and Driving Causing Death</b>	
	131	Manslaughter
	132	Driving Causing Death
<b>2</b>	<b>Acts Intended to Cause Injury</b>	
21	<b>Assault</b>	
	211	Aggravated Assault
	212	Non-Aggravated Assault
29	<b>Other Acts Intended to Cause Injury</b>	
	299	Acts Intended to Cause Injury, nec
<b>3</b>	<b>Sexual Assault and Related Offences</b>	
31	<b>Sexual Assault</b>	
	311	Aggravated Sexual Assault
	312	Non-Aggravated Sexual Assault
32	<b>Non-Assaultive Sexual Offences</b>	
	321	Non Assaultive Sexual Offences Against a Child
	329	Non-Assaultive Sexual Offences, nec
<b>4</b>	<b>Dangerous or Negligent Acts Endangering Persons</b>	
41	<b>Dangerous or Negligent Operation of a Vehicle</b>	
	411	Driving Under the Influence of Alcohol or Drugs
	412	Dangerous or Negligent Driving
49	<b>Other Dangerous or Negligent Acts Endangering Persons</b>	
	491	Neglect of Persons Under Care
	499	Other Dangerous or Negligent Acts Endangering Persons, nec
<b>5</b>	<b>Abduction and Related Offences</b>	
51	<b>Abduction and Kidnapping</b>	
	511	Abduction and Kidnapping
52	<b>Deprivation of Liberty / False Imprisonment</b>	
	521	Deprivation of Liberty / False Imprisonment
<b>6</b>	<b>Robbery, Extortion and Related Offences</b>	
61	<b>Robbery</b>	
	611	Aggravated Robbery
	612	Non-Aggravated Robbery
62	<b>Blackmail and Extortion</b>	
	621	Blackmail and Extortion
<b>7</b>	<b>Unlawful Entry With Intent / Burglary, Break and Enter</b>	
71	<b>Unlawful Entry With Intent / Burglary, Break and Enter</b>	
	711	Unlawful Entry with Intent / Burglary, Break and Enter
<b>8</b>	<b>Theft and Related Offences</b>	
81	<b>Motor Vehicle Theft and Related</b>	
	811	Theft of a Motor Vehicle
	812	Illegal Use of a Motor Vehicle
	813	Theft of Motor Vehicle Parts or Contents

## APPENDIX 1

## Australian Standard Offence Classification (ASOC)

source: Australian Bureau of Statistics Catalogue No: 1234.0, ABS 1997

Division	Subdivision	Group
<b>8</b>	<b>Theft and Related Offences (continued)</b>	
82	<b>Theft (Except Motor Vehicles)</b>	
821	Theft from a Person (Excluding by Force)	
822	Theft of Intellectual Property	
823	Theft from Retail Premises	
829	Theft (Except Motor Vehicles), nec	
83	<b>Receive / Handle Proceeds of Crime</b>	
831	Receiving or Handling Proceeds of Crime	
84	<b>Illegal Use of Property (Except Motor Vehicles)</b>	
841	Illegal Use of Property (Except Motor Vehicles)	
<b>9</b>	<b>Deception and Related Offences</b>	
91	<b>Fraud, Forgery or False Financial Instruments</b>	
911	Cheque or Credit Card Fraud	
912	Make, Use or Possess Equipment to Make False / Illegal Financial Instrument	
913	Fraudulent Trade Practices	
914	Prescription Drug Fraud	
915	Fare Evasion	
919	Fraud, nec	
92	<b>Counterfeiting Currency and Related Offences</b>	
921	Counterfeiting Currency and Related Offences	
93	<b>Dishonest Conversion</b>	
931	Dishonest Conversion	
94	<b>Bribery</b>	
941	Bribery Involving Government Officials	
949	Bribery, nec	
99	<b>Other Deception Offences</b>	
991	Misrepresentation of Professional Status	
992	<b>Non-Fraudulent Trade Practices</b>	
999	Deception Offences, nec	
<b>10</b>	<b>Illicit Drug Offences</b>	
101	<b>Import / Export Illicit Drugs</b>	
1011	Import Illicit Drugs	
1012	Export Illicit Drugs	
102	<b>Deal / Traffic Illicit Drugs</b>	
1020	Deal or Traffic In Illicit Drugs - Quantity Unspecified	
1021	Deal or Traffic in Illicit Drugs - Commercial Quantity	
103	<b>Manufact / Cultivate Illicit Drugs</b>	
1031	Manufacture or Cultivate Illicit Drugs	
104	<b>Possess and/or Use Illicit Drugs</b>	
1041	<b>Possess Illicit Drug</b>	
1042	Use Illicit Drug	
109	<b>Other Illicit Drug Offences</b>	
1099	Illicit Drug Offences, nec	
<b>11</b>	<b>Weapons and Explosives Offences</b>	
111	<b>Prohibited Weapons / Explosives Offences</b>	
1111	Import or Export Prohibited Weapons / Explosives	
1112	Sell, Possess and / or Use Prohibited Weapons / Explosives	
1119	Prohibited Weapons / Explosives Offences, nec	

## APPENDIX 1

## Australian Standard Offence Classification (ASOC)

source: Australian Bureau of Statistics Catalogue No: 1234.0, ABS 1997

Division	Subdivision	Group
<b>11</b>	<b>Weapons and Explosives Offences (continued)</b>	
111	<b>Prohibited Weapons / Explosives Offences</b>	
1111	Import or Export Prohibited Weapons / Explosives	
1112	Sell, Possess and / or Use Prohibited Weapons / Explosives	
1119	Prohibited Weapons / Explosives Offences, nec	
112	<b>Regulated Weapons / Explosives Offences</b>	
1121	Unlawfully Obtain or Possess Regulated Weapons / Explosives	
1122	Misuse of Regulated Weapons / Explosives	
1123	Deal or Traffic Regulated Weapons / Explosives	
1129	Regulated Weapons / Explosives Offences, nec	
<b>12</b>	<b>Property Damage and Environmental Pollution</b>	
121	<b>Property Damage</b>	
1211	Property Damage by Fire or Explosion	
1212	Graffiti	
1219	Property Damage, nec	
122	<b>Environmental Pollution</b>	
1221	Air Pollution Offences	
1222	Water Pollution Offences	
1223	Noise Pollution Offences	
1229	Environmental Pollution Offences, nec	
<b>13</b>	<b>Public Order Offences</b>	
131	<b>Disorderly Conduct</b>	
1311	Trespass	
1312	Offensive Language	
1313	Offensive Behaviour	
1314	Criminal Intent	
1315	Conspiracy	
1319	Disorderly Conduct, nec	
132	<b>Regulated Public Order Offences</b>	
1321	Betting and Gambling Offences	
1322	Liquor and Tobacco Offences	
1323	Censorship Offences	
1324	Prostitution Offences	
1325	Offences Against Public Order Sexual Standards	
1329	Regulated Public Order Offences, nec	
<b>14</b>	<b>Road Traffic and Motor Vehicle Regulatory Offences</b>	
141	<b>Driving Licence Offences</b>	
1411	Driving While Licence Cancelled or Suspended	
1412	Driving Without a Licence	
1419	Driving Licence Offences, nec	
142	<b>Road Vehicle Registration and Roadworthiness Offences</b>	
1421	Registration Offences	
1422	Roadworthiness Offences	
143	<b>Regulatory Driving Offences</b>	
1431	Exceeding the Prescribed Content of Alcohol Limit	
1432	Exceeding the Legal Speed Limit	
1433	Parking Offences	
1439	Regulatory Driving Offences, nec	
144	<b>Pedestrian Offences</b>	
1441	Pedestrian Offences	

## APPENDIX 1

## Australian Standard Offence Classification (ASOC)

source: Australian Bureau of Statistics Catalogue No: 1234.0, ABS 1997

Division	Subdivision	Group
<b>15</b>	<b>Offences Against Justice Procedures, Government Security, and Government Operations</b>	
<b>151</b>	<b>Breach of Justice Order</b>	
	1511	Escape Custody Offences
	1512	Breach of Bail
	1513	Breach of Parole
	1514	Breach of Domestic Violence Order
	1515	Breach of Other Restraining Order
	1519	Breach of Justice Order, nec
<b>152</b>	<b>Other Offences Against Justice Procedures</b>	
	1521	Subvert the Course of Justice
	1522	Resist or Hinder Police Official or Justice Official
	1523	Prison Regulation Offences
	1529	Offences Against Justice Procedures, nec
<b>153</b>	<b>Offences Against Government Security</b>	
	1531	Resist or Hinder Government Officer Concerned with Government Security
	1539	Offences Against Government Security, nec
<b>154</b>	<b>Offences Against Government Operations</b>	
	1541	Resist or Hinder Government Official (Excluding Police, Judicial, or Government S
	1549	Offences Against Government Operations, nec
<b>16</b>	<b>Miscellaneous Offences</b>	
<b>161</b>	<b>Harrassment and Related Offences</b>	
	1611	Harrassment and Private Nuisance
	1612	Offences Against Privacy
	1613	Threatening Behaviour
	1614	Defamation and Libel
<b>162</b>	<b>Public Health and Safety Offences</b>	
	1621	Sanitation Offences
	1622	Disease Prevention Offences
	1623	Occupational Health and Safety Offences
	1624	Transport Offences
	1625	Dangerous Substance Offences
	1626	Licit Drug Offences
	1629	Public Health and Safety Offences, nec
<b>163</b>	<b>Commercial / Industry Regulation</b>	
	1631	Commercial / Industry / Financial Regulation
<b>169</b>	<b>Miscellaneous</b>	
	1691	Environmental Regulation Offences
	1692	Immigration Regulation Offences
	1693	Quarantine Offences
	1694	Import / Export Regulations
	1695	Procure or Commit Illegal Abortion
	1699	Miscellaneous Offences, nec

## APPENDIX 2

### Offence grouping for trends

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#### Category of most serious offence (trends)

##### ASOC Division

#### **Homicide**

Homicide and Related Offences

#### **Assault**

Acts Intended to Cause Injury

Dangerous or Negligent Acts Endangering Persons

Abduction and Related Offences

#### **Sexual Assault**

Sexual Assault and Related Offences

#### **Robbery**

Robbery, Extortion and Related Offences

#### **Property**

Unlawful Entry With Intent / Burglary, Break and Enter

Theft and Related Offences

Deception and Related Offences

#### **Drugs**

Illicit Drug Offences

#### **Public Order**

Weapons and Explosives Offences

Property Damage and Environmental Pollution

Public Order Offences

#### **Traffic**

Road Traffic and Motor Vehicle Regulatory Offences

#### **Justice Order**

Offences Against Justice Procedures, Government Security, and Government Operations

#### **Miscellaneous**

Miscellaneous Offences









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